

Victoria	Fires	Police
Esquimalt (day)	G 1122	G 4111
(night)	E 3113	G 3546
Oak Bay	E 3321	G 3311
Saanich	G 2323	G 4168

# Victoria Daily Times

VOL. 101 NO. 62

VICTORIA, B.C., SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 12, 1942—34 PAGES

TIMES TELEPHONE

Beacon 3131

Connects All Departments  
For calls before 8:30 a.m. and after 8:30  
p.m. (and after 1 p.m., Saturdays) dial:  
Advertisement B3132  
Subscription B3133  
Social B3133  
Reporters and Sports B3134

PRICE FIVE CENTS

## Final BULLETINS

### China Front Quiet

CHUNGKING (AP)—A lull settled on the whole China front today with the Chinese high command reporting tonight the only action, and that of a minor nature, on the far northwestern front of Suiyuan.

### Missing on Raid

OTTAWA (CP)—An R.C.A.F. casualty list issued this afternoon gives the names of 13 men missing after air operations overseas, including Sgt. Edward Byron Egan, Vancouver.

### Bullet Endangers Pupils

VANCOUVER (CP)—Thomas Woodcock, principal of McKenzie School, said today that only the fact that he had moved the children in his class to the front of the room for distribution of textbooks saved some of them from being injured when a bullet crashed through a window, sped across the room over four desks and pierced a quarter-inch slate blackboard.

### Elect Port Leaders

HAMILTON, Ont. (CP)—Mark H. Gates of San Francisco, Calif., was elected president of the American Association of Port Authorities at the closing session of the 31st annual meeting here today. He succeeds John M. Wilson of Toronto.

Walter P. Heden of New York was chosen first vice-president.

### Bombay Normal

BOMBAY (CP)—Streetcar and bus traffic was resumed in two areas of Bombay city today after riots which marked the end of the first month of M. K. Gandhi's detention.

The Madras government reported only minor incidents in two districts, while Karachi police detained 30 persons after demonstrations Friday which were on a smaller scale than the previous days.

### Tax Heads Coming

OTTAWA (CP)—Revenue Minister Gibson leaves tonight on an inspection tour of customs, income tax and excise offices in western Canada. He will be accompanied by T. Fraser Elliott, commissioner of income tax; Hugh Scully, commissioner of customs, and David Sim, commissioner of excise. They will be guests of Vancouver Junior Board of Trade on Sept. 21, Vancouver Board of Trade, Sept. 23, and Vancouver Rotary Club. The party will visit Victoria Sept. 25, Nanaimo Sept. 26.

### Halifax Loses Students

HALIFAX (CP)—The housing shortage is blamed in part for the decreased enrollment this year at Dalhousie University in Halifax. It was disclosed today that prospective students, in many cases found it impossible to obtain rooms in the city, so have been forced to change their plans.

### V.C. Surprise

DURBAN, Union of South Africa (AP)—"A blood-thirsty little devil, isn't he?" commented the father of Sgt. Quentin Smythe today when informed his son had won the first Victoria Cross awarded to a South African in this war.

Sgt. Smythe, who was said in his citation to have taken command of his platoon when its officer was shot and then stalked and destroyed a machine-gun nest, was described as a shy lad who would rather face a dentist than a photographer.

### Just Temporary Job

VANCOUVER (CP)—Only essential buildings will be erected during wartime for H.M.C.S. Discovery, proposed naval establishment on Dead Man's Island in Coal Harbor here, but after the war the site will be developed as a permanent naval base. R. Rowe Holland, park board chairman, stated today he had received this information from Navy Minister Macdonald.

### City Writers Elected

MONTREAL (CP)—Dr. Watson Kirkconnell of Hamilton, Ont., was elected today president of the Canadian Authors' Association. J. P. Hicks and Anne Marriott of Victoria were elected to the executive council.

# Stalingrad Holds; Nazis 'Wading in Blood'

### Canada's Heroic Bombing Crew To Be Greeted by Victoria Monday

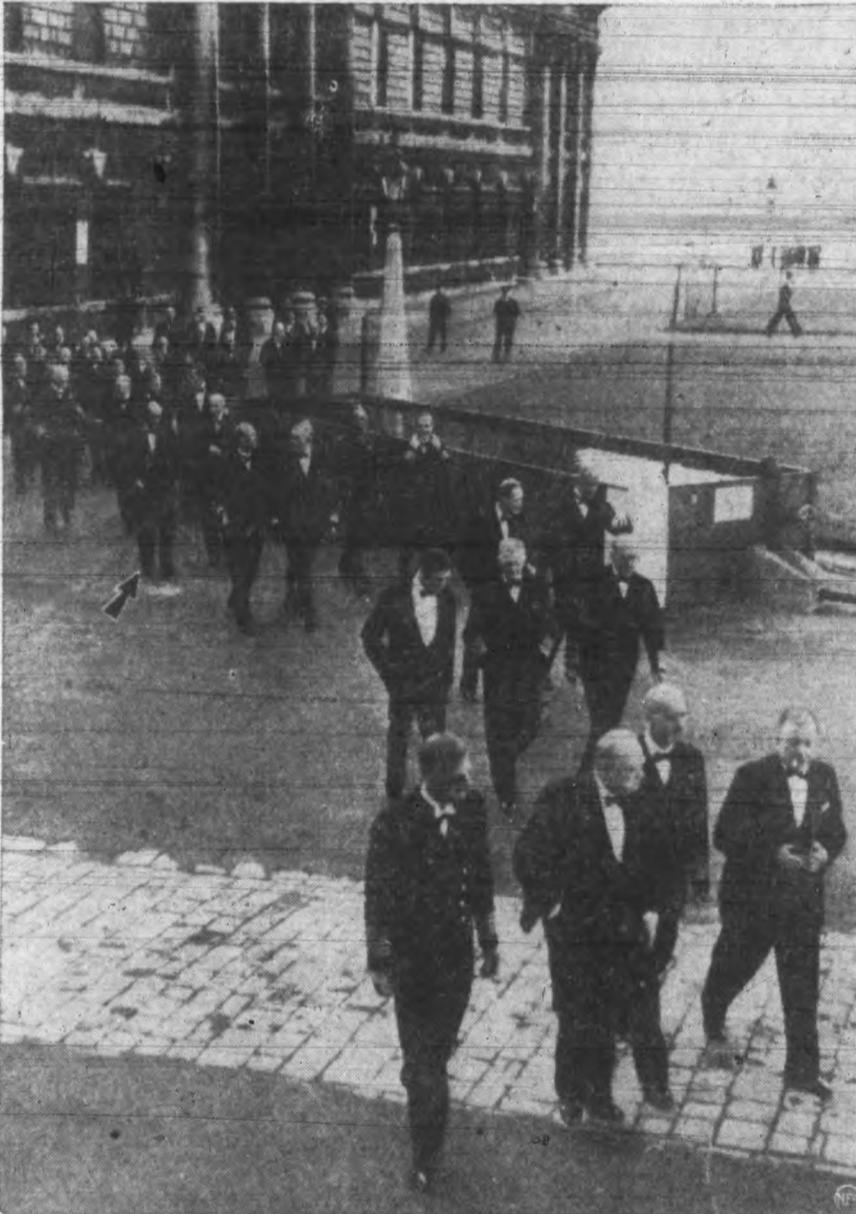
SGT. DON MORRISON  
Sherbrooke, Que.SGT. A. LOACH  
Islington, Ont.F-SGT. K. SVIENSON  
Elfros, Sask.F-SGT. LEE  
Minnedosa, Man.P.O. J. B. HIGHAM  
Assiniboia, Sask.

Landing at Patricia Bay Monday at 10:30 after a flight from Vancouver, this R.C.A.F. bombing crew will be driven in state to Victoria and be greeted by the R.C.A.F. band at Quadra and Pandora, subsequently driving to

the City Hall via Quadra, Yates and Douglas Streets. A civic luncheon will be tendered the fliers at the Empress Hotel at 12:30. The fliers will visit the races and at 3:30 the air force purse race will be run. Members of the

famous "Moose" squadron formerly headed by Wing-Cmdr. John Fulton, D.S.O., D.F.C., of Kamloops, the five flew to Saarbruecken one night two weeks ago and left it flaming. Twenty-two hours later they landed in Ottawa.

### Where 'Certain Vital Military Decisions' Were Made



In this picture just released, strolling along the riverside esplanade at Greenwich, England, as casually as peacetime sightseers are some of the top-flight British and American military and political figures who, the White House recently revealed, met secretly last July and made what may be the Allied Nations' greatest decisions of the war. Among the notables pictured leaving the Royal Naval Academy, where the carefully-veiled meeting was held, are, foreground, left to right: Capt. J. C. C. Davis, captain of the Royal Naval Academy; Prime Minister Winston Churchill; Admiral Ernest King, U.S. Chief of Naval Operations, and A. V. Alexander, First Lord of the Admiralty. The trio behind them are, left to right, U.S. ambassador John G. Winant; Admiral Harold Stark, Chief of U.S. Naval Forces in European waters, and Sir Dudley Pound, Admiral of the British fleet. Just behind them are Harry Hopkins and Vice-Admiral Sir Charles J. C. Little of the Royal Navy. Arrow at left indicates William C. Bullitt, special assistant to U.S. Secretary of the Navy Knox.

### Germany Reinforces Air in Middle East

ISTANBUL (AP)—Travelers arriving from the Balkans report Germany is heavily reinforcing her air force in the eastern Mediterranean, apparently because of uneasiness over a possible British move to recapture some of the Aegean Islands.

The Italian high command reported Aug. 31 that British forces made a lightning commando-like attack Aug. 29 on the small Mediterranean island of Antikythera, which might have contributed to Axis uneasiness.

### 20 Croats Seized

BERNE (AP)—A Zagreb dispatch to the newspaper Neue Zuercher Zeitung said today that 20 Croat hostages, seized after an attack last month on two German soldiers, had been executed following the death of one of the Nazis. The perpetrators of the attack were said to still be at large.

Between Crete and Greece, which might have contributed to Axis uneasiness.

### Edmonton By-election

EDMONTON (CP)—Five candidates will contest the Edmonton provincial by-election Sept. 22 to fill the Alberta Legislature vacancy created by the death of D. M. Duggan, Independent. Nomination papers were filed today for Major Nelles V. Buchanan, Liberal; Elmer Roper, C.C.P.; J. F. Lymburn, Independent; J. B. Gilles, Social Credit, and W. (Paddy) Griffin, "soldiers'" nominee.

### Forces Regroup For Fresh Battle In New Guinea

A LLIED HEADQUARTERS, Australia (CP)—Allied bombers, including a number of flying fortresses, slashed at Japanese supply lines on land and sea in the New Guinea war theatre, setting one enemy destroyer on fire and leaving her to sink, as both sides reorganized their forces for a showdown battle on the road to Port Moresby.

The destroyer was observed sinking by the stern with lifeboats and Japanese sailors in the boats about her after the Allied bombers had finished their attack off Normanby Island Friday, a communiqué said. The bombers also scored a "very near miss" on a second destroyer, which was believed to have been damaged.

#### ALLIES LOSE NO PLANES

Normanby Island is north of Milne Bay on the southeastern tip of New Guinea, where a Japanese invasion force was ambushed and destroyed recently. All Allied planes returned safely from the mission.

For the second successive day, headquarters reported "the enemy has made no further advances" in the Owen Stanley Mountains 44 miles from Port Moresby on the southern coast of New Guinea.

The positions of the opposing forces apparently remained the same as on the previous day when bitter fighting was reported south of Efogi, on the south slope of the mountains.

The terse announcement that no further advances had been made was taken to indicate that both sides were regrouping their forces for a continuation of the important battle. Allied bombers raided the Buina area twice, destroying three aircraft on the ground and a number of trucks. The airmen said they encountered heavy anti-aircraft fire but no opposition in the air.

Mr. Herbert said he was "surprised" his resignation had not been treated in the same way as those of Mr. Lash and Mr. Melancon, as they were in the same category. He had drawn the attention of Charles Vining, chairman of the information board, to his resignation.

Mr. Herbert said he was prepared to carry on the work for a limited time, but he had informed Mr. Vining he wished to have his resignation made effective as quickly as possible.

The board said "arrangements for establishment of Canadian information personnel in Washington and New York are under way and other action will be completed shortly."

The report had no confirmation. "A fierce explosion took place on one of the transports, which sank immediately thereafter," the broadcast said. "The other transport was gutted with fire and sank in about an hour's time. Part of the troops perished."

#### Willkie in Bagdad

BAGDAD (AP)—Wendell Willkie arrived today in this capital of Iraq after visits to Egypt, Turkey, Lebanon and Palestine on a flight which will take him also to Russia and China on a special mission for President Roosevelt.

### Bruce Hutchison Joins W.I.B.

O TTAWA (CP)—A complete slate of new senior public information officers was in prospect today with acceptance of the resignations of G. Herbert Lash and Claude Melancon as director and associate director, respectively.

Wartime Information Board said duties performed by Mr. Lash would be assumed for the present by Walter Herbert, formerly supervisor of the Public Information Bureau.

The board of governors recommended Mr. Thomson be paid \$15,000 a year, Gladstone Murray, as director-general of broadcasting, \$14,000, and Dr. A. Frigon, as assistant general manager, \$14,000.

The government did not question the appointment of Dr. Thomson, Mr. Thorson said. Sole point at issue was the salaries. He declined to comment, but it is understood the government felt the salaries were too high.

Mr. Herbert said he was "surprised" his resignation had not been treated in the same way as those of Mr. Lash and Mr. Melancon, as they were in the same category.

He had drawn the attention of Charles Vining, chairman of the information board, to his resignation.

Mr. Herbert said he was prepared to carry on the work for a limited time, but he had informed Mr. Vining he wished to have his resignation made effective as quickly as possible.

The board said "arrangements for establishment of Canadian information personnel in Washington and New York are under way and other action will be completed shortly."

The report had no confirmation.

"A fierce explosion took place on one of the transports, which sank immediately thereafter," the broadcast said. "The other transport was gutted with fire and sank in about an hour's time. Part of the troops perished."

#### Willkie in Bagdad

BAGDAD (AP)—Wendell Willkie arrived today in this capital of Iraq after visits to Egypt, Turkey, Lebanon and Palestine on a flight which will take him also to Russia and China on a special mission for President Roosevelt.

### Big CBC Salaries Held Up at Ottawa

O TTAWA (CP)—Recommendation of the Canadian Broadcasting Corporation governors that Dr. J. S. Thomson, Saskatoon, be appointed general manager has been referred back by the government on a question of salaries.

Red Star said the "flower of German aviation" had been sent into the climactic assault on Stalingrad and that 300 Nazi bombers had pounded Russian positions in a single attack.

While the picture as a whole appeared brighter, the Russians made no attempt to minimize the extreme danger.

Soviet dispatches said the Germans were throwing as many as 50,000 troops into narrow sectors and that enemy forces massing north of the city suggested that Von Bock might be preparing still another offensive.

Meanwhile, the first snows of approaching winter fell in the high ranges of the Caucasus, where the Soviet command reported more than 2,000 Germans were killed and 90 tanks burned out in a five-day battle to destroy Axis bridgeheads in the Terek River valley.

In this deep Caucasus region, the Germans had advanced within less than 50 miles of the Grozny oil fields and more than half way down the land bridge to the Middle East, but it was apparent they were running into stiffened resistance.

### Strategic Stalingrad



Reds Fight Bitterly for City of Destiny—Centre of Stalingrad, whose valiant defenders stalled the Nazi steamroller time and again in some of the war's bloodiest fighting, is pictured in new airplane photo. Square of Fallen Heroes is shown, centre.

**LISTEN**  
to the latest  
music of every description on the latest Victor Records in our private music rooms.

**KENT-ROACH**  
Between Broad and Douglas  
641 YATES \* E 2422

**CHESTERFIELD SUITES**

Three-piece Chesterfield Suites, covered in hard-wearing velour. Choice of colors. \$129.50  
Three-piece suite. National Credit Terms Available

**CHAMPION'S LTD.**  
727 FORT ST. E 2422

**A COMPLETE SERVICE**  
• Plumbing and Heating  
• Iron Firemen Coal Stokers  
• Gurney Ranges  
• Oil Burners  
• Refrigerators  
• Repair Service  
• Standard Burner Oils

**C. J. McDowell**  
1000 Douglas St. - Craig St., Duncan

**ANNOUNCEMENTS**

Academy of Useful Arts, 853 Fort Street. Have a "Twin Sister" dress form moulded on your figure, it makes fitting easy. Special rate for summer dressmaking classes. C 2034. \*\*\*

Bunny suede robes for fall; wine, pale pink, powder blue. Also tailored vella robes. Helen Margot, Campbell Bldg. \*\*\*

Leather billfolds and key cases. Gold initialing no extra charge. McMartin's Leather Goods, 716 Yates. \*\*\*

Sidney Hotel—Owing to labor shortage, chicken dinners only served by reservation to 8 p.m. \*\*\*

The Shawinigan Beach Hotel will close on Tuesday, Sept. 15. \*\*\*

The winner at Oak Bay Dance Hall last night was Miss Georgia Moore, 2554 Bowker Ave. \*\*\*

Victoria Hadassah Chapter is holding a tag day on Tuesday, Sept. 15, to raise funds for Allied Air Force ambulance in the Middle East. \*\*\*

Visit beautiful Thetis Lake, 5 miles on Island Highway, warm water swimming, boating, hiking, fishing, tearoom, picnic parties catered to. \*\*\*

Women's Canadian Club, Empire Hotel, Tuesday, Sept. 15, at 2.45 p.m. Speaker, Mrs. Malbone Graham. Subject, "The Common Cause." Soloist, Mrs. Harry Johns. \*\*\*

**TOPCOAT DAYS**

... are just around the corner! —don't be caught napping. Send or bring your topcoat now for our SKILFUL cleaning and pressing, and have it ready for the first chilly evening.

And our expert tailors can take care of any repairs necessary.

**PHONE 7155**  
or use our Branch Office at 210 Broughton Street.

**Pantoum DYE WORKS**  
OF CANADA LTD.

**LIFE . . .**

and Longer Life for Your Radio With  
**G.E. RADIOTRONS**

at  
**MACDONALD ELECTRIC**  
1121 Douglas E 1171

**BIG FOOD VALUES EVERY DAY**

**SAFeway**  
6 STORES TO SERVE YOU

**British Drive Inland Little Opposition As Troops Move In Madagascar**

LONDON (CP) — British and African troops, making "considerable progress into the interior" of Madagascar against negligible opposition, are swiftly pushing toward Tananarive and other key points which the Axis might covet. Communiqué from the expeditionary force announced today.

A communiqué from the commander-in-chief, Sir William Platt, head of the British East African Command, said west coast landings were supplemented by the unopposed occupation of Vohemar on the northeast coast, 80 miles from the naval base of Diego Suarez.

Delayed bridges slowed up a force moving down the west coast from the latter naval base area, which British forces took over early last May. This force is seeking a junction with troops landed in the Nosy-Bé region.

"By evening we were within 20 miles of Ambanja," the major city there, the communiqué said.

"Our patrol encountered machine gun fire at one point," it said, "but there were no casualties."

**Full Occupation Expected by Vichy**

The Vichy radio expressed belief that full occupation was just a matter of time, with the defence garrisons totalling only 1,400 troops.

"Yesterday the southernmost column from Morondava reached the vicinity of Mahaho, where operations are continuing successfully," the British communiqué said. Mahaho is 30 miles in the interior and about 130 miles from Antsirabe.

"On the (200-mile) road from Majunga to Tananarive our troops reached the great bridge over the Betsiboka River, 130 miles from Majunga," the communiqué added.

Elimination of Madagascar as a base for Axis agents and submarines was the announced aim.

**Tananarive Radio Not Staging Outbursts**

Broadcasts from the colonial government radio station at Tananarive, the capital, were described by British listeners at Port Louis, on the island of Mauritius, as "curiously impartial and restrained."

Indignation was evident, however, in radio messages from both Vichy, where chief-of-government Pierre Laval said the United States shared "equal responsibility" with Britain, and from Nazi-occupied Paris.

Some Axis collaborationists in France demanded blow-for-blows reprisals and Jacques Doriot's French Popular Party urged adoption of an "active policy in the Mediterranean."

Doriot's followers also called for immediate closing of United States consulates in both uncaptured France and her colonies. Internment of British citizens at camps next to Allied bombing activities was suggested by the pro-Axis Marcel Deat.

**Vichy Admits British Cross River**

Vichy reports said a British force advancing from Majunga had crossed the Betsiboka River and covered half the way to Tananarive, which is a fortified city of 92,000 on a basaltic ridge, 4,060 feet above sea level and linked to the port of Tamatave by a 135-mile railway line.

The French also told of a fourth major approach to the west coast with the arrival of British warships off Tulare, southernmost of the big ports on the Mozambique Channel.

**Knox to Visit South America**

WASHINGTON (AP) — Navy Secretary Frank Knox will lead a delegation to Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, and other South American countries within the next six weeks or two months.

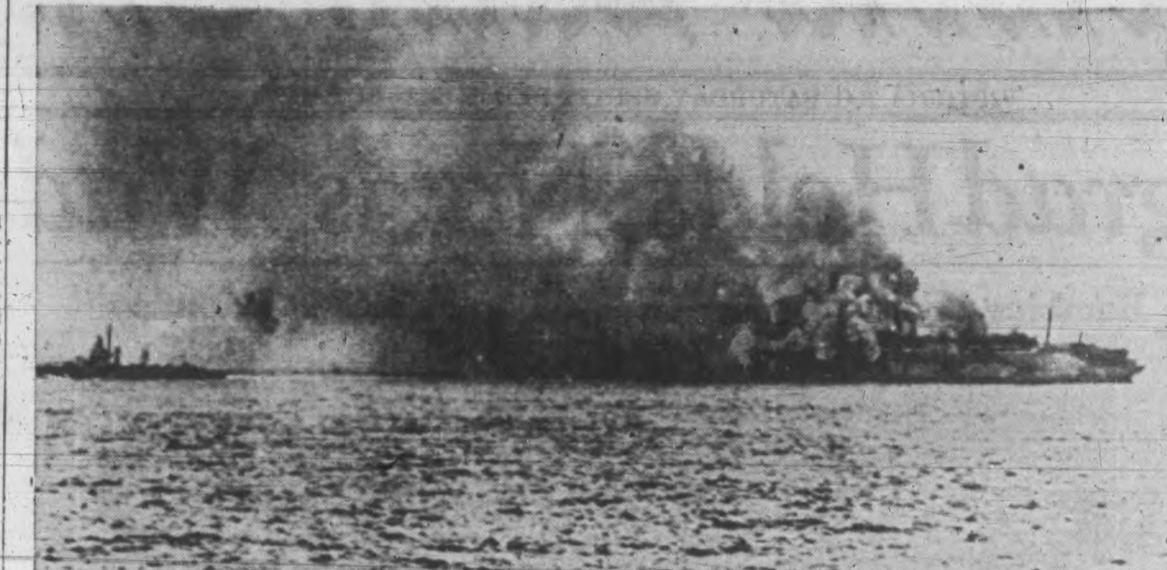
Talking to reporters, Knox said he would be accompanied by Under Secretary of the Navy James V. Forrestall, who has just returned from a 26,000-mile trip over the entire battle line in the Pacific.

"The trip," Knox said, "will be a general inspection trip of all the South Atlantic bases, as well as visit to important Latin-American cities."

"I propose to take a good look at everything south of here in the Atlantic."

**Nanaimo-Wellington And Alberta Coals**  
J. E. Painter & Sons  
612 Cormoran St. Phone G 3545

**Drama of Sea Fire Aboard Big Transport**



Photographed from another vessel in the convoy, the great U.S. navy transport Wakefield—formerly the liner Manhattan—burns fiercely in the choppy Atlantic somewhere off the east coast. At left is a destroyer, presumably one of those which aided in taking 1,600 crewmen and passengers safely off the stricken ship. (Official U.S. navy photo.)

**Ontario, Quebec Must Cut Use Of Electricity**

OTTAWA (CP)—Sharp curtailment of nonessential uses of electricity in power shortage areas of Ontario and Quebec was announced today by Munitions Minister Howe.

In an order which will become effective at sunset, Sept. 20, advertising signs and show windows will be blacked out, street lighting curtailed, highway lighting prohibited and outdoor ice rinks required to shut off their floodlights at 10 p.m.

Mr. Howe revealed that the power shortage in the affected areas is becoming so serious that unless the public co-operates to reduce consumption enough power may not be available to meet the demands of war industries.

The new order, which is signed by Power Controller Symington, affects all Ontario south of a line from Parry Sound to Huntsville to Pembroke, and all the areas in Quebec served by a group of specified power companies. These companies are Beauharnois, Shawinigan, Saguenay, Gatineau, Aluminum, Quebec, Southern Canada and the companies supplied by these corporations.

Mr. Howe said he expected the residents of the affected areas voluntarily to give up the use of 100,000 horsepower. To achieve this goal every householder must cut his electric bill by 20 per cent. This would mean a consumer with an average bill of \$3 would curtail the use of electricity to bring his bill down to \$2.40.

In the affected areas, electric signs, both commercial and non-commercial, will be prohibited. This will mean a ban on all advertising signs from an illuminated poster or flash sign visible for a mile or more down to the tiny electric sign on a store counter. Exempted will be direction signs in stores and outdoor name plates at the office or residence of a physician.

**CAN BE ADJUSTED**

Perhaps from a range longer than even a Halifax bomber can tackle, our Canadian critics cannot perceive this. The things that may distract that boy when he goes into combat and cannot foresee the outcome are things that can be readily adjusted only by Canadians.

They involve dollars and cents instead of pounds and shillings—dollars and cents going home to his wife or mother or saved for his marriage; they involve Canadian methods of promotion and discipline; on neither of which points we see eye to eye with others; they involve spiritual solace which he wishes to receive in the homely tongue of his fathers; they involve even the difficulty of finding baseball equipment in a country devoted to cricket.

All these problems we can solve for Sgt.-Pilot Morrison; all these worries large and small we can lift from his mind as he goes into that combat from which we hope he will emerge unscathed. We can solve them if we know where he is, if he is among enough of his countrymen to make his presence as a Canadian known to Canadian headquarters.

**YOUNG MEN**

I think the all-Canadian squadron is best for these material and spiritual purposes. I think the all-Canadian wing or group is even better—and we should understand their problems after interviews we have with these boys, day after day, here in London and out on their stations. We see something else that may not be fully appreciated by either papers or public at home. We know these lads are very young by all our standards. If they were older they could not be air crew.

This is the first absence away from home for many of them—I would go so far as to say for most of them. They are not professional warriors. Any home-sickness they have ever experienced in their young lives—that visit maybe to relatives not so far away or to school or job from which they could still phone

**Air Marshal Champions 'Canadianization' of R.C.A.F.**

LONDON (CP)—Air Marshal Harold (Gus) Edwards, commanding officer of the R.C.A.F. in Britain, issued the following statement Friday night:

I am told that what I said at a press conference here the other day has provoked quite violent criticism in Canada.

I am told by cable only that and cannot at this distance gauge the weight of the attacks which seem to be directed at me, nor can I say whether they are just or unjust. I simply do not know.

All I know is that I championed the policy called "Canadianization," which means bringing our R.C.A.F. boys together into Canadian formations.

I have fought for that cause because I believe it is the best possible policy for the men I represent. When I talk in favor of it, I am not speaking as Air Marshal Gus Edwards.

**LOST BEST FRIEND**

I am talking as a spokesman for Sergeant-Pilot John Morrison, who was over Germany last night and got back safely, thank God, but lost his best friend in that other raid two nights ago.

So far as that boy goes, what is called "Canadianization" is good policy. It means that all his personal troubles can be lifted from him, and that he need only with those which he has been sent over here to meet.

Which are success over his target, escape from flak, victory over night fighters, loyalty to his crewmates and fidelity to that love of freedom and of Canada which led him to stake his life for the principles in which he believes.

**CAN BE ADJUSTED**

Perhaps from a range longer than even a Halifax bomber can tackle, our Canadian critics cannot perceive this. The things that may distract that boy when he goes into combat and cannot foresee the outcome are things that can be readily adjusted only by Canadians.

They involve dollars and cents instead of pounds and shillings—dollars and cents going home to his wife or mother or saved for his marriage; they involve Canadian methods of promotion and discipline; on neither of which points we see eye to eye with others; they involve spiritual solace which he wishes to receive in the homely tongue of his fathers; they involve even the difficulty of finding baseball equipment in a country devoted to cricket.

All these problems we can solve for Sgt.-Pilot Morrison; all these worries large and small we can lift from his mind as he goes into that combat from which we hope he will emerge unscathed. We can solve them if we know where he is, if he is among enough of his countrymen to make his presence as a Canadian known to Canadian headquarters.

**YOUNG MEN**

I think the all-Canadian squadron is best for these material and spiritual purposes. I think the all-Canadian wing or group is even better—and we should understand their problems after interviews we have with these boys, day after day, here in London and out on their stations. We see something else that may not be fully appreciated by either papers or public at home. We know these lads are very young by all our standards. If they were older they could not be air crew.

This is the first absence away from home for many of them—I would go so far as to say for most of them. They are not professional warriors. Any home-sickness they have ever experienced in their young lives—that visit maybe to relatives not so far away or to school or job from which they could still phone

for the first time in their lives.

I think the all-Canadian squadron is best for these material and spiritual purposes. I think the all-Canadian wing or group is even better—and we should understand their problems after interviews we have with these boys, day after day, here in London and out on their stations. We see something else that may not be fully appreciated by either papers or public at home. We know these lads are very young by all our standards. If they were older they could not be air crew.

This is the first absence away from home for many of them—I would go so far as to say for most of them. They are not professional warriors. Any home-sickness they have ever experienced in their young lives—that visit maybe to relatives not so far away or to school or job from which they could still phone

for the first time in their lives.

I think the all-Canadian squadron is best for these material and spiritual purposes. I think the all-Canadian wing or group is even better—and we should understand their problems after interviews we have with these boys, day after day, here in London and out on their stations. We see something else that may not be fully appreciated by either papers or public at home. We know these lads are very young by all our standards. If they were older they could not be air crew.

This is the first absence away from home for many of them—I would go so far as to say for most of them. They are not professional warriors. Any home-sickness they have ever experienced in their young lives—that visit maybe to relatives not so far away or to school or job from which they could still phone

for the first time in their lives.

I think the all-Canadian squadron is best for these material and spiritual purposes. I think the all-Canadian wing or group is even better—and we should understand their problems after interviews we have with these boys, day after day, here in London and out on their stations. We see something else that may not be fully appreciated by either papers or public at home. We know these lads are very young by all our standards. If they were older they could not be air crew.

This is the first absence away from home for many of them—I would go so far as to say for most of them. They are not professional warriors. Any home-sickness they have ever experienced in their young lives—that visit maybe to relatives not so far away or to school or job from which they could still phone

for the first time in their lives.

I think the all-Canadian squadron is best for these material and spiritual purposes. I think the all-Canadian wing or group is even better—and we should understand their problems after interviews we have with these boys, day after day, here in London and out on their stations. We see something else that may not be fully appreciated by either papers or public at home. We know these lads are very young by all our standards. If they were older they could not be air crew.

This is the first absence away from home for many of them—I would go so far as to say for most of them. They are not professional warriors. Any home-sickness they have ever experienced in their young lives—that visit maybe to relatives not so far away or to school or job from which they could still phone

for the first time in their lives.

I think the all-Canadian squadron is best for these material and spiritual purposes. I think the all-Canadian wing or group is even better—and we should understand their problems after interviews we have with these boys, day after day, here in London and out on their stations. We see something else that may not be fully appreciated by either papers or public at home. We know these lads are very young by all our standards. If they were older they could not be air crew.

This is the first absence away from home for many of them—I would go so far as to say for most of them. They are not professional warriors. Any home-sickness they have ever experienced in their young lives—that visit maybe to relatives not so far away or to school or job from which they could still phone

for the first time in their lives.

I think the all-Canadian squadron is best for these material and spiritual purposes. I think the all-Canadian wing or group is even better—and we should understand their problems after interviews we have with these boys, day after day, here in London and out on their stations. We see something else that may not be fully appreciated by either papers or public at home. We know these lads are very young by all our standards. If they were older they could not be air crew.

This is the first absence away from home for many of them—I would go so far as to say for most of them. They are not professional warriors. Any home-sickness they have ever experienced in their young lives—that visit maybe to relatives not so far away or to school or job from which they could still phone

for the first time in their lives.

I think the all-Canadian squadron is best for these material and spiritual purposes. I think the all-Canadian wing or group is even better—and we should understand their problems after



**Victoria Daily Times**

Established 1884  
Published Every Afternoon Except Sunday by  
Times Printing and Publishing Company Limited  
Victoria, B.C.  
Member of the Canadian Press Ltd.

The Canadian Press is exclusively entitled to the use  
for republication of all news dispatches credited to it  
or to the Associated Press in this paper and also the  
local news published therein.

Member of Audit Bureau of Circulation

SUBSCRIPTION RATES: 40¢ Delivery, \$1 per month;  
By mail (exclusive of city)—Canada, Great Britain and  
United States, \$2 per annum; elsewhere, \$1.50 per month.

SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 12, 1942

**No Decision This Year**

WITH ITS CITIZENS PLEDGED TO DEFEND IT TO THE DEATH, WITH ALL LINES OF RETREAT DELIBERATELY CUT OFF, STALINGRAD STILL STANDS AND THE VALIANT RUSSIAN ARMIES ARE OBLIGING MARSHAL FEDOR VON BOCK TO PAY AN ENORMOUS PRICE FOR EVERY YARD HIS NAZI LEGIONS ADVANCE. LATEST DISPATCHES REPORT THE ENEMY'S PRESSURE REVEALING AN APPARENT UNENDING STREAM OF GERMAN REINFORCEMENTS, WITH THOUSANDS OF TANKS, AND AN UNPARALLELED CONCENTRATION OF AIRCRAFT. WHAT THE GREAT STEEL CITY OF THE VOLGA LOOKS LIKE FROM ABOVE CAN BE READILY IMAGINED; THE WEIGHT OF BOMBS ALREADY Poured ON IT FROM THE SKIES HAS BEEN PRODIGIOUS. BUT THE SPIRIT OF SEVASTOPOL PREVAILS; EVERY DAY THAT PASSES MUST CAUSE ADOLF HITLER TO WATCH THE HOUR-GLASS ANXIOUSLY. AND THE FIRST SNOW OF WINTER FELL ON THE CAUCASIAN MOUNTAINS TODAY! NOT THAT THIS MANIFESTATION OF THE CHANGING SEASONS SHOULD LEAD US TO BELIEVE THAT GENERAL CLIMATE IS ABOUT TO SMITE THE HOSTS OF DARKNESS IMMEDIATELY; NOT FOR A WEEK OR SO WILL "THE BEAUTIFUL" BE COVERING THE LOWLANDS OF THE NORTHERN CAUCASUS.

IT IS NOW FAIRLY CLEAR TO THE LAYMAN, HOWEVER—AS AN EMINENT AUTHORITY ON THIS CAMPAIGN, DR. MAX WERNER, OBSERVED THE OTHER DAY—that Germany's territorial gains in southeastern Russia have been larger than were expected, because they are the result of an all-out concentration of forces and equipment in that direction. But they were bought at a high price, at a great risk, and at the expense of an offensive on the central front—which means "at the expense of a military decision in 1942." Even German accounts yesterday and today speak of new advances west of Moscow and of a heavy attack by Russian troops and mechanized forces in the Leningrad area. In other words, the result of this year's summer campaign to date reveals a Soviet balance sheet with heavy losses—but limited in character as they relate to soldiery and weapons. The striking power of the Red Army as a whole is not only unbroken; it is undiminished. As this is written, moreover, our valiant allies are counterattacking Nazi forces threatening the Grozny oilfields.

To quote Dr. Werner again: "The goal of German strategy is not the northern, but the southern Caucasus. If the Soviet economy is to be weakened decisively then it must be deprived of the oil of Baku"—which produces 70 per cent of the Soviet supply. This can be taken to mean that if the Nazi strategy is to bring about Russia's economic strangulation, it would be futile without possession of Baku. So that if the Nazi campaign in the fall of this year brings no military decision, the authority to whom we have referred argues with stout conviction that a crisis in the German conduct of the war in the winter of 1942-1943 is inevitable—"not only because the German soldier is not inured to the Russian cold, but because the German army is adapted to motorized transport, which is bound to fail in winter time," and because the enemy's weapons can operate at only a fraction of their effectiveness. All of which would seem to foreshadow an application of the democratic coalition's unadvertised offensive at a time best calculated to capitalize on the "crisis" of which Dr. Werner writes.

**Truth and Propaganda**

PROPAGANDA WAS IMPORTANT DURING THE FIRST GREAT WAR AND IT HAS PLAYED A TREMENDOUSLY VALUABLE PART IN THE PRESENT CONFLICT. MUCH OF IT HAS BEEN BAD, SOME OF IT MORE OR LESS INDIFERENT AND HARMLESS, AND A GOOD DEAL OF IT HAS BEEN EXCELLENT. BUT TO MR. HAROLD MACMILLAN, UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE COLONIES IN THE CHURCHILL GOVERNMENT, IT IS A COMMODITY WHICH HE CALLS A "DIFFICULT THING." HE IS NEVER "QUITE HAPPY ABOUT IT," FOR HE SAYS HE REALLY DOES NOT UNDERSTAND IT. HERE ARE HIS VIEWS AS EXPRESSED IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS:

"I HAVE SPENT A GREAT PART OF MY LIFE IN TRYING TO SELL BOOKS, AND I HAVE FOUND VERY OFTEN THAT THE BEST SALESMANSHIP WAS BY GETTING HIGH QUALITY AND NOT BOtherING TOO MUCH ABOUT WHAT MAY BE CALLED 'SALES PRESSURE.' IF THE STUFF IS GOOD, YOU WILL SELL IT. IF OUR POLICY IS PUT FORWARD HONESTLY, AND THE POLICY IS HONEST AND SOUND, WE SHALL GRADUALLY GET IT UNDERSTOOD. I AM DISTRACTED OF PROPAGANDA, AND I THINK IT HAS TO BE CAREFULLY HANDLED OR YOU MAY DO MORE HARM THAN GOOD."

THAT IS A REALISTIC AND SUCCESSFUL PUBLISHER OF GOOD BOOKS TALKING. HIS VIEWS POSE A SOUND QUESTION. IS SUFFICIENT ATTENTION PAID TO TRUTH? OR IS MORE THOUGHT GIVEN TO METHODS ESSENTIAL TO SUCCESSFUL SALESMANSHIP, IRRESPECTIVE OF QUALITY AND CHARACTER OF THE "MATERIAL" OFFERED? CANADA HAS BEEN ACCUSED OF POOR PROPAGANDA IN THE SELLING OF OUR WAR EFFORT, FOR EXAMPLE, TO THE UNITED STATES. IT MAY BE SO. BUT THE TRUTH, AS ACCEPTED IN SOLID PERFORMANCE, IS BEING RECOGNIZED IN THE NEIGHBORING REPUBLIC. IF RECENT FLATTERING REFERENCES MEAN ANYTHING. PERHAPS AFTER THIS WAR HAS BEEN WON, MANY FORMS OF PROPAGANDA WILL VANISH; AND GOOD RIDDANCE.

**The Prime Minister Reports**

ALTHOUGH HIS REPORT ON CANADA'S THREE YEARS AT WAR OBVIOUSLY COULD INCLUDE LITTLE NOT KNOWN, MR. MACKENZIE KING MARSHALLED A SET OF FACTS, IN A COMMANDABLY CONCISE FORM, SUFFICIENT TO CONVINCE THOSE CARPING SKEPTICS THAT THIS DOMINION IS AN ALL-OUT BELLIGERENT IN EVERY SENSE OF THE TERM. IMPLACABLE CRITICS OF THE PRIME MINISTER, OF COURSE, STEADILY REFUSE TO BE IMPRESSED BY ANY RECITAL IN DETAIL OR A GENERAL CLAIM THAT THIS COUNTRY PLAYED A STRIKINGLY IMPORTANT PART IN THE DEFENCE OF BRITAIN AT THAT STAGE OF THE WAR'S PROGRESS WHEN MANY WERE PERSUADED THAT ADOLF HITLER WOULD DRAW UP THE TERMS OF SURRENDER IN BUCKINGHAM PALACE BEFORE THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF THE INVASION OF POLAND CAME ROUND. BUT THE PESSIMISTS HAD NOT COUNTED ON THE GRIM RESOLVE OF THE BRITISH PEOPLE AND THE VALOR OF THE MEN OF THE ROYAL AIR FORCE; NOR DO MANY OF OUR OWN PEOPLE REALIZE HOW "EVERYTHING WE POSSESSED" IN THE SHAPE OF SUPPLIES OF MILITARY MATERIALS AND FOOD WERE VITAL FACTORS IN THOSE SUMMER MONTHS OF 1940.

THE FACT NEVERTHELESS REMAINS, AS MR. KING QUITE PROPERLY REMINDED HIS INVISIBLE AUDIENCE, THAT FOR A FULL YEAR, FROM JUNE, 1940, UNTIL JUNE, 1941, "CANADA, NEXT TO BRITAIN, WAS THE STRONGEST POWER ACTUALLY AT WAR WITH NAZI GERMANY." AND IT IS NOT TO BE SUPPOSED, DESPITE FACTS WHICH ARE COMMON KNOWLEDGE, THAT CRITICS OF THE PRIME MINISTER AND HIS GOVERNMENT WILL TAKE INTO ACCOUNT THE OBSTACLES WHICH A VACILLATING CABINET IN LONDON PLACED IN THE WAY OF THIS DOMINION'S QUICK CONVERSION FROM A PEACE-TIME TO A WARTIME ECONOMY. WHEN THE FULL STORY COMES TO BE WRITTEN OF THE LONG-DRAWN OUT NEGOTIATIONS OF THE WINTER MONTHS OF 1939-1940 WE SHALL PROBABLY MARVEL THAT CANADIAN MUNITIONS PRODUCTION GOT UNDER WAY AS QUICKLY AND EFFICIENTLY AS IT DID.

EVEN AFTER THE LAUNCHING OF THE GREAT EMPIRE AIR TRAINING SCHEME SOME NEWSPAPERS AND A FEW PUBLIC MEN COULD NOT RESIST THE TEMPTATION TO TWIST THE TRUTH OUT OF ALL RECOGNITION. IN THIS AND OTHER RESPECTS, HOWEVER, MANY OPINIONS HAVE UNDERGONE SUBSTANTIAL CHANGE THROUGH THE PRESSURE OF ACTUAL ACCOMPLISHMENT. THE PRIME MINISTER'S ADDRESS WAS AN ACCOUNTING OF WHICH CANADA MAY WELL BE PROUD.

**Real French Patriots**

THESE TWO SENTENCES IN THE LETTER IN WHICH M. EDOUARD HERRIOT, THRICE PREMIER OF THE FRENCH REPUBLIC, RESIGNED FROM FRANCE'S LEGION OF HONOR MUST HAVE STIRRED BITTER MEMORIES IN THE MIND OF THE AGED MARSHAL PETAIN:

"I WAS DECORATED IN 1917 AS MAYOR OF LYONS, AND RECEIVED THE CHEVALIER'S CROSS FROM THE HANDS OF CLEMENCEAU. I WOULD BETRAY HIS MEMORY AND THE EXAMPLE OF ARDENT PATRIOTISM WHICH HE LEFT US IF I WERE TO KEEP THIS DECORATION."

IT WAS IN THE LATE FALL OF 1917 THAT PRESIDENT POINCARE CALLED UPON CLEMENCEAU TO FORM WHAT CAME TO BE KNOWN AS A "VICTORY CABINET"—TO STIFFEN THE BACKS OF THE PESSIMISTS AT HOME AND TO IMPROVE THE MORALE OF THE TROOPS AT THE FRONT; BUT ALSO TO SHOW OFFICIAL displeasure with the "defeatist complex of General Petain. The result was a unified command of the allied forces with Marshal Foch in complete control; and this produced an important psychological change which helped to pave the way for military triumph a year later. The man who finally capitulated to the leader of Hitlerian Germany at Bordeaux in the early summer of 1940, however, proved that he had not substantially changed in his outlook.

Small wonder, then, that M. Herriot does not relish further membership in the Legion now that its emblem has been awarded posthumously to two French officers who were recently killed while fighting side by side with the Germans against Russia. But all the free world will join with United States Secretary of State Cordell Hull in his appreciation of the distinguished French patriot's fine courage, not only in tendering his resignation, but more especially for his reference at this stage to his country's great leader of a quarter of a century ago.

IT WILL NOT BE SURPRISING IF THE ACTION WHICH M. HERRIOT HAS TAKEN STIRS THE FRENCH PEOPLE MORE THAN ANYTHING SINCE THEY BEGAN TO REALIZE THE DUPLEXITY OF THE VICHY GANG AND THE ROLE NOW PLAYED BY THE AGED WEAKLING WHOM CLEMENCEAU DESPISED FOR HIS LACK OF BACKBONE IN THE FACE OF THE SAME ENEMY. DR. WERNER WRITES:

**New Order'**

ONE TRAGIC SAMPLE OF WHAT THE "NEW ORDER" BRINGS TO EUROPE IS GIVEN IN A RECENT ISSUE OF THE MANCHESTER GUARDIAN. ITS DIPLOMATIC CORRESPONDENT WRITES:

"THE ITALIAN AUTHORITIES IN LJUBLJANA (YUGOSLAVIA) HANGED THE 21-YEAR-OLD SON OF PROFESSOR FURLAN, THE SLOVENE NATIONALIST, LEADER NOW IN THE UNITED STATES, THE DAY AFTER HIS FATHER'S BROADCAST FROM BOSTON URGING THE FREEING OF HIS COUNTRY."

THUS, A YOUNG MAN IS HANGED FOR NO CRIME AT ALL. THE AXIS TAKES HIS LIFE, NOT BECAUSE HE HAD DONE OR NOT DONE ANYTHING, BUT BECAUSE HIS PATRIOTIC FATHER URGED THE PEOPLE OF SLOVENIA BY RADIO FROM BOSTON TO THROW OFF THE ACCUSED YOKE OF THE GERMAN GESTAPO AND THE ITALIAN OVRA. PERHAPS SUCH ACTION SHOULD NOT SURPRISE US, COMING FROM A POWER THAT CONDONES THE MASS MURDER OF INNOCENT HOSTAGES. BUT THE FURLAN CASE SERVES TO REMIND US ONCE MORE THAT THERE IS NO DEPTH IN BESLISHY TO WHICH OUR ENEMIES WILL NOT RESORT BY WAY OF REPRISALS AND FOR THE SAKE OF MASS TERRORIZATION."

GETTING THE CHURCHILL CIGAR IN THE SAME ROOM RECENTLY IN MOSCOW WITH STALIN'S PIPE PROBABLY HAS GIVEN THE AROUSED ALLIES A WHOLLY NEW CONCEPTION OF THEIR OWN STRENGTH.

**Bruce Hutchison**

EN ROUTE EAST.

**BUT NOT BAD**

WE HAVE NOTED ON THIS TRIP EAST HOW AN INCREASE OF ONLY 70 PER CENT IN OUR PREWAR INCOME PRODUCTION, IN OUR GENERAL TEMPO OF LIFE, HAS ENTIRELY REVOLUTIONIZED THE LIFE OF THE COUNTRY. SOME PROPHETS, WHO ARE NOT RESTRICTED IN THEIR CALCULATIONS BY ANY PHYSICAL LIMITATION, BY THE ACREAGE OF FARM LANDS, THE SIZE OF FORESTS, MINES OR FISHERIES, ASSUME THAT THERE IS NO END TO OUR POSSIBLE WEALTH; BUT MOST PRACTICAL MEN WOULD BE SATISFIED IF, AFTER THE WAR, WE COULD MAINTAIN OUR PRESENT PRODUCTION BUT TURN IT ALL INTO USEFUL GOODS IN PLACE OF WEAPONS. IF CANADA COULD MAINTAIN AN INCOME OF \$7,000,000,000 A YEAR AFTER THE WAR INSTEAD OF THE PREWAR \$4,000,000,000 WE SHOULD BE, OF COURSE, RICHER THAN EVER BEFORE. WE SHOULD BE FAR RICHER THAN WE ARE NOW WHEN WE DO PRODUCE \$7,000,000,000, BUT MUCH OF IT IN THE FORM OF WEAPONS WHICH WE NEVER SEE.

SUCH A STATE OF PROSPERITY WOULD NOT SATISFY THE MORE ADVANCED PROPHETS. IT WOULD NOT BE A PERFECT WORLD. IT WOULD NOT MEAN TOTAL EQUALITY AMONG THEM. IT WOULD NOT MEAN ABSOLUTE SOCIAL JUSTICE; BUT IT WOULD BE A GOOD START. IT WOULD BE BETTER THAN ANYTHING WE HAVE KNOWN BEFORE.

SO ALL WE HAVE TO DO, THEN, TO OBTAIN THIS RESULT, IS NOT TO ACHIEVE ANY NEW MIRACLE OF PRODUCTION, NOT TO MASTER ANY NEW MECHANICAL PROCESS, BUT MERELY TO KEEP THE NATION'S ECONOMIC SYSTEM FUNCTIONING AT ITS PRESENT SPEED. THIS IT WILL DO WITHOUT ANY HELP EXCEPT AN ADEQUATE MARKET. THE MACHINE IS READY, OR WILL BE. WHAT OF THE MARKET?

**MARKETS**

SOME PROPHETS IMAGINE THAT THE MARKET IS RIGHT HERE, IN OUR OWN COUNTRY, AMONG OUR OWN PEOPLE, IF THEY ONLY HAD THE MONEY, BUT WE SHOULD NOT FORGET THAT A LARGE PART OF THE PRESENT MARKET, WHICH HAS CREATED THIS BOOM, IS AN OUTSIDE MARKET—THE HUGE SHIPMENTS OF FOOD, METALS, WEAPONS TO BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES. WE SHOULD MAINTAIN THESE MARKETS AFTER THE WAR FOR THE OBVIOUS REASON THAT, NO MATTER HOW HIGH A LIVING STANDARD WE CREATE AT HOME WE CANNOT EAT ALL OUR OWN WHEAT (WITHOUT DYING OF TOO MUCH STARCH) AND WE CANNOT USE ALL OUR OWN TIMBER OR MINERALS.

BUT THE HOME MARKET, THE CONSUMING CAPACITY OF OUR OWN PEOPLE IS ENORMOUS AND CAN ABSORB INCREDIBLE QUANTITIES OF MANY THINGS IF IT GETS THE CHANCE. THE WAR HAS DEMONSTRATED THAT, HAS SHOWN THAT IF OUR PEOPLE HAVE ONLY A LITTLE EXTRA MONEY—not a lot, but just a little extra—they immediately load the productive machine to the limit, strain the railways, crowd the cities. IN OTHER WORDS, WE HAVE LEARNED IN THE WAR HOW SMALL A BARRIER SEPARATES DEPRESSION AND PROSPERITY, HOW VERY LITTLE EXTRA IN THE FORM OF PURCHASING POWER MAKES A JOB FOR EVERYBODY.

**BOBBIE BURNS' POEM**

BUT WHAT A BIG LITTLE THING IS THIS! AS BROWNING SAID: "THE LITTLE MORE, HOW MUCH IS IT! THE LITTLE LESS, WHAT WORLDS AWAY!" THERE IS NO SPACE HERE AND NO INCLINATION, IN A TRAIN THAT IS HITTIN' OVER 60 MILES AN HOUR, TO EXPLAIN HOW WE CAN ACHIEVE THAT LITTLE VITAL THING, EVEN IF I KNEW. BUT JUST NOW I MET A SCOTSMAN WHOM I HAD NOT SEEN FOR YEARS AND FOUND HIM, AS USUAL, PREACHING THE LAST ONE IN WHICH A MAJOR GERMAN OFFENSIVE STILL HAS A CHANCE OF SUCCESS. IT IS THE TIME OF THE GREATEST THREAT TO THE ALLIES. AFTER THE SPRING OF 1943, HOWEVER, THE OFFENSIVE FORCE OF THE GERMAN ARMY WILL DIMINISH GREATLY (PROVIDED RUSSIA HOLDS OUT, AND IT WILL HOLD OUT) BECAUSE OF THE GERMAN LOSSES ON THE RUSSIAN FRONT AND THE DIFFICULTIES OF ANOTHER WINTER CAMPAIGN.

(3) IF THE ALLIES REPULSE THE GERMAN OFFENSIVE THIS COMING FALL, THERE IS EVERY REASON TO BELIEVE THAT THE THIRD REICH WILL BE UNABLE TO ENDURE A THIRD WINTER CAMPAIGN IN RUSSIA. THE CASUALTIES OF THE GERMAN ARMY MUST AT THIS POINT BE OF TERRIFYING SCOPE. IF BY THE FALL OF 1943 THE RUSSIAN FRONT STANDS AND THE ANGLO-AMERICAN BLOC CONTINUES ITS OFFENSIVE

"COMPOSED BY ROBERT BURNS, AND PRESENTED TO THE NOBLEMAN ADDRESSED UPON BEING CALLED UP FROM THE SERVANTS' HALL (WHERE HE HAD BEEN SENT TO DINE ALONG WITH THEM) TO ADD TO THE ENTERTAINMENT OF HIS COMPANY, ALONG WITH WHICH COMPANY HE HAD BEEN ASKED TO GO ON AN EXCURSION TO THE BASS ROCK. ON PRESENTING WHICH HE PUT ON HIS HAT, TURNED ON HIS HEEL AND RETIRED."

"MY LORD, I WOULD NOT FILL YOUR CHAIR, THO' YE BE PROUDST NOBLE'S HERL. I CAME THIS NIGHT TO JOIN YOUR FEAST AS EQUAL OF THE BEST AND LEAST! 'TIS TRUE THAT CASH WITH ME IS SCANT AND TITLES TRIFLES THAT I WANT. THE KING HAS NEVER MADE ME KNEEL TO STAMP MY MANHOOD WITH HIS SEAL. BUT WHAT OF THAT? THE KING ON HIGH, WHO TOOK LESS PAINS WITH YOU THAN I, HAS FILLED BY BOSOM AND BY MIND WITH SOMETHING BETTER IN ITS KIND THAN YOUR BROADACRES, SOMETHING WHICH I CANNOT WELL TRANSLATE TO SPEECH.

BY ITS IMPULSE I CAN KNOW 'TIS DEEDS, NOT BIRTH, THAT MAKE MEN LOW. YOUR RANK, MY LORD, IS BUT A LOAN BUT MINE, THANK HEAVEN, IS ALL MY OWN: A PEASANT 'TIS MY PRIDE TO BE."

LOOK ROUND AND ROUND YOUR HALL AND SEE WHO BOASTS A HIGHER PEDIGREE? I WAS NOT FIT, IT SEEMS, TO DINE WITH THOSE FOX-HUNTING HEROES FINE, BUT ONLY CAME TO BANDY JESTS.

AMONG YOUR LORDSHIP'S HOPEFUL GUESTS, THERE MUST BE HERE SOME SAD MISTAKE: I WOULD NOT PLAY FOR SUCH A STAKE. BE A BUFFOON FOR DRINK AND MEAT AND A POOR EARL'S TAXPAID SEAT?

NO, DIE, MY HEART, 'E'RE SUCH A SHAME DESCENDS ON ROBERT BURNS' NAME!"

IT SEEMS THAT TOO MANY OF US NEED A GOOD BELL BEFORE WE WILL BUCKLE DOWN.

AN AGENCY FINDS MARRIED MEN MAKE THE BEST COLLECTORS. THEY KNOW ALL THE EXCUSES.

**Parallel Thoughts**

O Lord, though our iniquities testify against us, do thou it for thy name's sake: for our backslidings are many; we have sinned against thee. Jeremiah 14:7.

I could not live in peace if I put the shadow of a wilful sin between myself and God.—George Eliot.

**SIDE GLANCES**

By Galbraith



COPY 1943 BY NEA SERVICE, INC. T. M. REG. U. S. PAT. OFF.

"Come on, soldier, up and at 'em! Aren't you the fellow who lugged a pack all over France 25 years ago?"

**Germans Can't Take Them**

MAX WERNER IN OCTOBER REDBOOK MAGAZINE

THERE ARE TWO THINGS WHICH THE THIRD REICH CANNOT BEAR: THE STABILIZATION OF RUSSIAN RESISTANCE, AND THE FULL INDUSTRIAL AND MILITARY EFFORT OF THE UNITED STATES. TODAY WE KNOW FAIRLY WELL WHAT THE DEADLINES OF THIS WAR ARE.

(1) GERMANY CANNOT WIN UNLESS IT ATTAINS A COMPLETE VICTORY OVER THE SOVIET UNION BY DEC. 1, 1942. THE MAJOR EFFORTS OF THE GERMAN ARMY ON THE RUSSIAN FRONT MUST HAVE BEEN MADE BY OCT. 15, SINCE AFTER THAT DIFFICULTIES FOR GERMAN MOTORIZED TRANSPORT AND THE TANK ARMY BEGIN.

(2) AFTER THE SPRING OF 1943 THE ALLIES WILL HAVE STRONG MATERIAL PREPONDERANCE PARALLEL WITH THE MAXIMUM EXPANSION OF AMERICAN WAR PRODUCTION. THE PERIOD BETWEEN THE LATE SUMMER OF 1942 AND THE ONSET OF WINTER WILL THEREFORE BE THE CRUCIAL TIME BOTH FOR THE GERMAN ARMY AND FOR THE ALLIES. THAT SPAN OF TIME IS THE LAST ONE IN WHICH A MAJOR GERMAN OFFENSIVE STILL HAS A CHANCE OF SUCCESS. IT IS THE TIME OF THE GREATEST THREAT TO THE ALLIES. AFTER THE SPRING OF 1943, HOWEVER, THE OFFENSIVE FORCE OF THE GERMAN ARMY WILL DIMINISH GREATLY (PROVIDED RUSSIA HOLDS OUT, AND IT WILL HOLD OUT) BECAUSE OF THE GERMAN LOSSES ON THE RUSSIAN FRONT AND THE DIFFICULTIES OF ANOTHER WINTER CAMPAIGN.

(3) IF THE ALLIES REPULSE THE GERMAN OFFENSIVE THIS COMING FALL, THERE IS EVERY REASON TO BELIEVE THAT THE THIRD REICH WILL BE UNABLE TO ENDURE A THIRD WINTER CAMPAIGN IN RUSSIA. THE CASUALTIES OF THE GERMAN ARMY MUST AT THIS POINT BE OF TERRIFYING SCOPE. IF BY THE FALL OF 1943 THE RUSSIAN FRONT STANDS AND THE ANGLO-AMERICAN BLOC CONTINUES ITS OFFENSIVE

"OLD MAN KAISER IS COMING BACK HERE IN A FEW DAYS FOR A SHOWDOWN. HE IS WALKING INTO A DEN OF LIONS. BY THIS TIME SO MUCH BITTER PERSONAL FEELING HAS GROWN UP AROUND OLD MAN KAISER THAT IT IS A QUESTION WHETHER THIS TOWN IS BIG ENOUGH TO HOLD HIM AND SOME OF THE KEY MEN WHO DISLIKE HIM INTENSELY. ONE IMPORTANT WPB OFFICIAL SIMPLY REFUSES TO HAVE ANY PART OF ANYTHING OLD MAN KAISER IS CONNECTED WITH. OTHER WPB OFFICIALS ARE CONSCIENTIOUSLY TRYING TO FIND SOME WAY OF UTILIZING OLD MAN KAISER'S TALENTS, BUT THE PERSONAL ANTAGONISM OF SOME OF THEIR ASSOCIATES MAKES THAT VERY DIFFICULT.

PERHAPS THAT IS ASKING HUMAN NATURE TO CHANGE. WELL, WHY NOT? WHEN THAT FINE YOUNG MAN WHO HAS BEEN PREPARING HIMSELF FOR A PEACEFUL LIFE IN A HOME OF HIS OWN GOES TO WAR, HE HAS TO CHANGE. HE MUST BECOME A KILLER. YOU CAN'T HAVE HUMAN NATURE AS USUAL IN A WAR ANY MORE THAN YOU CAN HAVE ANYTHING ELSE AS USUAL. YOU CAN'T HAVE THE LUXURY OF FEUDS AS USUAL AROUND

## 1943 License Plates To Be Cream, Black

British Columbia's motor license plates next year will have a patrol cream background with black numerals. Provincial Police headquarters here said today.

B.C.'s 1943 license plates have been ready for a year. They were made up this time last year.

When the order came through, however, to issue only one plate per car for 1942, to save metal, the duplicates were returned to Oakalla, where they were made, for alterations.

The 2 in the 1942 has been marked out and a 3-for 1943 substituted; the blue background and white numerals were erased for the new color scheme.

In Manitoba next year, license plates about 2 and a half inches square will be issued. This step has been found necessary there for conservation of money and metal, government officials in Winnipeg say. The new plates will be attached to the old license and both will remain on the car for 1943.

## Shipment of Turtles Worries Post Office

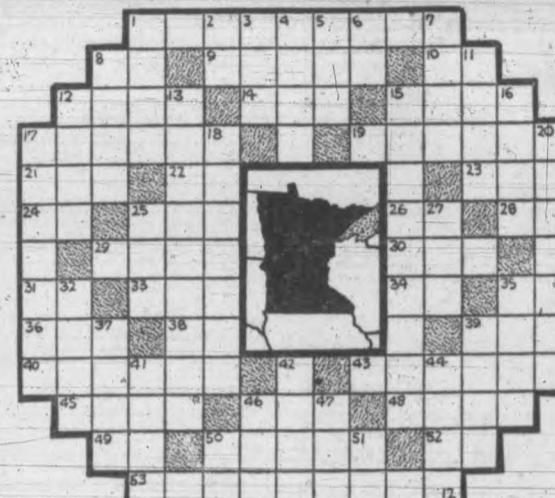
Victorians visiting the post office Friday were met with the strong odor of disinfectant. More than one wondered why.

The answer is given in the fact that Thursday the office played host to more than a dozen large turtles, imported from the United States.

Shipped by express, the turtles, measuring a foot across their shells in some cases, were assigned to a Chinese in Victoria. They remained in the post office overnight. All alive, and kicking, the turtles had a smell all their own, but definitely.

They were taken out of the building Friday morning after numerous complaints from the personnel and citizens.

## Today's Crossword Puzzle



**HORIZONTAL**

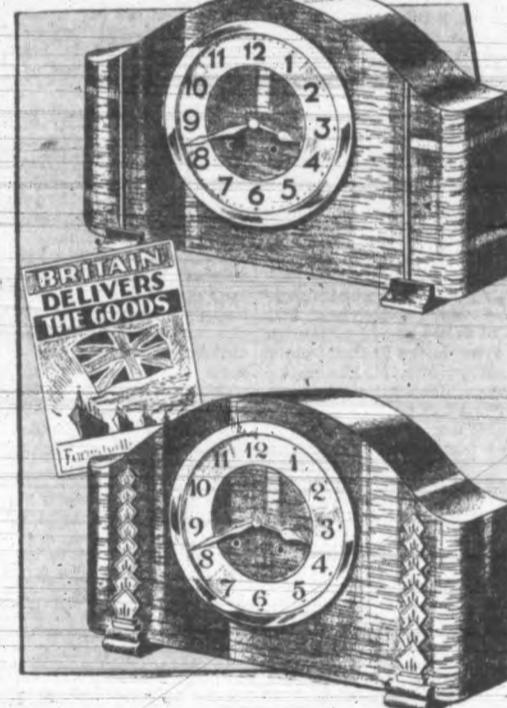
- 36 Head (slang). 53 Its capital is
- 1 Depicted state. 38 Exist.
- 8 Chinese weight. 39 Mine shaft hut.
- 9 Weird. 40 Merchant.
- 10 Parent. 43 It is known as the — State.
- 12 Chums. 45 Extreme awe.
- 14 Pinnacle. 46 Heart.
- 15 Existence. 48 Adroit.
- 17 Laborer. 49 Long meter (abbr.).
- 19 Arabian chieftains. 50 Kind of head.
- 21 Over (poet.). 52 And (Latin).
- 22 Measure.
- 23 Air Raid Pre-cautions' (abbr.).
- 24 Ream (abbr.).
- 25 Consumed.
- 26 Negative.
- 28 Symbol for selenium.
- 29 At that time.
- 30 Noah's boat.
- 31 Danish boat.
- 33 Amount (abbr.).
- 34 Size of shot.
- 35 Paid (abbr.).

**VERTICAL**

- 1 Thousand of a dollar.
- 2 Compass point.
- 3 Seine.
- 4 God of love.
- 5 Courtesy title.
- 6 Whirlwind.
- 7 Church part.
- 8 Low haunt.
- 9 Low haunt.
- 10 At sea.
- 11 At sea.
- 12 Composition in verse.
- 13 Ninth month.
- 14 A flowing forth.
- 15 Makes mistakes.
- 16 Violent stream.
- 17 Enter again.
- 18 Fast driver.
- 19 Exclamation.
- 20 Morsel.
- 21 Breaking waves.
- 22 Author of poems.
- 23 Chinese money of account.
- 24 Prate.
- 25 Water barriers.
- 26 Harbor.
- 27 Par.
- 28 Peruse.
- 29 Knock.
- 30 Channel Islands (abbr.).
- 31 Music note.

### Answer to Previous Puzzle

QUEEN	WILHELMINA	
SAKE	TEA	AERO
SURETY	AL	ANUTANT
HAS	BEW	FOR NEEF
AL	BE	DEN SP
G FAR	QUEEN	SLAP M
NOR	ROW	IDEA M
NO BOB	WILHELMINA	IDEA M
AT NO	BUIS GO	ZIP RAP HIT PAR
ZIP RAP HIT PAR	INLAND FISCHM	INLAND FISCHM
GORE HUB HARE	GORE HUB HARE	GORE HUB HARE
NEWT PERCHI DISK	NEWT PERCHI DISK	NEWT PERCHI DISK



## A HANDSOME MANTEL CLOCK

Will Add a Touch of Attractiveness to Your Room

We show a very complete selection of Higher-grade Mantel Clocks, including the well-known SETH THOMAS make—that allows for a wide choice. Several sizes and shapes; all dependable timekeepers—

**A MANTEL CLOCK** with tested movement, 8-day time, and strikes the hour and half hour. In walnut finish case. Priced from \$16.50

**TRAVELING CLOCKS**—Of the folding type. Exact timekeepers and leather cases in several colors. Priced from \$9.50

**BOUDOIR CLOCKS**—Several styles in chrome trimmed cases. From \$5.95

**KITCHEN CLOCKS**—With 8-day movements. A variety of styles and designs. Priced at \$3.95

**SMALL MANTEL OR RADI CLOCKS**—All with 8-day movements—a generous selection of styles; all attractively finished. Prices range from \$11.00

Jewelry and Silverware, Govt. and View Sts.

**DAVID SPENCER**  
LIMITED

PHONE  
E-4141

## Timely News for Homemakers

### DRAPE YOUR WINDOWS -- COVER YOUR CHESTERFIELD! CO-ORDINATED DRAPERY FABRICS

Harmony Drapery Fabrics for loose covers and draperies—Cretonnes in colorful bouquet designs with floral stripe companion design—a Plain Sailcloth to match each color—also Spectrum Stripe Drapery made in colors to harmonize with Cretonnes.



CRETONNES, 50 inches wide, in rose bouquet design. Shown in 10 different color combinations, from which it will be easy to make selection. Ideal for covers or draperies. A yard.

1.45



CRETONNES, 50 inches wide. Garden stripe, an attractive floral stripe, ideal for loose covers or draperies. Yard. 1.45

LOOSE COVERS for 3-piece chesterfields of above cretonnes. 54.50

1.25

SPECTRUM LINED DRAPERIES—A specially-designed two-toned Stripe Drapery to co-ordinate with the color scheme of bouquet and garden stripe cretonne loose-covers. With casement cloth lining and finished with pinch-pleat tops and French heading hooks. Ready to hang. A pair.

10.95

SUNDOUR PRINTED SATIN, 50 inches wide, shown in beautiful rich color design on ivory ground. A yard.

2.50

Drapery, Second Floor

### LIVING-ROOM SUITE

OF 3 PIECES  
Excellent Value at

148.75

A very comfortable Suite of generous size—luxurious chesterfield, a gentleman's chair with flared back and lady's chair—all with flat arms and beautifully upholstered with figured velvet in wear-resisting weave, all finished with showwood facings. A liberal trade-in allowance on your used furniture on the purchase of new.

Furniture, Second Floor



A brighter, more spacious living room—an added sparkle to your dining room, greater beauty to your bedroom—is achieved by the use of the right MIRROR—in the RIGHT PLACE.

### See the Special Showing of MIRRORS

In Our Studio of Interior Decoration, Second Floor

### OCCASIONAL TABLES

Various Sizes, Special, Each.

5.90

A special line of Walnut Tables in attractive styles, sizes and heights—all with neatly-turned legs.

Sizes 17x24, 17x27 and 18x18 inches.

Furniture, Second Floor

### PAINTS

FOR FALL PAINT-UP

SPENCER'S VICTORY HOUSE PAINT for interior and exterior work. Green, light and dark grey, red, chocolate and black. Per gallon

2.70

VICTORY SHINGLE STAIN—Colors of red, chocolate, green and black. Gallon.

1.49

OUTSIDE PORCH PAINT—Dark grey. Quart.

.89¢

INTERIOR FULL-GLOSS ENAMEL (4-hour dry)—All colors. Quart.

.89¢

SPENCER'S INTERIOR SEMI-GLOSS PAINT (quick dry)—All colors. Quart.

.89¢

SPENCER'S INTERIOR FLOOR AND LINOLEUM ENAMEL (4-hour dry)—All colors. Quart.

.89¢

SPENCER'S INTERIOR FLOOR AND LINOLEUM VARNISH-STAIN (4-hour dry)—All colors. Per quart.

.89¢

SPENCER'S FLAT WALL PAINT—White and ivory. A quart.

.89¢

KALSOMINE—Mix in warm or cold water. All colors. Per 5-lb. package.

.60¢

PAINT AND ENAMEL CLEANER—Will also remove oil and wax from floors and linos. Large carton.

.30¢

Paints, View St.

CHINAWARE

DEPENDABLE ENGLISH DINNER SETS AT LOWEST PRICES . . .

BREAKFAST SETS of 32 pieces, sufficient for 6 persons. The pattern is a colorful floral spray with green shoulder and edge line.

6.95

ENGLISH BLUE WILLOW—A service for 8 persons; 68 pieces. Underglaze decoration by Johnson's. Splendid value, a set.

21.80

"DERBY" DECORATION 52-PIECE SET—Handsome, richly colored. Sufficient for 6 persons. 19.50

Specially priced at.

TEA SETS of 21 pieces. Hand-painted cherry pattern. Splendid value, a set.

3.95

TEACUPS AND SAUCERS—Ovoid shape, English semi-porcelain. Wide patterned border, shown in three colors—blue, brown or rose. Each.

29c

FIREPROOF BAKERS—Canadian made. 7-inch, each. 30¢ 8-inch, each. 45¢

FIREPROOF CASSEROLES—Canadian made.

7-inch, each. 59¢ 8-inch, each. 79¢

—Chinaware, View St.



DAVID SPENCER LIMITED

PHONE  
E-4141

## WEDDINGS

**ALLEN—COLWELL**

Miss Lorna Margaret Colwell, R.N., younger daughter of Capt. H. H. Colwell, M.D., B.S.A., and Mrs. Colwell, of 969 Jervis Street, Vancouver, became the bride of Mr. Edward William Allen, youngest son of Mr. and Mrs. F. C. Allen, 1125 Yates Street, Victoria, at a quiet ceremony this afternoon at 4 at the home of Mr. and Mrs. B. A. Martin, 1234 Balmoral Road. Rev. G. A. Reynolds, pastor of the First Baptist Church, officiated in a setting of gladioli in shades of pink and Boston ferns.

To the strains of the wedding music played by Mrs. Fred Wright, the bride entered with her father, who gave her in marriage. She wore a floor-length white sheer, with full skirt, daintly waistline and bishop sleeves, the bodice being trimmed with soft frilled lace. Her veil of silk illusion net was worn with a head-dress in Mary Queen of Scots style, and she carried a shower bouquet of red roses, white gladioli and swansons.

Given in marriage by her father, the girlish bride wore a gown of white brocaded satin, with sweetheart neckline, short puffed sleeves and bouffant skirt of net over satin, and a finger-tip veil of bridal illusion, caught to the head with orange blossoms. She carried a bouquet of white gardenias, pink roses, white heather and swansons.

Her sister, Mrs. David Bain, was matron of honor, wearing a wedding gown of ivory satin with embossed silver threads, a pearl Juliet cap with turquoise gardenias, and carried a bouquet of pink carnations, white asters and scabiosa. Miss Freda Green was the bridesmaid, wearing a frock of foamy white chiffon, with embroidered waist and bishop sleeves, a pearl Juliet cap with pink gardenias, and carried a bouquet of pink carnations, white asters and swansons. Flying Officer Harry W. A. Dawson, R.C.A.F., was his brother's groomsman, and Messrs. Peter Mackenney and James Conyers acted as ushers.

Miss Isabel Pike was at the organ, playing the wedding music and accompanied Miss Margaret Husband, who sang "I Love You" (Grieg) as the register was being signed.

A number of guests were later welcomed at the reception held in the church hall, which was beautifully decorated with masses of fall flowers. Mrs. Newton received in a floor-length gown of delphinium blue crepe, with wine-colored Breton sailor hat, and a corsage bouquet of white roses, assisted by Mrs. Harry B. Dawson, in a floor-length gown of beige crepe, inset with lace, worn with a wide-brimmed hat of Havana brown, and a corsage bouquet of pink roses. The three-tiered wedding cake centred in the prettily appointed upper table, with its arrangement of sweet heart roses and tall white tapers in silver holders. Mrs. Lincoln Smith, Mrs. J. Green and Mrs. M. Miller were responsible for the decorations in the church and hall.

Out-of-town guests included Mrs. Arthur Christopher, Mr. and Mrs. James Sherratt and Mr. Earl Jackson, all of Vancouver.

Mr. and Mrs. Dawson left later for Vancouver on the first stage of a honeymoon trip as far as Duperquet, Que., where the groom is chief surveyor with the Beattie Gold Mine, and where the young couple will make their home. The bride traveled in a beige herringbone tweed coat, with bleached wolf collar, over a flowered dress in contrasting

tone, brown accessories and a corsage bouquet of gardenias and roses.

**SMITH—REDMOND**

A wedding of interest to the bride's friends in Victoria took place in Vancouver, Aug. 19, between Jacqueline Ruth, eldest daughter of Sgt. John Redmond, R.C.A.F., and Mrs. Redmond, Vancouver, and Cpl. Donald Alfred Smith, R.C.O.C., eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. Ernest B. Smith, Vancouver.

The bride was given away by her father and wore an afternoon frock of white silk jersey, a large white hat and carried a bouquet of Rapture roses, white gladioli and heather. Miss "Jo" Redmond, sister of the bride, was the only attendant, wearing a frock of turquoise blue crepe, a Juliet cap of turquoise blue net and carried a Colonial bouquet. Mr. Alfred Garland, R.C.A.F., supported the groom.

A family reception was held at the home of the groom's parents, where Mrs. Redmond received in a navy and rose ensemble, assisted by Mrs. Smith in navy and white. Both wore corsage bouquets of white carnations and Rapture roses. The bride's table was decorated in all white. Mrs. H. Granrose of Victoria, aunt of the bride, was a guest.

A honeymoon was spent at Harrison Hot Springs, the bride wearing a red and beige redingote ensemble with corresponding accessories, and a corsage bouquet of white carnations and heather. Cpl. and Mrs. Smith are now living in Vancouver, where the groom is stationed.

**COTTINGHAM—HINSTON**

The marriage was solemnized at First Baptist Church Monday evening between Lillian Patricia, youngest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. G. Hinstone, Cavell, Sask., and Sergeant W. E. Cotttingham, R.C.A.F., eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. W. T. Cotttingham, Comox. Rev. G. A. Reynolds, chaplain, performed the ceremony. Miss Norah Hinstone played the wedding music, while Misses Stella Atchison and Phyllis Pearce sang "O Perfect Love" during the signing of the register.

The bride was given away by Mr. John Johnson, a family friend, and wore a beige sheer redingote ensemble with white and tan accessories and a close-fitting turban and veil. She wore a corsage bouquet of Talisman roses and carried a white Bible. The attendants were Miss Gladys Strom, in a rose and blue Paisley dress with a matching hat and a corsage bouquet of roses and delphiniums, and the bride's sister, Miss Elsie Hinstone, in a brown and yellow outfit with a wide-brimmed hat and a corsage spray of teardrop and violas. Private T. Hamilton was groomsman and ushers were Mr. J. M. Page and Private G. Cotttingham.

A reception was held at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. L. Page, 1736 Lee Avenue, where autumn flowers decorated the rooms. The bridegroom's mother, dressed in black and white, was assisted in receiving by Mrs. W. W. McGill in a figured red and navy redingote with a navy hat, and both wore red roses. The table was centred with a two-tiered cake between vases of forget-me-nots and lighted tapers.

On their return from a brief honeymoon, Sergeant and Mrs. Cotttingham will make their home for the immediate future at 1727 Bank Street.

Photo by Leonard Holmes  
MISS PEGGY ANGUS

LIEUT. IAN MACDONALD

Mr. and Mrs. D. James Angus, 1617 Rockland Avenue, announce the engagement of their only daughter, Peggy, to Lieutenant Ian D. Macdonald, R.C.E., eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. John Macdonald, Transit Road, Oak Bay. The marriage has been arranged to take place in October.

## Social and Personal

Mr. and Mrs. A. M. S. Allan, 1120 May Street, left today for Courtenay to visit friends.

Miss Margaret O'Neill is visiting from Vancouver and is with her mother, Mrs. M. J. O'Neill, The Willingdon.

Mrs. F. G. McGannon, Calgary, is visiting in Victoria, the guest of her brother, Mr. J. C. Switzer, McCrae Street.

Miss Kathleen Nesbitt is spending the week-end at James Island, guest of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Hibbert.

Miss Rosemary Byrom, who has been visiting Mr. and Mrs. John Paul Jones in Seattle, returned home Friday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Cousins, Irma Street, have received a cable from their son, Melvin, announcing his safe arrival in England. He left Victoria with the R.C.A.C.

Mrs. R. K. Jackson entertained informally at her home, 325 Moss Street, in honor of her daughter, Mrs. Watson Thomson, the former Mary Jackson, who is visiting in Victoria. Mrs. Thomson will be returning next Tuesday to her home in Winnipeg, Man.

Mrs. Richard B. George, Burdick Avenue, is spending a few days with relatives in Vancouver and New Westminster while her husband, Lieutenant Richard B. George, is on active duty "somewhere in British Columbia". Mrs. George expects to return here shortly.

Pilot Officer John D. Taylor, son of Mrs. M. Taylor, is the house guest of Mr. and Mrs. Lauder Ramsay, Somass Drive, during his leave in Victoria, P.O. Taylor is a former student of the University School at Mount Tolmie, also of the University of British Columbia, and expects to return to Halifax at the end of next week.

About 45 guests were present,

Mrs. Massy Goolden, with her daughter, Miss Anne Goolden, returned from Vancouver yesterday after visiting with her sister, Mrs. Colin Graham, and placing her younger daughter, Miss Gillian, in Crofton House School.

Miss E. Ruth McCaig, R.N., has returned to Seattle, Washington, after visiting her sister, Miss Esther McCaig, Little Street, Oak Bay. Miss Ruth McCaig, who has been on the staff of Providence Hospital in Seattle, is a graduate of St. Joseph's Hospital, Victoria, and has now left with the U.S. 50th Base Hospital unit, en route for overseas duty.

Mrs. Renee Barclay-Ross, provincial commandante of the Canadian Auxiliary Territorial Service, will today for the mainland and will inspect the various C.A.T.S. detachments. While in Vancouver Mrs. Barclay-Ross will be the guest of Capt. the Rev. T. de Pencier and Mrs. de Pencier, Beaumont Apartments.

Mrs. E. Wills entertained recently at her home, 3847 Carey Road, in honor of Miss Wynne Hall, whose marriage to Mr. Melvin Scoville will take place shortly, in the form of a miscellaneous shower. Gladioli and asters in a color scheme of pink and green were arranged throughout the rooms, and corsage bouquets of pink and red carnations were given to the bride-to-be and her mother, Mrs. H. Holden, respectively. The gifts were presented in a box prettily decorated with pink and green crepe paper, and tea was served later from a daintily appointed table. The guests were Mesdames E. Barnes, J. Everest, P. Bailey, J. Prisk, H. Stevenson, S. Lynn, W. G. Cunningham, R. Cunningham and the Misses Frances and Kathie Everett, S. Hosie and Barbara Burgess.

Mrs. E. Wills entertained recently at her home, 3847 Carey Road, in honor of Miss Wynne Hall, whose marriage to Mr. Melvin Scoville will take place shortly, in the form of a miscellaneous shower. Gladioli and asters in a color scheme of pink and green were arranged throughout the rooms, and corsage bouquets of pink and red carnations were given to the bride-to-be and her mother, Mrs. H. Holden, respectively. The gifts were presented in a box prettily decorated with pink and green crepe paper, and tea was served later from a daintily appointed table. The guests were Mesdames E. Barnes, J. Everest, P. Bailey, J. Prisk, H. Stevenson, S. Lynn, W. G. Cunningham, R. Cunningham and the Misses Frances and Kathie Everett, S. Hosie and Barbara Burgess.

About 45 guests were present, including many ex-operators, at a shower given by the long distance staff of the B.C. Telephone Company Wednesday evening in honor of Miss Peggy Cheer, long distance supervisor, whose marriage to Mr. Ivan Temple will take place shortly. Baskets of bronze daisies, goldenrod and daisies decorated the rest room of the telephone company, where the affair was held. Miss E. R. Walker presented Miss Cheer with a nest of solid walnut fables on behalf of the long distance staff, and she also received from the local staff, a Myott luncheon set in the poppy pattern, prepared by Miss M. Burley. A crystal bowl of cactus dahlias in shades of pink, flanked by pink tapers in crystal holders, centred the daintily arranged supper table, which was covered by a cut-work cloth.

Among local girls returning this year to the University of Washington will be Miss Betty Thatcher, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. W. S. Thatcher, 840 Fenton Road, who is leaving Tuesday for Seattle, and Miss Elizabeth Ann McCarter, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Kenneth McCarter, 3507 Cadboro Bay Road. Miss Mary Farr, daughter of Professor and Mrs. E. S. Farr, 2771 Burdick Avenue, will leave Friday for her first year at the Washington University, and Miss Rita Millhouse, who has been a guest of Miss Farr's, will leave Sunday for Portland to enter its business college. Miss Farr entertained Thursday evening at her home at a small farewell party in honor of Miss Rita Millhouse to which the following guests were invited: Misses Elmore, Denton, Athena Alexander, Barbara Smith, Jean Sinclair, Eileen Wills, June Howland, Ruth McDougall, Phyllis Gordon, Carol Watson, Jean Wilson, Jane Clague, Elizabeth Ann McCarter, Barbara Diether, Eve Alken and Mildred Edmunds.

Modernize your home lighting by replacing old-style, light-robbing fixtures with the latest semi-indirect types, designed to improve your lighting and prevent undue eyestrain.

We carry a complete line of fixtures to suit every type of room. See the display in our new showroom on the main floor.

**Lighting Fixtures**

Modernize your home lighting by replacing old-style, light-robbing fixtures with the latest semi-indirect types, designed to improve your lighting and prevent undue eyestrain.

We carry a complete line of fixtures to suit every type of room. See the display in our new showroom on the main floor.

**McLennan, McFeely & Prior Ltd.**

1400 GOVERNMENT STREET

G 1111

## Bits and Pieces

By N. H.

Welcome news has been received from Comtesse Suzannet, formerly of Victoria and now in Paris, France, where she and her family have been living since they were caught by the Nazi occupation. Her laconic message, circumscribed by the rigid regulations governing messages from occupied territories, reads: "Children well. All keeping courage. Busy on Red Cross job for internees and their families. Would love news of Victoria friends." Comtesse Suzannet was replying to a message sent in August, 1941, through the International Red Cross, at Geneva, Switzerland, from a friend in Portland, Oregon, a year elapsing before the reply was received, written on the back of the form on which the original message was sent.

Photo by Leonard Holmes  
MISS B. E. WALDRON

Mr. and Mrs. S. T. Waldron, 617 Admirals Road, announce the engagement of their only daughter, Bernice Ethel, to S.P.O. Clarence G. Lundgren, R.C.N., youngest son of Mrs. M. Lundgren of Fenn, Alberta, and the late Mr. Lundgren. The wedding will take place Oct. 1, at 8, in St. Paul's Naval and Garrison Church.

## Engagements

**JEFFREY—FLINT**

Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Flint, 1028 Sutlej Street, announce the engagement of their youngest daughter, Enid Marjorie, to Mr. Wm. Bannerman Ewart Jeffrey, youngest son of Mrs. R. Jeffrey of Victoria and the late Mr. J. H. Jeffrey of Edinburgh, Scotland. The marriage will take place quietly early in October.

## A.Y.P.A. Activities

**ST. JOHN'S A.Y.P.A.**

On Tuesday St. John's A.Y.P.A. held an enjoyable party. The evening was planned to the theme of Labor Day with each guest belonging to a union. Musical games and a quiz were featured. Many new members were welcomed. The entertainment was ably arranged by Joan Birt, Eileen Ellis, Wendy Perkins and Alf Williams, and refreshments by Daphne Gill and George Douglas. The next meeting, Tuesday, Sept. 15, will be the installation of officers and business.

Mary Croft Esquimalt Chapter, I.O.D.E. will meet Monday at the headquarters at 2.30.

## FUR SPECIAL

### CANADIAN MUSKRAT COATS

Good Range of Styles and Sizes

\$135.00

No Government Tax

**FOSTER'S FUR STORE**

733 Yates Street Phone E 2314

**ATHLETES FOOT? USE ZAM-BUK**

To Relieve Distress of MONTHLY FEMALE WEAKNESS due to female functional disturbances—try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound TABLETS (with added iron). They help build up red blood. Also fine tonic for stomach.

The problem of where to go for the men and women of the forces in their leisure hours is becoming an acute one in Victoria. Each weekend soldiers and sailors are being turned away in scores from the "Sally Ann" Y.M.C.A. and other places which provide beds, while accommodation is at a premium, with the result that during the fine weather some of them have even slept in the parks. For the girl in the services there is even less provision, the Y.W.C.A. being the only place for the girl who has no home in the city. It is because of this condition that the hospitality committee of the Auxiliary Services are appealing for hospitality for these young people who are serving their country. For every door opened here to some lonely boy or girl from the prairies, some hospitable door may be opened in some other city to a Victoria boy suffering the pangs of homesickness.

Among local girls returning this year to the University of Washington will be Miss Betty Thatcher, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. W. S. Thatcher, 840 Fenton Road, who is leaving Tuesday for Seattle, and Miss Elizabeth Ann McCarter, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Kenneth McCarter, 3507 Cadboro Bay Road. Miss Mary Farr, daughter of Professor and Mrs. E. S. Farr, 2771 Burdick Avenue, will leave Friday for her first year at the Washington University, and Miss Rita Millhouse, who has been a guest of Miss Farr's, will leave Sunday for Portland to enter its business college. Miss Farr entertained Thursday evening at her home at a small farewell party in honor of Miss Rita Millhouse to which the following guests were invited: Misses Elmore, Denton, Athena Alexander, Barbara Smith, Jean Sinclair, Eileen Wills, June Howland, Ruth McDougall, Phyllis Gordon, Carol Watson, Jean Wilson, Jane Clague, Elizabeth Ann McCarter, Barbara Diether, Eve Alken and Mildred Edmunds.

Court Maple Leaf A.C.F. will meet Monday at 8. After the business a social card game will be held for all Foresters and friends.

Why Not Always Look Your Best?

Those days when you feel and look "like a million"—why not enjoy them every day? You can, by keeping your digestive system clean and sweet with gentle-acting Bile Beans. This British remedy is composed of 10 vegetable extracts . . . it aids the liver in removing the free-flow of bile, coaxes the digestive system to healthy regularity.

To banish listless, headache days, and bring sparkle to your eyes, just add a spoonful of Bile Beans tonight. 30¢ at Druggists. Over 7,000,000 boxes sold last year.

**BILE BEANS**

\$2.95

**GIRLS' TUNICS**

Regulation School Tunics of botany wool serge. Sizes 6 to 16 years.

**THE "WAREHOUSE"**

1110 GOVERNMENT STREET

## Women in Banks Prove Their Worth

Girls in banks who have replaced men joining the active forces are doing a wonderful job, states Gordon D. Ritchie, assistant general manager, Imperial Bank of Canada, in the city yesterday from Toronto.

"Their spirit is excellent," said Mr. Ritchie. "They are enabling us to maintain an efficient banking service, and as banking is essential today, they are therefore doing their part in carrying on Canada's war effort."

With Mr. Ritchie A. D. Duncan, superintendent of western branches, Winnipeg. While here they conferred with J. H. D. Benson, manager of the local branch of the Imperial Bank.

## British Unions Ask Equal Pay for Women Workers

BLACKPOOL, Eng. (CP)—Recognition of the part women are playing in the war effort in the form of "equal pay for equal work" was demanded in resolutions tabled for discussion at the Trades Union Congress which opened here Sept. 7.

"As every section of the community is making its required contribution to the war effort, congress declares that women, when undertaking work similar in character and value to that of male workers, should receive the same rate of remuneration," says a resolution from the Railway Clerks' Association.

The resolution adds that "congress views with intense dissatisfaction the attitude of many employers who decline to recognize the reasonable claim of women workers that when discharging the full duties normally undertaken by men they should receive the male rate of pay."

"It emphatically declares that such an attitude is inconsistent with the views and wishes of the people of this country."

### BRITISH MOTHERHOOD

The position of expectant mothers in industry is considered in a resolution submitted by the Women Public Health Officers' Association. "It is in the national interest and in that of the women concerned," the resolution states, "that expectant and nursing mothers should be enabled to abstain from industrial employment for any period extending from six weeks before until eight weeks after birth of a child by the provision of full maintenance in lieu of wages during the period of absence from work."

"Whenever practicable and necessary, expectant mothers employed in industry should be transferred to lighter work, and should not be employed in work involving weight lifting, stretching or long periods of standing."

The general council of the congress is instructed "to maintain the utmost vigilance respecting the use of the womanpower which has been and is at present being mobilized in order to ensure its most efficient and economic use," in a resolution from the National Union of General Municipal Workers.

The Tobacco Workers' Union urges that "steps be taken to ensure that women and girls should be protected by legislation in the same way as men, in regard to their return to their former employment at the cessation of hostilities."

## Community Chest Workers See Film

Captains of the women's division of the Community Chest met at the home of Miss Sara Spencer, chairman of the division, Friday afternoon and listened with interest to an address by Miss Lynn Mess of the Children's Aid Society. Miss Mess explained the need for welfare work when economic conditions are so much improved.

Mrs. Kenneth Barr, secretary of the Community Chest, spoke on the increased work in the agencies of the chest, due to war conditions, and gave a running commentary during the showing of the moving picture, "Community Welfare Through Community Chest," a film made by Mrs. Barr and Mr. D. Flintoff, last summer depicting actual work.

Several of the members received their workers' cards for the forthcoming campaign, which opens Sept. 21.

A meeting for all captains and workers will be held at the Chamber of Commerce next Friday when the film will again be shown, and full instructions given to workers.

In response to the appeal by the rector the members agreed to form a committee to assist in parish visiting under the leadership of Mrs. W. J. Goepel. Under the supervision of Mrs. F. M. Burd, the girls' branch of the W.A. is to be reorganized. This branch is intended for all teenage girls interested in W.A. work.

The secretary for the Anglican Theological College, Mrs. J. R. Hallam, having resigned, Mrs. W. J. Shepherd offered to carry on the work until the end of the year.

Following the business an interesting talk on social service work in Victoria was given by the secretary, Mrs. C. H. Hinkins.

In response to the appeal by the rector the members agreed to form a committee to assist in parish visiting under the leadership of Mrs. W. J. Goepel. Under the supervision of Mrs. F. M. Burd, the girls' branch of the W.A. is to be reorganized. This branch is intended for all teenage girls interested in W.A. work.

The secretary for the Anglican Theological College, Mrs. J. R. Hallam, having resigned, Mrs. W. J. Shepherd offered to carry on the work until the end of the year.

Following the business an interesting talk on social service work in Victoria was given by the secretary, Mrs. C. H. Hinkins.

In response to the appeal by the rector the members agreed to form a committee to assist in parish visiting under the leadership of Mrs. W. J. Goepel. Under the supervision of Mrs. F. M. Burd, the girls' branch of the W.A. is to be reorganized. This branch is intended for all teenage girls interested in W.A. work.

The secretary for the Anglican Theological College, Mrs. J. R. Hallam, having resigned, Mrs. W. J. Shepherd offered to carry on the work until the end of the year.

Following the business an interesting talk on social service work in Victoria was given by the secretary, Mrs. C. H. Hinkins.

In response to the appeal by the rector the members agreed to form a committee to assist in parish visiting under the leadership of Mrs. W. J. Goepel. Under the supervision of Mrs. F. M. Burd, the girls' branch of the W.A. is to be reorganized. This branch is intended for all teenage girls interested in W.A. work.

The secretary for the Anglican Theological College, Mrs. J. R. Hallam, having resigned, Mrs. W. J. Shepherd offered to carry on the work until the end of the year.

Following the business an interesting talk on social service work in Victoria was given by the secretary, Mrs. C. H. Hinkins.

In response to the appeal by the rector the members agreed to form a committee to assist in parish visiting under the leadership of Mrs. W. J. Goepel. Under the supervision of Mrs. F. M. Burd, the girls' branch of the W.A. is to be reorganized. This branch is intended for all teenage girls interested in W.A. work.

The secretary for the Anglican Theological College, Mrs. J. R. Hallam, having resigned, Mrs. W. J. Shepherd offered to carry on the work until the end of the year.

Following the business an interesting talk on social service work in Victoria was given by the secretary, Mrs. C. H. Hinkins.

In response to the appeal by the rector the members agreed to form a committee to assist in parish visiting under the leadership of Mrs. W. J. Goepel. Under the supervision of Mrs. F. M. Burd, the girls' branch of the W.A. is to be reorganized. This branch is intended for all teenage girls interested in W.A. work.

The secretary for the Anglican Theological College, Mrs. J. R. Hallam, having resigned, Mrs. W. J. Shepherd offered to carry on the work until the end of the year.

Following the business an interesting talk on social service work in Victoria was given by the secretary, Mrs. C. H. Hinkins.

In response to the appeal by the rector the members agreed to form a committee to assist in parish visiting under the leadership of Mrs. W. J. Goepel. Under the supervision of Mrs. F. M. Burd, the girls' branch of the W.A. is to be reorganized. This branch is intended for all teenage girls interested in W.A. work.

The secretary for the Anglican Theological College, Mrs. J. R. Hallam, having resigned, Mrs. W. J. Shepherd offered to carry on the work until the end of the year.

Following the business an interesting talk on social service work in Victoria was given by the secretary, Mrs. C. H. Hinkins.

In response to the appeal by the rector the members agreed to form a committee to assist in parish visiting under the leadership of Mrs. W. J. Goepel. Under the supervision of Mrs. F. M. Burd, the girls' branch of the W.A. is to be reorganized. This branch is intended for all teenage girls interested in W.A. work.

The secretary for the Anglican Theological College, Mrs. J. R. Hallam, having resigned, Mrs. W. J. Shepherd offered to carry on the work until the end of the year.

Following the business an interesting talk on social service work in Victoria was given by the secretary, Mrs. C. H. Hinkins.

In response to the appeal by the rector the members agreed to form a committee to assist in parish visiting under the leadership of Mrs. W. J. Goepel. Under the supervision of Mrs. F. M. Burd, the girls' branch of the W.A. is to be reorganized. This branch is intended for all teenage girls interested in W.A. work.

The secretary for the Anglican Theological College, Mrs. J. R. Hallam, having resigned, Mrs. W. J. Shepherd offered to carry on the work until the end of the year.

Following the business an interesting talk on social service work in Victoria was given by the secretary, Mrs. C. H. Hinkins.

In response to the appeal by the rector the members agreed to form a committee to assist in parish visiting under the leadership of Mrs. W. J. Goepel. Under the supervision of Mrs. F. M. Burd, the girls' branch of the W.A. is to be reorganized. This branch is intended for all teenage girls interested in W.A. work.

The secretary for the Anglican Theological College, Mrs. J. R. Hallam, having resigned, Mrs. W. J. Shepherd offered to carry on the work until the end of the year.

Following the business an interesting talk on social service work in Victoria was given by the secretary, Mrs. C. H. Hinkins.

In response to the appeal by the rector the members agreed to form a committee to assist in parish visiting under the leadership of Mrs. W. J. Goepel. Under the supervision of Mrs. F. M. Burd, the girls' branch of the W.A. is to be reorganized. This branch is intended for all teenage girls interested in W.A. work.

The secretary for the Anglican Theological College, Mrs. J. R. Hallam, having resigned, Mrs. W. J. Shepherd offered to carry on the work until the end of the year.

Following the business an interesting talk on social service work in Victoria was given by the secretary, Mrs. C. H. Hinkins.

In response to the appeal by the rector the members agreed to form a committee to assist in parish visiting under the leadership of Mrs. W. J. Goepel. Under the supervision of Mrs. F. M. Burd, the girls' branch of the W.A. is to be reorganized. This branch is intended for all teenage girls interested in W.A. work.

The secretary for the Anglican Theological College, Mrs. J. R. Hallam, having resigned, Mrs. W. J. Shepherd offered to carry on the work until the end of the year.

Following the business an interesting talk on social service work in Victoria was given by the secretary, Mrs. C. H. Hinkins.

In response to the appeal by the rector the members agreed to form a committee to assist in parish visiting under the leadership of Mrs. W. J. Goepel. Under the supervision of Mrs. F. M. Burd, the girls' branch of the W.A. is to be reorganized. This branch is intended for all teenage girls interested in W.A. work.

The secretary for the Anglican Theological College, Mrs. J. R. Hallam, having resigned, Mrs. W. J. Shepherd offered to carry on the work until the end of the year.

Following the business an interesting talk on social service work in Victoria was given by the secretary, Mrs. C. H. Hinkins.

In response to the appeal by the rector the members agreed to form a committee to assist in parish visiting under the leadership of Mrs. W. J. Goepel. Under the supervision of Mrs. F. M. Burd, the girls' branch of the W.A. is to be reorganized. This branch is intended for all teenage girls interested in W.A. work.

The secretary for the Anglican Theological College, Mrs. J. R. Hallam, having resigned, Mrs. W. J. Shepherd offered to carry on the work until the end of the year.

Following the business an interesting talk on social service work in Victoria was given by the secretary, Mrs. C. H. Hinkins.

In response to the appeal by the rector the members agreed to form a committee to assist in parish visiting under the leadership of Mrs. W. J. Goepel. Under the supervision of Mrs. F. M. Burd, the girls' branch of the W.A. is to be reorganized. This branch is intended for all teenage girls interested in W.A. work.

The secretary for the Anglican Theological College, Mrs. J. R. Hallam, having resigned, Mrs. W. J. Shepherd offered to carry on the work until the end of the year.

Following the business an interesting talk on social service work in Victoria was given by the secretary, Mrs. C. H. Hinkins.

In response to the appeal by the rector the members agreed to form a committee to assist in parish visiting under the leadership of Mrs. W. J. Goepel. Under the supervision of Mrs. F. M. Burd, the girls' branch of the W.A. is to be reorganized. This branch is intended for all teenage girls interested in W.A. work.

The secretary for the Anglican Theological College, Mrs. J. R. Hallam, having resigned, Mrs. W. J. Shepherd offered to carry on the work until the end of the year.

Following the business an interesting talk on social service work in Victoria was given by the secretary, Mrs. C. H. Hinkins.

In response to the appeal by the rector the members agreed to form a committee to assist in parish visiting under the leadership of Mrs. W. J. Goepel. Under the supervision of Mrs. F. M. Burd, the girls' branch of the W.A. is to be reorganized. This branch is intended for all teenage girls interested in W.A. work.

The secretary for the Anglican Theological College, Mrs. J. R. Hallam, having resigned, Mrs. W. J. Shepherd offered to carry on the work until the end of the year.

Following the business an interesting talk on social service work in Victoria was given by the secretary, Mrs. C. H. Hinkins.

In response to the appeal by the rector the members agreed to form a committee to assist in parish visiting under the leadership of Mrs. W. J. Goepel. Under the supervision of Mrs. F. M. Burd, the girls' branch of the W.A. is to be reorganized. This branch is intended for all teenage girls interested in W.A. work.

The secretary for the Anglican Theological College, Mrs. J. R. Hallam, having resigned, Mrs. W. J. Shepherd offered to carry on the work until the end of the year.

Following the business an interesting talk on social service work in Victoria was given by the secretary, Mrs. C. H. Hinkins.

In response to the appeal by the rector the members agreed to form a committee to assist in parish visiting under the leadership of Mrs. W. J. Goepel. Under the supervision of Mrs. F. M. Burd, the girls' branch of the W.A. is to be reorganized. This branch is intended for all teenage girls interested in W.A. work.

The secretary for the Anglican Theological College, Mrs. J. R. Hallam, having resigned, Mrs. W. J. Shepherd offered to carry on the work until the end of the year.

Following the business an interesting talk on social service work in Victoria was given by the secretary, Mrs. C. H. Hinkins.

In response to the appeal by the rector the members agreed to form a committee to assist in parish visiting under the leadership of Mrs. W. J. Goepel. Under the supervision of Mrs. F. M. Burd, the girls' branch of the W.A. is to be reorganized. This branch is intended for all teenage girls interested in W.A. work.

The secretary for the Anglican Theological College, Mrs. J. R. Hallam, having resigned, Mrs. W. J. Shepherd offered to carry on the work until the end of the year.

Following the business an interesting talk on social service work in Victoria was given by the secretary, Mrs. C. H. Hinkins.

In response to the appeal by the rector the members agreed to form a committee to assist in parish visiting under the leadership of Mrs. W. J. Goepel. Under the supervision of Mrs. F. M. Burd, the girls' branch of the W.A. is to be reorganized. This branch is intended for all teenage girls interested in W.A. work.

The secretary for the Anglican Theological College, Mrs. J. R. Hallam, having resigned, Mrs. W. J. Shepherd offered to carry on the work until the end of the year.

Following the business an interesting talk on social service work in Victoria was given by the secretary, Mrs. C. H. Hinkins.

In response to the appeal by the rector the members agreed to form a committee to assist in parish visiting under the leadership of Mrs. W. J. Goepel. Under the supervision of Mrs. F. M. Burd, the girls' branch of the W.A. is to be reorganized. This branch is intended for all teenage girls interested in W.A. work.

The secretary for the Anglican Theological College, Mrs. J. R. Hallam, having resigned, Mrs. W. J. Shepherd offered to carry on the work until the end of the year.

Following the business an interesting talk on social service work in Victoria was given by the secretary, Mrs. C. H. Hinkins.

In response to the appeal by the rector the members agreed to form a committee to assist in parish visiting under the leadership of Mrs. W. J. Goepel. Under the supervision of Mrs. F. M. Burd, the girls' branch of the W.A. is to be reorganized. This branch is intended for all teenage girls interested in W.A. work.

The secretary for the Anglican Theological College, Mrs. J. R. Hallam, having resigned, Mrs. W. J. Shepherd offered to carry on the work until the end of the year.

Following the business an interesting talk on social service work in Victoria was given by the secretary, Mrs. C. H. Hinkins.

In response to the appeal by the rector the members agreed to form a committee to assist in parish visiting under the leadership of Mrs. W. J. Goepel. Under the supervision of Mrs. F. M. Burd, the girls' branch of the W.A. is to be reorganized. This branch is intended for all teenage girls interested in W.A. work.

The secretary for the Anglican Theological College, Mrs. J. R. Hallam, having resigned, Mrs. W. J. Shepherd offered to carry on the work until the end of the year.

Following the business an interesting talk on social service work in Victoria was given by the secretary, Mrs. C. H. Hinkins.

In response to the appeal by the rector the members agreed to form a committee to assist in parish visiting under the leadership of Mrs. W. J. Goepel. Under the supervision of Mrs. F. M. Burd, the girls' branch of the W.A. is to be reorganized. This branch is intended for all teenage girls interested in W.A. work.

The secretary for the Anglican Theological College, Mrs. J. R. Hallam, having resigned, Mrs. W. J. Shepherd offered to carry on the work until the end of the year.

Following the business an interesting talk on social service work in Victoria was given by the secretary, Mrs. C. H. Hinkins.

## Last of Sooke's Class of '72

**By IRIS SMALLWOOD**  
Back in 1872, nine pupils started in the first schoolhouse in Sooke. Today, there is only one still alive. He is "Capt." Emanuel Throup, well-known island gold-miner, who celebrates his 76th birthday today.

The bearded patriarch, so aptly named Emanuel, whose memory of his first trip up the Leech River, nearly 60 years ago, is still vivid, is philosopher as well as prospector.

"I'm an optimist," he said. "If a man is a pessimist he's through. My philosophy of life is this: Keep your head cool by temperance, your feet warm by exercise, rise early, go to bed soon; if you are inclined to get fat, keep your eyes open and your mouth shut. Keep the commandments, be moderate in all things. Don't be a hypochondriac. Be interested in all that is good, and read the Book."

Just last week, "Capt." Throup went out prospecting at Sooke, just below the falls. He found only very fine gold, which he ran over a blanket at the bottom of his rocker.

"There's more there," the stalwart septuagenarian maintains. "I'm going out again soon—if it doesn't rain."

The rocker to which he refers is his own invention. He frequently demonstrates its use at



CAPT. EMANUEL THROUP

exhibitions and Sooke Day fairs. Mr. Throup claims he neither drinks nor smokes, and to this he attributes his health and energy today. "Too many people live for themselves. You have to have faith and honor between men, and each must learn to live conscientiously. I am happier and get a bigger kick out of life than I did when I was younger."

He lives out at Sooke, where his daughter, Mrs. Mary Ann Peters, has her own riding academy.

## Military Orders

### NO. 1 (RES.) R.C.O.C. FORTRESS WORKSHOP C.A.

Duties—Orderly officer week ending Sept. 19; 2nd-Lt. G. F. Green; orderly sergeant, Cpl. W. J. Singer; next for duty, Cpl. J. W. Holyoak.

Parades—Sept. 15 and 17 at Armories at 1945 hrs. Training as per syllabus.

Sept. 18, officers and N.C.O.'s at Armories at 1930 hrs.

### 3RD (RES.) BATTALION, THE CANADIAN SCOTTISH REGIMENT (M.G.)

Duties—Orderly officer for week ending Sept. 20, Lieut. H. W. Mellish; next for duty, 2nd-Lt. C. A. Gibbard; orderly N.C.O., A.Cpl. D. Glancy.

Parades—Sept. 14, morning parade: Fall in 0930 hrs. Dress: Battle dress, battle order. Evening parade: Company parade, 1945 hrs. Commanding officers' parade, 2000 hrs. Training as per syllabus. Dress: battle dress, no anklets.

### 263RD (RES.) FIELD BATTERY, R.C.A.

Duties for week ending Sept. 19: Orderly officer, P.2nd-Lt. R. C. J. Bacon; next for duty, P.2nd-Lt. N. H. Grant.

Parades: Sept. 15, Armories, 1950 hrs.; Sept. 17, Armories, 1950 hrs. ("E" Trp. only); Sept. 18, Armories, 2000 hrs. (N.C.O. class only). Training as per syllabus. Dress, drill order with respirators.

"F" Troop will parade at Armories, Sept. 20, to carry out troop deployment scheme. Lunches will not be required. Fall in, 0900 hrs. Dress, battle order. Steel helmets will call order.

Sept. 20, range practice (Bren gun) will be held at Heals Range. All personnel of A and B groups who have not completed Bren gun practice must do so Sept. 20.

Sidney Platoon—All personnel having completed Bren gun T.O.E.T. will fire practice at Heals Range, Sept. 20.

### 114TH (INF.) RESERVE COY. VETERANS GUARD OF CANADA (R.) C.A.

Duties—Orderly officer for

smooth bâtonne both shot away in the Ethiopian campaign.

## REMIND MUSSOLINI OF GREAT FAILURE

LONDON (CP)—Twitting Mussolini for his failure to attack the Anglo-Egyptian Sudan with his far greater forces in 1940, the War Office comments that "any Italian general who looks back at that time must feel inclined to kick himself for the waste of those precious weeks."

If Duce's costly procrastination at a time when he had 300,000 troops to throw against only 7,000 thinly-spread British troops in the Sudan is related in a 150-page booklet, "The Abyssinian Campaigns."

This illustrated account of the 18-month campaign which cost Italy her east African empire sets forth that Mussolini was in strong position by the end of August, 1940, for simultaneous drives from Ethiopia, Eritrea and Libya.

"There was nothing to stop him sweeping up through the Sudan," the booklet says. "If he had only known it, resolute and coordinated attacks might have closed the jaws and Italy might have contributed Africa as Germany was contributing Europe to Axis spoils."

But the attack never came, and British forces soon launched their own successful 11-month campaign.

To rub it in, the War Office placed on the back cover of its booklet an appropriate photograph—a bullet-shattered statue of Il Duce, his jutting chin and

## They'll Do It Every Time



## V.O.N. Joins Appeal For Chest Support

To the ill and the aged, the ministering hand of a nurse brings frequently a comfort that can't be measured in terms of money. But to provide that ministering hand, to maintain the humanitarian service it has given for years here, the Victorian Order of Nurses must depend to a large extent on the money it receives from the public.

That point is emphasized by the order this year as it joins a score of other social service agencies as well as the Salvation Army in appealing for generous support for the Community Chest which will canvass the region in a house-to-house drive starting Sept. 21.

The V.O.N. budget has not been increased this year. Its staff remains the same. But the variety of problems which confront it grows immeasurably as war conditions, increasing population, a rising birth rate and a housing scarcity make more difficult the service it affords.

If it is to overcome those obstacles it requires generous aid. Demands of labor and transfer of menfolk to various parts of Canada and overseas have left many families in a position which makes it virtually impossible to give their aged and invalids continuous home care.

V.O.N. nurses, visiting homes as part of their routine duties, have been confronted with the ill and ailing left virtually to themselves. Those who might have served the invalid have been called to work or to the forces. In many cases they have found mothers suffering some illness with young children left in need of help. It has been impossible to leave the children in the mother's care. In many instances provision has had to be made to place the youngsters in some other's hands while the mother secured hospital treatment. That

parade: Fall in 0930 hrs. Dress: Battle dress, battle order. Evening parade: Company parade, 1945 hrs. Fall in, 2000 hrs. Training as per syllabus. Dress: battle dress, no anklets.

### 13TH (RES.) FIELD AMBULANCE, R.C.A.M.C.

Orderly officer for week ending Sept. 19, Lieut. R. C. Newby; next for duty, Lieut. A. Härstein; orderly N.C.O. for the week, L.Cpl. W. H. Hayward; Cpl. G. G. Thompson.

Parades—Sept. 15, 2000 hrs. Armories; unit parade: Sept. 17, 2000 hrs. Armories. N.C.O. class: Sept. 18, 2000 hrs. Armories; unit parade. Dress, drill order. Training as per unit syllabus.

### HOSPITAL ROOM SHORTAGE

Shortage of hospital accommodation has also added to the order's worries. More semi-invalids are required to remain home for treatment. To them the order brings comfort and relief from pain.

Housing conditions have created greater concern over possibilities of spread of communicable diseases. A special nurse has been required to provide more of her time to seeing that patients as well as their contacts receive attention, not only for their own

## NOTICE!

## Registration of Women In Victoria Area

In order to avoid congestion women are requested to register alphabetically by surname as follows: A to C on Monday, D to G on Tuesday, H to L on Wednesday, M to P on Thursday, Q to T on Friday, U to Z on Saturday.

Registration hours will be from 9 a.m. to 9 p.m. In rural areas according to post office hours.

VICTORIA OFFICE:  
**534 BROUGHTON**

## Civil Servants At Joint Session

A demonstration of the unity of the Dominion civil servants of Victoria was shown Thursday when a mass meeting held under the auspices of the Victoria District Council, Civil Service Federation, was held in the Victoria and District Trades and Labor Council Hall, corner of Government and Broughton Streets.

Principal speaker was Fred Whitehouse, national secretary-treasurer Canadian Postal Employees, and organizing secretary, Civil Service Federation. Mr. Whitehouse spoke on many problems affecting Dominion civil servants at the present time, and showed a splendid knowledge of such matters by answering many questions to the satisfaction of the audience.

Other speakers were Fred C. Hurry, president of the council, and divisional vice-president of Vancouver Island; J. Hedley, Canadian Postal Employees; W. J. Knotts, Federated Association of Letter Carriers; R. W. Kenney, Customs and Excise Association; J. J. Comerford, National Defense Employees; W. Ord, Department of Transport, and W. Whittington, Meteorological Service.

Although quinine is used, principally by sufferers from malaria, it is used to a lesser extent for other medicinal purposes, in tonics, and for culinary and beverage purposes.



**OUT ON 'CONDITIONAL' RELEASE**—Fred Collins, Toronto labor leader, is greeted by his wife on his arrival at the Union Station from an internment camp where he has been for two years. A member of the Upholstery Workers' Union, he said he was sorry he could make no statement. He said his release was "conditional." Among the first to greet him was Norman Freed, Toronto Communist, who was also released conditionally from a northern Ontario internment camp last week-end.

## Cut Liquor Output To Make Rubber

OTTAWA (CP)—Conversion of some Canadian distilleries from production of liquor to industrial alcohol is understood to be under consideration by government authorities.

War has brought heavy demands on industrial alcohol, which is in short supply. Alcohol will also be required for Canada's synthetic rubber program. Minister Howe has revealed, The original rubber scheme was later amended to utilize alcohol produced from wheat for part of the production.

So far there has been no official indication of the extent to which war needs may reduce the production of liquor. Distilleries normally carry large stocks

which, it is expected, would supply the domestic market for some time even if a widespread conversion program is introduced.

## NATIONAL REGISTRATION OF WOMEN IN CANADA

**Sept. 14 to Sept. 19, 1942**

## THOSE WHO MUST REGISTER

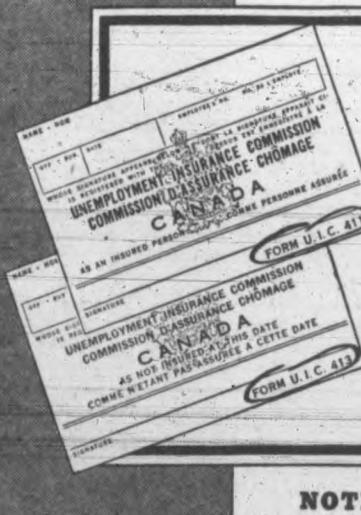
All females born between January 1st, 1918 and December 31st, 1922, inclusive, who are not now in possession of Unemployment Insurance Cards Form 411 or 413 (illustrated below). Also all those who have such cards in their possession but who are not employed in insurable employment.

## WHERE YOU MUST REGISTER

You must register at your nearest Selective Service Office (formerly the local Employment & Claims Office of the Unemployment Insurance Commission), or a location set up for your convenience. If you reside in a rural area, you register at your nearest Post Office.

## THE DATE OF REGISTRATION

You may register at any time between Monday, September 14th, and Saturday, September 19th, 1942.



## THOSE WHO NEED NOT REGISTER

Inmates of institutions such as hospitals and mental hospitals and members of religious orders. Those in possession of either of the two Unemployment Insurance Cards Form 411 or 413 (illustrated) and who are now employed in insurable employment.

**NOTE:** If you are now unemployed, you will be required to register. If you have an insurance book number or registration certificate U.I.C. 411 or 413 which you got when you were previously employed, bring it with you when registering.

ELLIOTT M. LITTLE  
Director National Selective Service

HUMPHREY MITCHELL  
Minister of Labour

SS 40

## Saanich Schools

Sale of War Savings stamps, according to J. Gough, municipal inspector of schools, in Saanich schools got off to a good start for the new fall term. Sales of the stamps at Tillicum School for the week have exceeded those of any previous week.

Red Cross activities are being launched at most of the Saanich schools, with officers having been elected and programs for the year planned.

G. S. Taylor, principal of Cloverdale, states that pupils, who have cared for silkworms, grown from eggs donated by Cecil French, have made book marks from silk thread unrolled from Cocoons. The new eggs will be placed in cold storage until the mulberry trees produce a fresh crop of leaves for a fresh batch of silkworms to feed on. The pupils found that the experiment of feeding lettuce leaves to the worms was not too successful. An exhibit of agriculture is being planned by Cloverdale pupils for the 74th annual fall exhibition of the Saanich Agricultural Society.

### CROWDING REDUCED

As a result of adjustments in bus transportation, the crowding of school buses will be reduced commencing next Monday. High school pupils at Cordova Bay and Elk Lake will be able to ride to school as formerly.

Good progress has been made to date by Dr. J. Gayton, medical health officer for Saanich, in examining a large number of beginners and new pupils.

W. Garner, principal of McKenzie Avenue School, has directed the senior boys in clearing part of the school grounds for sport purposes. Many pupils of this school are making donations to the Milk Fund for Babies in Britain. They are proud of letters received from overseas soldiers, one of them a Victorian, thanking them for cigarettes.

### M.T. DOUGLAS

Under the direction of L. C. Curtis, 25 boys at Mt. Douglas High School have formed a Mt. Douglas squadron of air cadets. Thursday afternoon they were given instruction in air cadet drill by Flt-Sgt. Taylor, R.C.A.F. This Saanich squadron will become a part of the newly-formed air cadet wing of the Greater Victoria schools.

E. Forster, principal, reports that the following class representatives were elected members of the Students' Council: Grade 12, Patricia Salmon; Grade 11, Rosemary Crow; Grade 10, Jean Laidlaw; Grade 9, Shirley Bow; Grades 7-8, Vivian Motley; Commercial, William Youden. Sports representatives elected to the council were David Ross, Loraine Drue, Lui Lum, and Margaret Maxwell. The president of the students' council will be elected from these representatives next week.

### NORTHERN LIGHT FORESTERS

Court Northern Light No. 5935, Ancient Order of Foresters, met Wednesday evening, Chief Ranger Brother A. E. Holmwood presiding. The attendance prize was won by Brother D. C. McDowell. The members were notified of the death of an old member, Brother J. Searell, Llandudno, Wales. The District Sub-Chief Ranger, Brother C. W. Jordan of Court Victoria, and Sisters B. McDowell and H. Fenerty, from Court Maple Leaf, were visitors. The quarterly meeting will be held Sept. 23. An invitation was received from Court Maple Leaf to attend their next meeting, Sept. 28, when a card game will be held.

Antlers are solid outgrowths of the frontal bone of the head.

Nearly \$500,000 worth of mink skins are exported from Alaska each year.

## New Gyro President



LOUIS GLAZAN

One of the old-time members of the Victoria Gyro Club, Louis Glazan, 357 Linden Avenue, has been chosen its president to succeed Neil Grant. Mr. Glazan was a director of the club for a number of years and last year became vice-president. Going overseas with the 7th Battalion, Mr. Glazan was wounded in France and discharged in 1917. He is now a lieutenant in the 114th Reserve Company, Veterans' Guard.

### Audrey Brown Addresses Authors

"We are what we are; but as long as we are honestly and sincerely what we are, we count according to our degree," said Miss Audrey Alexander Brown, Canadian poet, when she addressed the opening meeting of the season of the Canadian Authors' Association of Victoria Friday night in the Y.W.C.A.

Let us remember," she continued, "not priggishly at all, but with a deep sense of reverence and gratitude—that such as we are, we belong to a body of men whom Hitler has shown openly that he hates and fears.

"He hates us because he fears us . . . that is our accolade."

### POET FORTUNATE

Miss Brown stated that the poet is fortunate in that he can utter the emotions he feels, whereas the average person "can only feel them." Her topic was "Poetry and Life," based on the address she presented to the Canadian Authors' convention held in Vancouver last year. Several of her phrases in the address have since been used by Prime Minister Mackenzie King.

The greatest poets the world has seen, according to the speaker, have been as simple as children. They have brought out the fundamentals of poetry, namely the effort to strike through life and bring out its color, and to make the writing of poetry a pleasure and joy.

Miss M. Eugenie Perry, who presided at the meeting, asked Miss Pauline Havard to make a review of the work of the late A. M. Stephen, and introduced Mrs. G. A. McCurdy, who sang two selections. She was accompanied by Mrs. St. Denys Johnson. Miss Perry also gave a brief address on the marketing of poetry.

### P.T.A. Activities

#### PROSPECT LAKE P.T.A.

Prospect Lake P.T.A. met on Thursday evening, the president, Mr. G. G. C. Gaskell, in the chair. Financial reports was read by Mrs. M. Hurst. Discussion was led by Mr. Gough, Saanich school inspector, on behalf of grades 7 and 8 of Prospect Lake school, taking the course of shop work and home cooking. The problem of transporting them to and from Mount Newton high school was solved by four of the members who kindly offered their services and their cars.

#### HOME NURSING CLASSES

DUNCAN—Cowichan Women's Institute met Thursday at the home of Mrs. G. Corney. Mrs. L. B. Soule and Mrs. E. Beeson were welcomed as new members. A resolution from Stearns asking that extra sugar be allowed for the curing of meat was endorsed. President Rey, Mrs. Dodge and Miss M. Wilson were appointed a committee to arrange for the fruit and vegetable shower held annually in aid of the Solarium. Mrs. F. B. Carbery will lend her home for a silver tea in the near future. The annual meeting will be held next month at the home of Mrs. F. G. Christmas. A motion was passed that officers be elected by ballot.

#### RED CROSS CORPS

No. 1 Detachment, Canadian Red Cross Corps, will commence classes in first aid, gas, office and food administration and motor mechanics Monday evening. All members and recruits are requested to be at the Christ Church Memorial Hall at 7:30 p.m. with the exception of the Emergency Reserve who are requested to be at the Memorial Hall on Monday, September 21.

#### Woman Steeplejack

HALIFAX, England—Working with her husband, a slight little woman of 36 has just completed one of the biggest jobs ever tackled in Britain by a woman—the painting of a 170-foot-high cooling tower at a factory. She is Mrs. Walter L. Hellwell. It is believed she and her husband are the only married pair of steeplejacks to work together in Britain.

By evaporation, an average oak loses about 187 gallons of water a day.

## Social and Personal

In compliment to Miss Hilda Barnes, whose marriage to Mr. Norman Adlington will take place this month, Mrs. Ira Erb, sister of the bride-to-be, entertained in the form of a miscellaneous shower at her home, 2315 Shakespeare Street, Thursday evening. On her arrival the bride-to-be was presented with a corsage of roses and babybreath, by her niece, Sylvia Erb, and her mother, Mrs. J. R. Barnes, received one of pink carnations and fern. The evening was spent in playing games, the winners being Mrs. E. Fox, Mrs. W. Hamilton, and Mrs. H. McLean. A buffet supper was served from a table prettily arranged with mauve asters and goldenrod. Other guests included: Mesdames Robertson, F. Smith, J. Wilmsurst, F. Edwards, E. Rutherford, H. Tidbury, N. Hick, I. L. Erb, H. Robinson, L. Coton, J. Williams, R. Brown, F. Grimston, I. R. Erb, E. Andrews, J. Barnes, and the Misses Carol Carter, Mary McConachy, May Hick, Marjorie Coton, Pamela Grimston, Florence Smith, Marjorie Robinson, Catherine Chrysler, Pat Brown and Edith Barnes.

Mr. and Mrs. Noel Thomas, Cordova Bay, entertained recently in honor of the 21st birthday of their daughter, Miss Bethel Thomas, in Terry's Rose Room.

A color scheme of pink, white and silver was carried out with white and pink dahlias throughout the room, and pink tapers in silver holders on the supper table. Dancing was enjoyed during the evening, and P.O. John Gray sang several solos. An honored guest at the party was Mrs. E. E. Graham, 82-year-old grandmother of Miss Thomas. Guests included Capt. and Mrs. Thistle, Sqdn-Ldr. and Mrs. W. Emery, Alderman and Mrs. E. Williams, Lieut. and Mrs. J. McTavish, Sub-Lieut. F. McCague, Dr. J. Crook (Vancouver), Miss A. Carter (Vancouver), Mrs. J. P. Williams P.O. and Mrs. H. Irish, Mr. and Mrs. K. M. Lewis, Mr. and Mrs. George Ross, Mr. and Mrs. K. Genn, Mr. and Mrs. F. Simmons, O.C. and Mrs. P. Nannette, Mr. and Mrs. L. Rush, Mr. and Mrs. J. Patterson, Mr. and Mrs. L. McCrinnon, P.O. and Mrs. F. Mannix, Leading Telegraphist and Mrs. A. McLeod, Mr. and Mrs. L. Jack, Mrs. M. Keeler, Miss Scott (San Francisco), Mrs. W. Kelly (Vancouver), Mrs. W. A. Cross, Misses J. Pratt, M. Williams, E. Keeler, C. Keeler, M. Cornett, G. Rivercombe, P.O. D. Williams, L.A.C. R. Roberts, L.A.C. B. McIntosh, L.A.C. A. Lacey, L.A.C. J. Allen, and Messrs. Dave Miller, B. Plimley, F. Burgess, Mrs. L. Thomas and others.

The Order of Job's Daughters, Bethel No. 2, met Thursday when arrangements were made to hold a general committee meeting Thursday, Sept. 17, at the home of the Honored Queen, with the request that all members serving on the committees be present.

W.A. No. 65 to local Typographical Union met at the home of Mrs. W. R. Dunn, Burnside Road. There was a good attendance. The knitting committee reported a good balance in hand and plans were made for the winter season. The next knitting meeting will be at the home of Mrs. T. Chaney, Medina Street, Friday, Sept. 25. After the meeting the members enjoyed a basket supper and bridge was played, prizes going to Mrs. W. Skett and Miss E. Chislett.

Alpha group of the Metropolitan Church W.A. met at the home of Mrs. C. H. Williams, 1825 Fairfield Road. Mrs. Harte was in the chair and the devotional led by Mrs. J. E. Redman. Several finished articles were brought in for the fall fair and Mrs. Westcott was asked to buy more goods from cash donations brought in by the ladies. Plans were made also to help with a congregational supper at a later date. Mrs. Williams served refreshments. Mrs. Harte moved a vote of thanks to Mrs. Williams for the use of her home.

Esquimalt Women's Institute met Tuesday evening in St. Paul's Parish Hall, Mrs. A. Mossop presiding. Mrs. Lilian Read, a visitor from Bella-Bella, was welcomed. Correspondence was dealt with and letters of thanks received for flowers and gifts. Red Cross work was reported on by Mrs. G. Wise; many garments and knitted articles had been finished and returned. Several of the members had assisted at the Red Cross galas held at Government House, and were also assisting with jam making for overseas. Mrs. Hicks reported being in touch with the nurse at Lampson Street School. Mrs. F. Allen, an active member who has left the district to make her home in Vancouver, was presented with a purse as a parting gift. A donation of \$5 to purchase sugar for the jam for Britain was voted. It was decided to carry on the annual fall sale of work which will take place Oct. 1 in St. Paul's Parish Hall. A social afternoon for members and friends will be held at the home of the president, Mrs. A. Mossop, 860 Wollaston Street, Wednesday, Sept. 23. The sewing meeting will meet at Mrs. Mossop's Tuesday afternoon, Sept. 15. Mrs. Read gave a very interesting talk on the work of the Bella-Bella Institute is finding to do among the young new residents who are arriving there.

#### WOMEN'S AMBULANCE CORPS

The annual meeting of the Women's Ambulance Corps will be held in the St. Andrew's Wesley Church Hall, Nelson and Burrard Streets, Vancouver, on Saturday, Sept. 26, at 2:30.

St. John's Ladies' Guild will meet in the guild room Monday, at 2:30.

## Clubwomens' News

The Florence Nightingale Chapter, I.O.D.E., will meet Tuesday afternoon at 2:30 at headquarters.

Local Council of Women will meet Monday afternoon at 2 at the Y.W.C.A.; important business.

Junior W.A. to the Jubilee Hospital will hold the first general meeting of the season Monday afternoon at 2:30.

The W.A. to the P.P.C.L.I. will meet at the Y.W.C.A. Monday at 2:30. Mrs. Butcher will be glad if members will turn in their books of tickets for the tombola.

The Schubert Club will begin this season's activities Monday evening at 8, at the Y.M.C.A. All members are requested to attend the opening practice as the club anticipates a full and busy future.

Camosun Chapter, I.O.D.E., will hold their sewing meeting Wednesday afternoon at 2, at the home of Mrs. G. Mills, 1340 Stanley Avenue, Tuesday, at 2:30. The monthly meeting, Friday, Sept. 18, at 2:30 at the headquarters.

Sir Matthew Baillie Begbie Chapter, I.O.D.E., knitting meeting will be held at the home of Mrs. H. D. Parizeau, 935 Richmond Road, Tuesday, at 2:30. The monthly meeting, Friday, Sept. 18, at 2:30 at the headquarters.

W.A. to Britannia Branch, No. 7 Canadian Legion, B.E.S.L., held a card social Thursday evening in the board room. Court whist and cribbage were played. Mr. H. Jarvis was in charge of cribbage and Mrs. G. Ree in charge of court whist.

The Diocesan Board of the W.A. will meet at St. Mark's Church, Friday, commencing with a Communion service and quiet time in the church at 10:30. Members bringing lunch are asked to please bring their own tea and sugar.

The Order of Job's Daughters, Bethel No. 2, met Thursday when arrangements were made to hold a general committee meeting Thursday, Sept. 17, at the home of the Honored Queen, with the request that all members serving on the committees be present.

W.A. No. 65 to local Typographical Union met at the home of Mrs. W. R. Dunn, Burnside Road. There was a good attendance. The knitting committee reported a good balance in hand and plans were made for the winter season. The next knitting meeting will be at the home of Mrs. T. Chaney, Medina Street, Friday, Sept. 25. After the meeting the members enjoyed a basket supper and bridge was played, prizes going to Mrs. W. Skett and Miss E. Chislett.

Alpha group of the Metropolitan Church W.A. met at the home of Mrs. C. H. Williams, 1825 Fairfield Road. Mrs. Harte was in the chair and the devotional led by Mrs. J. E. Redman. Several finished articles were brought in for the fall fair and Mrs. Westcott was asked to buy more goods from cash donations brought in by the ladies. Plans were made also to help with a congregational supper at a later date. Mrs. Williams served refreshments. Mrs. Harte moved a vote of thanks to Mrs. Williams for the use of her home.

Esquimalt Women's Institute met Tuesday evening in St. Paul's Parish Hall, Mrs. A. Mossop presiding. Mrs. Lilian Read, a visitor from Bella-Bella, was welcomed. Correspondence was dealt with and letters of thanks received for flowers and gifts. Red Cross work was reported on by Mrs. G. Wise; many garments and knitted articles had been finished and returned. Several of the members had assisted at the Red Cross galas held at Government House, and were also assisting with jam making for overseas. Mrs. Hicks reported being in touch with the nurse at Lampson Street School. Mrs. F. Allen, an active member who has left the district to make her home in Vancouver, was presented with a purse as a parting gift. A donation of \$5 to purchase sugar for the jam for Britain was voted. It was decided to carry on the annual fall sale of work which will take place Oct. 1 in St. Paul's Parish Hall. A social afternoon for members and friends will be held at the home of the president, Mrs. A. Mossop, 860 Wollaston Street, Wednesday, Sept. 23. The sewing meeting will meet at Mrs. Mossop's Tuesday afternoon, Sept. 15. Mrs. Read gave a very interesting talk on the work of the Bella-Bella Institute is finding to do among the young new residents who are arriving there.

#### WOMEN'S AMBULANCE CORPS

The annual meeting of the Women's Ambulance Corps will be held in the St. Andrew's Wesley Church Hall, Nelson and Burrard Streets, Vancouver, on Saturday, Sept. 26, at 2:30.

St. John's Ladies' Guild will meet in the guild room Monday, at 2:30.

W.A. to the P.P.C.L.I. will meet at the Y.W.C.A. Monday at 2:30.

The Schubert Club will begin this season's activities Monday evening at 8, at the Y.M.C.A. All members are requested to attend the opening practice as the club anticipates a full and busy future.

Camosun Chapter, I.O.D.E., will hold their sewing meeting Wednesday afternoon at 2, at the home of Mrs. G. Mills, 1340 Stanley Avenue, Tuesday, at 2:30. The monthly meeting, Friday, Sept. 18, at 2:30 at the headquarters.

Sir Matthew Baillie Begbie Chapter, I.O.D.E., knitting meeting will be held at the home of Mrs. H. D. Parizeau, 935 Richmond Road, Tuesday, at 2:30. The monthly meeting, Friday, Sept. 18, at 2:30 at the headquarters.

W.A. to Britannia Branch, No. 7 Canadian Legion, B.E.S.L., held a card social Thursday evening in the board room. Court whist and cribbage were played. Mr. H. Jarvis was in charge of cribbage and Mrs. G. Ree in charge of court whist.

The Diocesan Board of the W.A. will meet at St. Mark's Church, Friday, commencing with a Communion service and quiet time in the church at 10:30. Members bringing lunch are asked to please bring their own tea and sugar.

The Order of Job's Daughters, Bethel No. 2, met Thursday when arrangements were made to hold a general committee meeting Thursday, Sept. 17, at the home of the Honored Queen, with the request that all members serving on the committees be present.

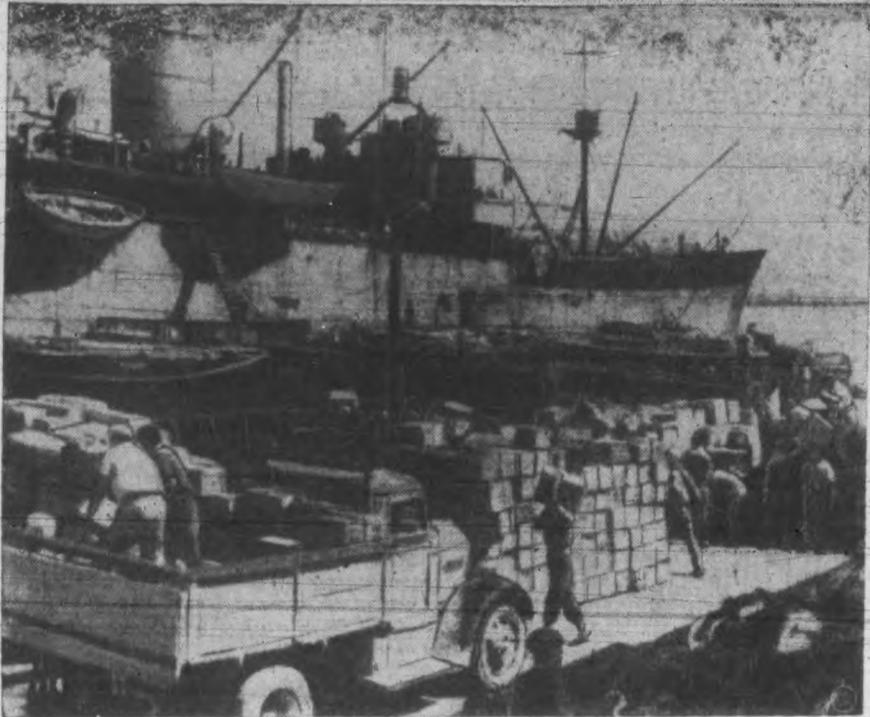
W.A. No. 65 to local Typographical Union met at the home of Mrs. W. R. Dunn, Burnside Road. There was a good attendance. The knitting committee reported a good balance in hand and plans were made for the winter season. The next knitting meeting will be at the home of Mrs. T. Chaney, Medina Street, Friday, Sept. 25. After the meeting the members enjoyed a basket supper and bridge was played, prizes going to Mrs. W. Skett and Miss E. Chislett.

Alpha group of the Metropolitan Church W.A. met at the home of Mrs. C. H. Williams, 1825 Fairfield Road. Mrs. Harte was in the chair and the devotional led by Mrs. J. E. Redman. Several finished articles were brought in for the fall fair and Mrs. Westcott was asked to buy more goods from cash donations brought in by the ladies. Plans were made also to help with a congregational supper at a later date. Mrs. Williams served refreshments. Mrs. Harte moved a vote of thanks to Mrs. Williams for the use of her home.

Esquimalt Women's Institute met Tuesday evening in St. Paul's Parish Hall, Mrs. A. Mossop presiding. Mrs. Lilian Read, a visitor from Bella-Bella, was welcomed. Correspondence was dealt with and letters of thanks received for flowers and gifts. Red Cross work was reported on by Mrs. G. Wise; many garments and knitted articles had been finished and returned. Several of the members had assisted at the Red Cross galas held at Government House, and were also assisting with jam making for overseas. Mrs. Hicks reported being in touch with the nurse at Lampson Street School. Mrs. F. Allen, an active member who has left the district to make her home in Vancouver, was presented with a purse as a parting gift. A donation of \$5 to purchase sugar for the jam for Britain was voted. It was decided to carry on the annual fall sale of work which will take place Oct. 1 in St. Paul's Parish Hall. A social afternoon for members and friends will be held at the home of the president, Mrs. A. Mossop, 860 Wollaston Street, Wednesday, Sept. 23. The sewing meeting will meet at Mrs. Mossop's Tuesday afternoon, Sept. 15. Mrs. Read gave a very interesting talk on the work of the Bella-Bella Institute is finding to do among the young new residents who are arriving there.

W.A. to the P.P.C.L.I. will meet at the Y.W.C.A. Monday at 2:30.

The Schubert Club will begin this season's activities Monday evening at 8, at the Y.M.C.A. All members are requested to attend the opening practice as the club anticipates



**GETS THROUGH TO MALTA**—Despite constant pounding by Axis aircraft and the under-sea menace of submarines, this Allied convoy arrived safely at Malta, bringing sorely needed supplies to the defenders. Longshoremen hurriedly unload the boxes and bales of equipment. (Radiophoto).

## War Insurance Outline Given Real Estate Men

Members of the Real Estate Board of Victoria sought information today on the amount a person could secure on any one article of household effects under the new War Risk Insurance Act.

That point was raised following a detailed explanation of the act by Major H. C. Holmes at the board's luncheon in Spencer's dining-room Friday.

The act, Major Holmes said, did two things. It provided free compensation for war damage to everybody in Canada for the destruction or injury of chattels anywhere in Canada, up to a limited extent, and provided the machinery for a paid insurance scheme which would yield higher returns.

Householders were entitled, as free compensation, to \$800 in the case of single individuals, \$1,200 for married and \$100 each for children under 16. Nonhouseholders were limited to \$200. At the same time, he said, compensation was limited to \$100 on any one item, with a \$250 limit on works of art, etc. No compensation was given for damage under \$25.

Free compensation up to \$3,000 was granted for war damage to a house in which the person ordinarily resides and which he owns, the speaker said.

### NO COMPENSATION

Such compensation did not, however, pay off mortgages, a fact which was exceptionally important in view of the number of Canadian houses which were mortgaged. Unless he protected himself, a mortgagor might be financially crippled for life if his premises were demolished.

Free compensation was also withheld from commercial and business properties, including private homes which had business or commercial fronts.

A person in the services received compensation even when not in residence, Major Holmes said, declaring that provision natural and wise.

Claims could be made through authorized companies who had proper forms, the speaker said, noting the wisdom on the public's part of seeking information from agents and approved companies.

If doubt still existed covering the points in the act, it could be straightened out through application to the provincial regional advisory committee which functioned in B.C. under Gordon Bell.

### INSURANCE SCHEME

Insurance, he said, covered damage done by the enemy, damage done by combatting the enemy—real or imagined—as well as loss due to measures taken to avoid spread of damage, accidental damage due to precautions against enemy attack and by explosions of concentrations of explosives. It did not cover the damage arising from blackouts, from training accidents or the activities of spies.

The coverage was wide and the rate cheap, he continued, listing 15 cents per \$100 for private

property and contents, including car and personal effects, for farms, stock, produce and implements, and for public institutions such as churches, hospitals, educational and other public buildings.

All other really commercial and business premises, including dwellings and apartments containing more than six suites and rooming and boarding houses renting more than five rooms were required to pay at the rate of 25 cents per \$100.

### NOT INSURABLE

Not insurable were growing crops, trees, ships and contents except, in the last mentioned instance, vessels on inland fresh water. Nor did it cover money, titles, and rentals from premises damaged. The latter point raised a problem for the individual whose income was derived from rents, he noted.

All insurance in the case of public buildings, commercial and business premises was on a 90 per cent co-insurance basis, he said.

A minimum of \$5 was required for any premium and the term was for one year, starting two days after the application had reached the head office of the company.

If a person insured at all, he would have to insure all insurable property in Canada except where property was located in different parts of Canada when he might omit up to 10 per cent.

Agents and companies received a fee based on the cost of doing business, the speaker said. In the case of agents it was 5 per cent of the premium running from a 75 cent minimum to \$500 maximum. Companies were allowed 2½ per cent with a minimum of 50 cents and a maximum of \$250.

### DON'T WAIT

Major Holmes warned the public not to wait until the air raid warning sounded, not to assume they would secure free compensation.

During the luncheon the board heard applications from the V.M.D. for lists of rentals available up to \$35 a month and from the Department of Munitions and Supply for available office and industrial space.

Tribute was paid to the memory of the late E. W. Whittington, former associate member of the board who died during vacation.

### SUSTAIN VALUE OF CASTLE HOTEL

Court of Appeal, Friday supported the finding of Mr. Justice Condy on the value of the Castle Hotel, Vancouver, and dismissed the appeal of the Minister of Finance for upward revision of that value for duty purposes.

The case presented by H. Alan MacLean for the minister won praise, from Mr. Justice Gordon Sloan, who agreed, however, with the court that the judgment in the court below should not be upset.

Judgment was delivered in favor of George V. Steed, sole beneficiary under the will of Bonnie I. R. Steed, who died June 10, 1941. The major part of the estate evolved, which came to her from Adolphus Williams, was the Castle Hotel, value of which was tested in court.

Judgment has been reserved in the appeal of Jane Quinn Mann for restitution of her estate held in trust while she was detained as a patient in a mental home.

### EXAMINATION FOR INSPECTOR OF STEAM-BOILERS AND MACHINERY

Examinations for Inspector of Steam Boilers and Machinery will be held at the Office of the Chief Inspector of Boilers in the Workmen's Compensation and Labor Building, 411 Dunsmuir Street, Vancouver, B.C., commencing November 16th, 1942, at 9 a.m.

Application forms and further information may be obtained from the Chief Inspector at the above address.

A. N. BAKER,  
Civil Service Commissioner

**The Bay**  
E-7111

THERE'S ECONOMY IN "BAY" QUALITY . . .

new Classics

## Fashions With a Future . . . Good

Investment Clothes for Now and Through the Seasons to Come

Styled in the Tempo of the Times . . .

## Classic Coats

25<sup>00</sup>

Others at 29.50 and 35.00

When serviceability and quality mean so much . . . when every dollar must be spent to the best advantage you'll choose a classic coat for the best value. It tops your suit, your working clothes, your casual day frocks, with equal smartness and appropriateness. Imported English and Scotch tweeds tailored with precision and care in sizes 12 to 40.



### First Choice! . . . Tweed Suits

Because you can wear a Suit almost every day of the year you'll choose it with care. A sturdy tweed is your wisest choice . . . you can dress it up with a pretty blouse . . . wear it for sports with sweaters . . . wear it to work or week-ends. Imported and domestic tweeds tailored with care and expertly finished.

10.75 25.00 and 29.50

### Twin Sweater Sets

Old loves with a new look . . . the beloved Sweater Set for duration wear . . . for causal, carefree comfort. Because you can team them endlessly with skirts, you'll want more than one set. 4.95 and . . . 6.95



ALL-WOOL  
PULLOVERS  
AND  
CARDIGANS

3.95, 4.95

Everyone loves sweaters from the "book and blackboard" set to grandmother. All the more reason to shop where selection is at its best. In the "Bay" Sweater Section you'll find fluffy, soft, Helen Harper Sloppy Joes, baton knits and others, priced modestly.



Make the Most of a Small Clothes Budget By Owning Several New

## Skirts

2<sup>98</sup>

Others, 3.95 and 4.95

Stretch your wardrobe possibilities by owning several Skirts to team with blouses, sweaters and jackets for variety. Tweeds, Shetland type woollens, gabardines\* and alpacas in sizes 12 to 20.

Sports Shop, Fashion Floor at THE BAY

For a Busy Informal Life . . .

## Wool Dresses

15<sup>95</sup>

OTHERS,  
10.95 and 19.75

Little sheer, light-weight Wool Dresses that you can slip into and wear all day to every informal occasion, to work, meetings or teas. Harvest colors, some with embroidery trims, others with velvetine collars . . . novelty buttons and trim stitched details. Sizes 12 to 20 and half sizes in styles for college-goers or matron.

Fashion Floor  
at THE BAY



Casual, Carefree Foot Comfort in

## Walking Oxfords

5<sup>95</sup>



On your feet from morning 'till night . . . walking more than ever, more active . . . you'll want shoes that are comfortable, with a sensible heel, yet attractively styled to make your feet look their smartest. Choose these Piped Piper Shoes for the utmost comfort and style in a walking shoe. Made on excellent-fitting lasts in black or brown shades. Sizes 4 to 9. Widths AAA to C, with solid leather soles.

Shoes, Fashion Floor at THE BAY

Hudson's Bay Company.

INCORPORATED 2<sup>ND</sup> MAY 1670.

STORE  
HOURS  
9 a.m. to 5:30 p.m.  
Wed., 9 a.m. to 1 p.m.

# In Three Years of War Canadians Have Become Nation of Warriors



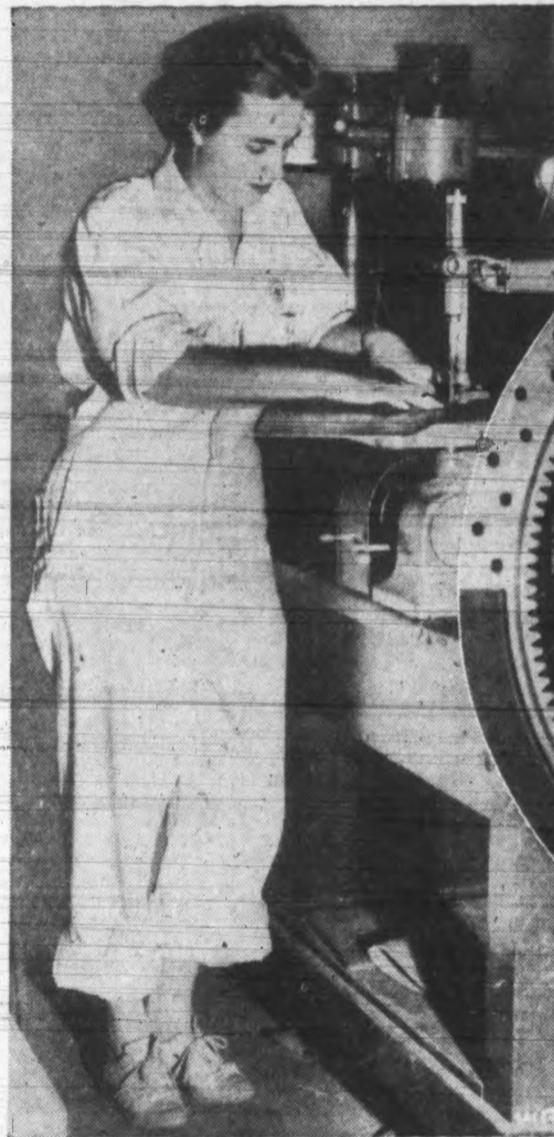
Canada's ships bear great share of all convoy work, patrol U.S. and Canadian coastlines. A navy of 450 ships and 41,000 men, it started with 15 ships and 1,800 men in 1939. Photo shows ship carrying troops on a combined operation.



Food for fighting men, for munitions workers and other Victory Bond purchasers is produced by 1,250,000 farm workers. If Britain were cut off from her munitions supply she could carry on for some time, but not if Canada's food convoys were blocked. This year's bumper grain crop assures Britain of plenty. Courageous merchant seamen are also carrying more cheese, fish, pork products across the sea.



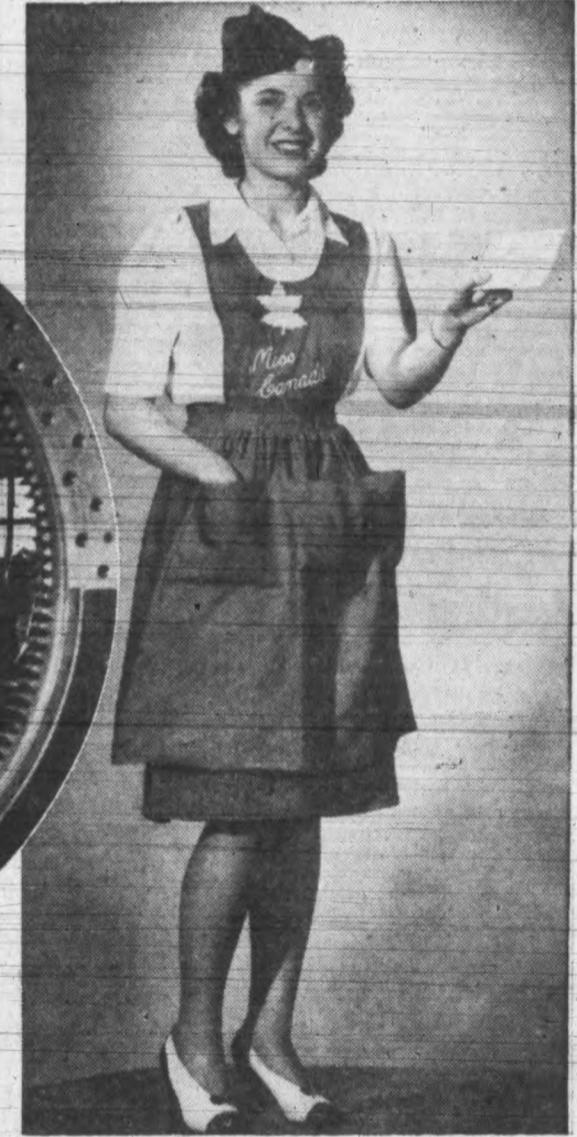
The Army is not "going to sit back of the ditch that's called the English Channel," says Gen. McNaughton and 350,000 soldiers at home and abroad cheer his words.



In all future expansion of war industry, Canada must rely upon womanpower, now 145,000 strong in munitions and related factories. They'll be registered Sept. 14.



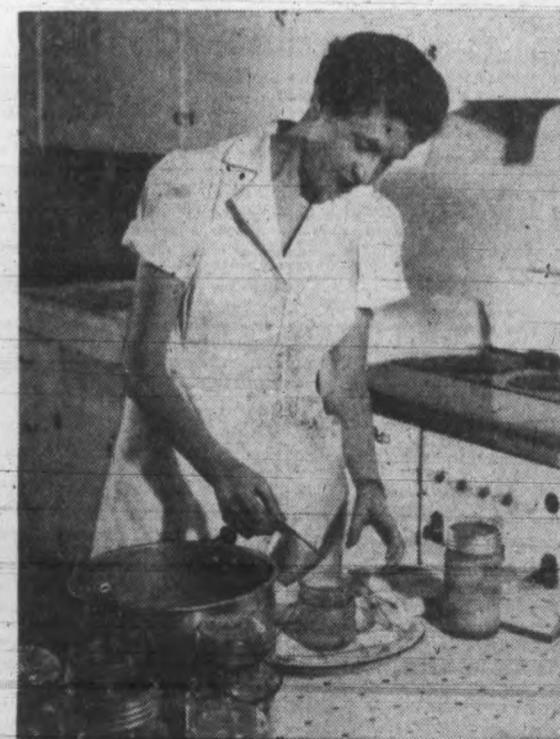
Ships, tanks, planes, guns — all the tools of war are pouring off our production lines, fashioned by 900,000 skilled workers, mostly trained since war's beginning.



On top of taxes and compulsory savings, \$1,200,000,000 must be loaned this year to finance the war. Most of us are buying certificates and bonds, must buy more.



Proud of Dad's new wings is the warrior's son. R.C.A.F.'s 125,000 fighting airmen have distinguished themselves in action in Britain, the Middle East and Ceylon. Training plan schools thousands of R.A.F. and Australian fliers.



Mother is still master of morale, saving by economy in the kitchen, working for Red Cross and Citizens' Service Committees, keeping the home fires burning.



Father pays taxes, buys Victory Bonds and War Savings Certificates, works for an A.R.P. unit. He is riding a bicycle or streetcar to work instead of using his car, operating his business in spite of shortage of manpower and materials.

# Sports Mirror

By PETE SALLAWAY

AN INDICATION of things to come was the announcement from the Victoria Golf Club this week that all competitions, except medal and par, had been discontinued for the duration. An explanation of the problem faced by the clubs was given us the other day by one of the employees: "People are just not coming out to the golf club these days. They haven't got time to play golf, except on week-ends. Also a number of chaps who used to be around the club all the time are now working steadily and have to play their golf when they can find time."

That defeat suffered by the Navy softballers at the hands of Douglas Tire, in the deciding game of the city championship playoff, must have been bitter to take. The bluejackets started the season in whirlwind fashion, chalking up victory after victory. It looked as if they would win everything in sight. Then along came the lower island A section playoffs, and the sailors dropped the odd game in five to the Barons. It was a bitter series and bad feelings crept in. Now the sailors have suffered another bumping around and wind up the season with none of the silverware and glory anticipated. On the other hand it was a sweet win for the tiremen. If our memory holds true it is the first time the B division winners have topped the city title. Congrats are in order to Manager Ed Ashe and his boys.

Victoria Machinery Depot baseballers are not going to get a crack at the British Columbia championship. The local title-holders were robbed of the opportunity to play St. Regis, Vancouver winners, because the mainlanders elected to take a trip to Kamloops on Labor Day and then were unable to start a series over here today. The playoff could have been arranged if the local league officials had been willing to take all the chances and then give the mainlanders the major portion of the gate receipts. The Victoria League refused to meet the demands of Vancouver and we agree with them in their decision to demand a fair split or no series.

This may or may not be the time to stake out the foundations, but the indications are that the

## Louis Confident

# Packs Much Weight

CHICAGO (AP) — Sgt. Joe

Louis headed east Friday to give a private a chance to lick a sergeant without the guardhouse staring him in the face.

Louis, pounds heavier than he's ever been, is en route to his Greenwood Lake, N.Y., training camp to start conditioning for his 15-round world heavyweight championship defence against Pie, Billy Conn in the Yankee Stadium Oct. 12.

The battle will be fought for the army emergency relief fund, with both boxers donating their services.

The Brown Bomber will need to melt off 12 to 15 pounds to get down to his fighting weight of a shade more than 200. It will be his first battle since he knocked out Abe Simon in New York last March 27. Since then he has donned the gloves for a few exhibitions at army camps.

## FORECASTS VICTORY

Questioned as to how he felt about boxing Conn a second time, Louis clenched his big right fist, patted it a couple of times with his left and smiled: "Don't let anybody fool you," he said. "I'll be in shape. I'll win. I am in better shape right now than I ever have been before a fight."

The Brown Bomber, off on a 37-day furlough, feels that the

army training routine has kept him in top condition.

Louis said he didn't like an idea proposed by promoter Mike Jacobs that the winner of the Louis-Conn bout engage in a title defence in Northern Ireland for an audience of American soldiers.

"If I go to Ireland to fight it won't be just against one man," Louis commented. "We've got a lot of soldiers over there now preparing for battle and if I do any further fighting it will be for Uncle Sammy. He's the one I'm interested in because he's interested in me."

## Ontario Racing Control Discussed

TORONTO (CP) — James J. Heffering, vice-president of the Incorporated Canadian Racing Association, Friday night expressed surprise at Provincial Secretary Harry C. Nixon's statement the Ontario government would reconsider the present method of controlling horse racing in the province, because he considered "unfair" the recent suspension of James Fair of Cainsville in Brant County.

"Why, it's only a few days ago that the premier, through the attorney-general, declared himself completely satisfied to leave the governing of horse racing in Ontario to the horse-racing people," said Heffering.

The attorney-general, in resigning his seat on the I.C.R.A. board, said he had found racing in Ontario to be on a high plane and that the people running it were "competent, eminently fair and that they employed the proper principles," continued Heffering.

VANCOUVER (CP) — New Westminster Salmonbellies came within a game of clinching the Intercity Box Lacrosse League playoff final here Friday night when they beat Norvans 8 to 2.

The win gave Salmonbellies a 3 to 1 edge in the best of seven series.

Ed Downie and Harry Carter led New Westminster scorers with two goals each.

Joe Johnson scored both Norvan goals.

## HORSE RACES



## WILLOWS PARK

Sept. 12-28

INCLUSIVE

First Race, 2:45 p.m.

## RAIN OR SHINE

LADIES AND GENTLEMEN

ADMISSION 65¢

## COLWOOD PARK ASSOCIATION, LTD.

## Cramp Fails to Cramp Style



Despite cramp in arm, which required strapping, Ted Schroeder, Glendale, Calif., above, captured the United States men's singles championship from Frankie Parker after a five-set duel.

## Eighth Record For Gunder Haegg

STOCKHOLM (AP) — Setting his eighth world's record in 74 days, Gunder Haegg Friday night lopped nearly 15 seconds off the standard for three miles by running the distance in 13 minutes, 35.44 seconds.

The slim Swedish fireman made the whole run in darkness to shatter the listed mark of 13:50.6, set by Lauri Lehtinen in Finland June 16, 1932.

Haegg's latest record-shattering job was accomplished in Stockholm over the same track on which he ran a mile in 4:04.6 just a week ago for his seventh straight world record.

Among his other record performances in his 74-day assault on time have been standards for 1,500, 2,000 and 3,000 metres and two miles.

Individual clubs have used many unusual money-raising plans to swell war funds. One of the most successful is at the Beaconsfield Club near Montreal, where anyone driving into a certain bunker on the 18th hole pays 25 cents. There has been \$40 worth of hooks, slices and always be charitable, fellows! bad bounces this season.

The Royal Canadian Golf Association should have a large donation for the Red Cross at season's end, when the year's profits and the swag from the Canadian open will be turned over.

Individual clubs have used many unusual money-raising plans to swell war funds. One of the most successful is at the Beaconsfield Club near Montreal, where anyone driving into a certain bunker on the 18th hole pays 25 cents. There has been \$40 worth of hooks, slices and always be charitable, fellows! bad bounces this season.

J. P. (Toronto Telegram) Fitzgerald, on rugby football: "It is to be hoped and trusted that the playing season and all connected therewith will be conducted with a little more spirit of mind than the preliminary skirmishes."

It was decided, in view of the current shortage of manpower, to turn over the active management of the Nanaimo Clippers Hockey Club to an independent club of organized businessmen of this city if such a plan can be successfully negotiated.

Commissioners felt the move to disassociate themselves from actual operation of the hockey team would broaden the scope of appeal to the public, and would allow more time to be devoted to the promotion of ice skating and fostering of junior hockey talent.

A public meeting will be called to further discuss the subject. Tentative date was set for September 16.

## Senior Bowlers Open Play Thursday Night

Next Thursday night the Men's Senior Tenpin League will open its season at Gibson's Bowldrome with six clubs in action. Play will start at 9.

The draw follows: Buxton's Six Milers vs. Doer's Halfways.

Poodle Dog vs. Commercial Linen Supply.

Watson's Men's Wear vs. Y.M.C.A.

The Women's Tenpin League is scheduled to start at the same time.

## K.V.'s BASKETBALL

K.V.'s will operate three basketball clubs during the 1942-43 sea-

## Canadian Sport Snapshots

## Vancouver On Top

By SCOTT YOUNG

TORONTO (CP) — Vancouver golfers lead the field in raising money for war charities, with Montrealers their closest opposition. The coast city's exhibition season isn't over yet (Bonny Hogan will be there Thursday), but its \$6,000 take in the Lions Gate open gives it a clear margin of the field.

Montreal has raised \$2,713 from three war charity field days, and there may be more to come. Exact records aren't available from other cities, but they are known to fall below these figures.

The Royal Canadian Golf Association should have a large donation for the Red Cross at season's end, when the year's profits and the swag from the Canadian open will be turned over.

Individual clubs have used many unusual money-raising plans to swell war funds. One of the most successful is at the Beaconsfield Club near Montreal, where anyone driving into a certain bunker on the 18th hole pays 25 cents. There has been \$40 worth of hooks, slices and always be charitable, fellows! bad bounces this season.

J. P. (Toronto Telegram) Fitzgerald, on rugby football: "It is to be hoped and trusted that the playing season and all connected therewith will be conducted with a little more spirit of mind than the preliminary skirmishes."

It was decided, in view of the current shortage of manpower, to turn over the active management of the Nanaimo Clippers Hockey Club to an independent club of organized businessmen of this city if such a plan can be successfully negotiated.

Commissioners felt the move to disassociate themselves from actual operation of the hockey team would broaden the scope of appeal to the public, and would allow more time to be devoted to the promotion of ice skating and fostering of junior hockey talent.

A public meeting will be called to further discuss the subject. Tentative date was set for September 16.

## Senior Bowlers Open Play Thursday Night

Next Thursday night the Men's Senior Tenpin League will open its season at Gibson's Bowldrome with six clubs in action. Play will start at 9.

The draw follows: Buxton's Six Milers vs. Doer's Halfways.

Poodle Dog vs. Commercial Linen Supply.

Watson's Men's Wear vs. Y.M.C.A.

The Women's Tenpin League is scheduled to start at the same time.

## K.V.'s BASKETBALL

K.V.'s will operate three basketball clubs during the 1942-43 sea-

## Baseball Standings

### AMERICAN LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	Pct.
New York	94	46	.671
Boston	84	56	.630
Cleveland	70	70	.500
Detroit	68	72	.482
St. Louis	65	72	.455
Washington	55	81	.404
Philadelphia	51	92	.337

### NATIONAL LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	Pct.
Brooklyn	94	44	.681
New York	82	62	.551
Cincinnati	87	70	.667
Pittsburgh	62	72	.460
Baltimore	54	77	.401
St. Louis	53	82	.381

### COAST LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	Pct.
Los Angeles	99	67	.596
Montreal	99	73	.553
Seattle	84	81	.500
San Francisco	84	87	.457
San Diego	72	92	.423
Oakland	70	94	.423

### AMERICAN LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	Pct.
St. Louis	94	44	.681
New York	82	62	.551
Cincinnati	87	70	.667
Pittsburgh	62	72	.460
Baltimore	54	77	.401
St. Louis	53	82	.381

### COAST LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	Pct.
Los Angeles	99	67	.596
Montreal	99	73	.553
Seattle	84	81	.500
San Francisco	84	87	.



## You'll Just Sit and Admire...

when you have us sand and refinish your floors. They'll look brand new... the kind of lovely, gleaming floors that will set off your rugs and furniture in a rich background. It's the economical way to give your whole home a new outlook on life!

DROP IN AND INQUIRE ABOUT ESTIMATES

**V. I. HARDWOOD FLOOR CO.**

707 JOHNSON STREET

PHONE G 7314

A. H. DAVIES, Manager  
DISTRIBUTORS for  
John-Maville Building Materials

## TOO LATE TO CLASSIFY

AUSTIN 7 COACH—A1 CONDITION; good rubber. Consider trade later model, small car. \$125. 445-1-62

ECONOMICAL SIX-CYLINDER DODGE sedan 1930; good rubber, some new, two spares complete; excellent condition, low mileage. \$384. 445-1-62

### DEATHS

RITCHET—On September 11, 1942, near Nanaimo, B.C., John Alexander Ritchet of 825 Victoria Street, in his 64th year, born in Victoria. The remains are resting in Hayward's B.C. Funeral Chapel, where funeral services will be held on Tuesday at 1 p.m. Interment in family mausoleum, Ross Bay Cemetery.

YAMASHITA—In Victoria, B.C., on September 11, 1942, Yosakai Yamashita, aged 77 years, born in Japan.

The remains are resting in Hayward's B.C. Funeral Chapel pending funeral arrangements.

GIBSON—On September 12, 1942, at Victoria, Mrs. Elizabeth Neale Gibson, widow of William D. Gibson, of 30 Linden Avenue, in her 70th year, England, a resident of Victoria since 1920. She leaves two daughters, Mrs. Ernest H. Butler, with whom she resided, and Miss Winifred M. Gibson of Seattle, Wash.

Funeral from Hayward's B.C. Funeral Chapel on Tuesday at 1 p.m. Interment in Royal Oak Burial Park.

COCKBURN—At the residence, 348 Windermere Road, on September 12, 1942, Dr. Lester Weatherly Cockburn, M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., England, aged 84 years, eldest son of the late Mr. and Mrs. George Mount, Totnes, Devon, England, and Cremation Hall, Guelph, Ont. Dr. Cockburn had practiced for several years in Haywood, coming to Victoria 18 years ago.

Private funeral from the home on Tuesday at 1 p.m. Interment in Royal Oak Burial Park.

PAGET'S Open 8 a.m. to 8 p.m.

### BREAKFASTS

Delicious Home-cooked Style Try It

Winifred Pearce 719 FORT ST.

Advertise in the Times

## WILLOWS PARK OVERNIGHT ENTRIES

## Club Luncheon

### McGill President Will Speak Here

First race—Claiming, three-year-olds and up, foaled in western Canada; five and a half furlongs:

4465 "Sis Simony	111
4439 "Liloade	112
Frozen Bud	112
4497 Baron A.A.	116
4375 "Son of Broxa	114
4460 Ouimax	113
4453 Wavelength	112
4416 "Mortgage Lifter	114
4495 Lasswade	112
*Maymint	106
4452 "Ruby Pagan	103
4503 Zebella	116

Second race—The Air Force, claiming, three-year-olds and up; six furlongs and 30 yards:

(4411) "Sweet Lavender	111
Icanwin	113
Cara Mona	116
Saucy Maid	116
4467 Hasty Day	119
Triveda	104
4495 Keaton	119
*Foolem	149
4466 Lady Pagan	107
4481 Sir Broxa	107

Third race—Claiming, three-year-olds and up, mile and one-sixteenth:

4509 Proud Time	110
4478 Ascot Watch	108
4478 Pepper Pot	111
4501 Masked Revue	115
4390 Some Yank	111
4501 Ynomis	105
4506 Streamline	111
4490 Avondale Star	111
4506 Hoot Owl	118

Fourth race—Claiming, three-year-olds and up, five and one-half furlongs:

(4476) Happy Dinah	121
4487 Sun Madras	121
(4431) Maid of Broxa	106
Favorsome	107
4444 Dodd	111
4487 Once In Awhile	110
4491 Brilliant Help	112

Fifth race—Claiming, four-year-olds and up; one mile:

4501 Kandahar	118
4498 My Debut	110
4498 Master Beau	113
4498 Miss Selfish	110
4213 "Shining Armor	113
4468 First V.	111
4483 Lady Macduff	108
4483 Marion Somers	106
4365 Somers Best	106
4492 Cisco Kid	106
4101 Kihapai	118
4492 Ruffling	103

Sixth race—Mt. Douglas Handicap, two-year-olds, six furlongs and 30 yards:

4484 Franklin D.	115
4484 Larry Junior	114
4441 Countess A.A.	110
4484 Gloverdale	113
4461 Lord Broxa	108
4475 Ted's Fanny	106
4390 *Arpeggio	106
W. Yates entry.	108

Seventh race—Claiming, 3-year-olds and up, one mile and one-sixteenth:

4493 Craiglochard	109
4430 Playmaster	116
4493 Arab Somers	109
4502 Sunny Monday	109
4493 Novito	116
4481 Stockton	116
4483 Selfish Joss	113
4507 Jelsweep	113
4507 Nancys Beau	116
4507 Lorne Sable	110
4493 Halstead	116

Sub race—Claiming, 3-year-olds and up, six furlongs and 30 yards:

4500 *Scotch Jean	104
4467 Miss Noyes	116
4444 Little Argo	119
4505 Undulate	114
4507 Jonies Girl	116
4481 Cherovan	119
4474 Dark Devil	119
4480 Kaywood	112
4481 Gordelius	109
4509 Acerio	119
*Apprentice allowance claimed.	119

"We therefore feel that we, and the city owe it to these people to ensure that they will have a club to come back to when their sterner duties are concluded," the letter said.

The letter noted the club provided recreation for young and old alike and that of the 285 members listed in 1938, over 100 men and women are now in the services.

"We therefore feel that we,

and the city owe it to these people to ensure that they will have a club to come back to when their sterner duties are concluded," the letter said.

The letter noted the club provided recreation for young and old alike and that of the 285 members listed in 1938, over 100 men and women are now in the services.

"We therefore feel that we,

and the city owe it to these people to ensure that they will have a club to come back to when their sterner duties are concluded," the letter said.

The letter noted the club provided recreation for young and old alike and that of the 285 members listed in 1938, over 100 men and women are now in the services.

"We therefore feel that we,

and the city owe it to these people to ensure that they will have a club to come back to when their sterner duties are concluded," the letter said.

The letter noted the club provided recreation for young and old alike and that of the 285 members listed in 1938, over 100 men and women are now in the services.

"We therefore feel that we,

and the city owe it to these people to ensure that they will have a club to come back to when their sterner duties are concluded," the letter said.

The letter noted the club provided recreation for young and old alike and that of the 285 members listed in 1938, over 100 men and women are now in the services.

"We therefore feel that we,

and the city owe it to these people to ensure that they will have a club to come back to when their sterner duties are concluded," the letter said.

The letter noted the club provided recreation for young and old alike and that of the 285 members listed in 1938, over 100 men and women are now in the services.

"We therefore feel that we,

and the city owe it to these people to ensure that they will have a club to come back to when their sterner duties are concluded," the letter said.

The letter noted the club provided recreation for young and old alike and that of the 285 members listed in 1938, over 100 men and women are now in the services.

"We therefore feel that we,

and the city owe it to these people to ensure that they will have a club to come back to when their sterner duties are concluded," the letter said.

The letter noted the club provided recreation for young and old alike and that of the 285 members listed in 1938, over 100 men and women are now in the services.

"We therefore feel that we,

and the city owe it to these people to ensure that they will have a club to come back to when their sterner duties are concluded," the letter said.

The letter noted the club provided recreation for young and old alike and that of the 285 members listed in 1938, over 100 men and women are now in the services.

"We therefore feel that we,

and the city owe it to these people to ensure that they will have a club to come back to when their sterner duties are concluded," the letter said.

The letter noted the club provided recreation for young and old alike and that of the 285 members listed in 1938, over 100 men and women are now in the services.

"We therefore feel that we,

and the city owe it to these people to ensure that they will have a club to come back to when their sterner

# CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING TELEPHONE—BEACON 3131

**Victoria Daily Times**

MEMBER AUDIT BUREAU CIRCULATION

**TIMES TELEPHONES:**  
Private Exchange Connecting All  
Departments

**BEACON 3131**

Night Service: After 9:30 p.m. and Before  
8:30 a.m. (and After 1 p.m. Saturdays):

Circulation Department Beacon 3290

Advertising Department Beacon 3122

Reporter (Social Editor) Beacon 3123

Reporter (Sports Editor) Beacon 3124

SUNRISE AND SUNSET

Sun sets, 7:24; rises Sunday, 5:46. P.S.T.

**TIDES**

(Times Ht. Time, Ht. Time, Ht. Time, Ht.  
Sep., 18 m. 18 m. 18 m. 18 m. 18 m. 18 m.)

12 . . . 3.20 7.7 9.5 3.8 16.1 7.6 22.3 4.2  
13 . . . 4.14 7.4 10.20 4.6 15.41 7.8 23.19 3.7  
14 . . . 5.03 8.2 12.8 6.9 11.48 8.1 18.24 7.9  
15 . . . 5.98 9.2 9.6 6.7 12.31 8.4 18.24 7.9  
16 . . . 6.93 10.2 11.48 8.0 19.05 8.3  
17 . . . 7.88 11.2 12.43 8.0 19.05 8.3  
18 . . . 8.83 12.2 13.48 7.6 18.16 8.3 22.38 7.9  
19 . . . 9.78 13.2 14.43 7.6 17.17 8.3 21.38 7.9  
20 . . . 5.08 2.4 14.20 7.6 17.17 8.3 22.38 7.9  
21 . . . 6.03 2.5 14.20 7.6 18.42 8.3 22.38 7.9

**TIMES CLASSIFIED ADS.—BEACON 3131**

Classified ads. received by 12 noon will appear the same day. Office hours: 8 a.m. to 7 p.m. daily, except Sunday.

**CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING RATES**

2¢ per word per insertion.  
Minimum charge, 25¢.

Up to 10 words, for three days, 6¢.  
Business or Professional Cards—8¢ per line per month; minimum of two lines.

Births, \$1.00 per insertion.

Engagements, marriages, \$1.50 per insertion.

Deaths, \$1.50 first insertion and \$1.00 succeeding insertions.

Funeral notices. In Memoriam notices and Cards of Thanks, \$1.50 per insertion.

The Times will not be responsible for more than one insertion of any advertisement ordered in more than one issue. If a copy of an advertisement is lost or omitted, it must be made within 30 days from the date of the same, otherwise the claim will not be allowed.

In computing the number of words in an advertisement, figure in groups of five or less, and each abbreviation counts as a word.

Advertisers who desire it may have replies addressed to a box at the Times office and forwarded to their private address. A charge of 10¢ is made for this service.

Confidential Reply to Box Numbers—Readers may reply, without embarrassment, to any question. Want to contact and if you know names, the advertiser's letter will be destroyed.

Advertisers wishing their addresses changed should notify this office as well as the carrier of your time. Missing persons—35¢ between 8:30 a.m. and 5 p.m. and a copy will be sent by special messenger.

**BOX REPLIES AVAILABLE**

Letters addressed to the following boxes are available at the Times—Office or post office. Minimum charge, 25¢. Replies are obtained by subscribers who send up reply envelope promptly.

119, 131, 139, 183, 263, 308, 320, 366, 386, 426, 260, 261, 263, 265, 267, 269, 286, 290, 292.

**ANNOUNCEMENTS (1—10)**

Florists

Funeral Directors

Coming Events

Lost and Found

Personal

General Miscellaneous

Beauty Shoppers

**BUSINESS CARDS (II—III)**

Business Cards

Professional Cards

**EDUCATION (4—7)**

Educational Institutions

Teachers

Information Wanted

Musical Instruments

**EMPLOYMENT (8—23)**

Help Wanted—Male

Help Wanted—Female

Salaries—Plains

Teachers Wanted

**HOME BUILDING (24)**

Building Supplies, Contractors, Decorators, Painting, Surface, Heating and Plumbing, Pipefitting

**MERCHANDISE (25—37)**

For Sale—Miscellaneous

Bicycles, Motorcycles

Automobiles

Garages

Automobiles

Auto Accessories

Rentals (28—31)

Homes to Rent

Homes Wanted

Hotels

Livestock

Machinery

Office Equipment

Office Supplies

Books and Engines

**FARMERS' MARKET (38—43)**

Poultry Supplies

Baby Chicks

Livestock

Machinery

Office Equipment

Office Supplies

Books and Engines

LET'S TRADE (44)

**FINANCIAL (45—47)**

Money to Loan

Bank Loans

Monty Wanted

**AUTOMOTIVE (48—52)**

Motor Trucks, Tractors

Auto Service Directory

Garages

Automobiles

Auto Accessories

Rentals (53—54)

Homes Wanted

Hotels

Rooms Wanted

Rooms—Board

Rooms—Furnished

Suites—Unfurnished

Houses—Unfurnished

Houses—Wanted

Houses—Unfurnished

Offices For Rent

Storage Space

Warehouses, Space

Rooms—Wanted

**REAL ESTATE (78—80)**

Houses Wanted

Houses For Sale

Land Lots

Property Wanted

Farms For Sale

Business Opportunities

Listings Cancelled

## Announcements

### DEATHS

WEBB—At St. Joseph's Hospital there passed away on September 11, 1942, Arthur Webb, 86 years, born in Gainsford Avenue, Saanich; born in Croydon, England, and a resident of Saanich since 1912. Mr. Webb leaves to mourn his loss his widow, Zeta, at home; three sons and three daughters, R.A.C. Lawrence, E. Arthur, in R.C.A.F.; Thomas, A.C. Joseph, in Royal Canadian Air Force, in High River, Alta.; Norman, at home, Mrs. J. Robins, widow; and Miss Therese, at home; four brothers, Frederick C., in Duncan; B.C.; William, in England; Alfred, in Victoria; Angus, and Maurice, with the Canadian Forestry Corps overseas; five sisters, Mrs. W. Davies, Victoria; Mrs. A. Anna, Saanich; Mrs. M. McLean, in England; Mrs. J. Davies, in Seattle, Wash., and Mrs. J. Davies, of Victoria. The funeral service will be held at the Royal Chapel and funeral arrangements will be announced later. (No flowers by request.)

CHIPPEDFIELD—At Royal Jubilee Hospital there passed away Friday, September 11, 1942, Marion Chippedfield, at the age of 86 years. Late Miss Chippedfield was born at Essex, England, and moved to this city with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. George Chippedfield, members of the Victoria Club, in 1913. She was a graduate of the Vancouver General Hospital in May of this year. She leaves to sorrow her parents, Mr. and Mrs. George Chippedfield, Brentwood, V.I. The remains are resting at the parlors of the Royal Jubilee Hospital until the funeral service and announcement of funeral will be made later.

(It is requested that no flowers be sent.)

BARTON—On September 11, 1942, at West Haven Sanatorium, Alice Barton, wife of W. W. Barton, 86 years, born in Northampton, England, and a resident of this district for 20 years. She was a member of the W.O.M. of South Saanich. She leaves to mourn her son, Sir Walter Barton, in Sussex, England; Dr. T. H. Barton, in York, England; Christopher, in London, England; Leslie A. Barton, in Sussex, England; and two sisters, Mrs. Richard Powell of Hampton Court Palace, England, and Mrs. Harold Brown, in Bayswater, London.

Funeral on Monday, leaving Hayward's Funeral Chapel at 1 p.m. Interment in St. Stephen's Church, Mount Newton, where service will be conducted by Rev. W. N. Turner at 4. Interment in St. Stephen's Churchyard.

RICHARDSON—At Royal Jubilee Hospital on September 11, 1942, Mrs. Georgina Richardson, 86 years, born in Camborne, England, and a resident of this city for three years. She was a graduate of the Royal Jubilee Hospital. Interment in Royal Oak Burial Park.

Advertisers who desire it may have replies addressed to a box at the Times office and forwarded to their private address. A charge of 10¢ is made for this service.

Confidential Reply to Box Numbers—Readers may reply, without embarrassment, to any question. Want to contact and if you know names, the advertiser's letter will be destroyed.

Advertisers wishing their addresses changed should notify this office as well as the carrier of your time. Missing persons—35¢ between 8:30 a.m. and 5 p.m. and a copy will be sent by special messenger.

**IN MEMORIAM**

BARTER—in loving memory of Mrs. Alice Maude Barter, who passed away one year ago today. Sadly missed by all who knew her.

A long and a brother-type. A life well spent, a rest well earned. She answered to God's call.

—Inscribed by her loving brother and sister, Mrs. Fred and Mrs. Frank F. Fright and daughters, Phyllis and Norma, and a very dear friend, W. L. King.

**OBITUARIES**

DALE—In loving memory of Mrs. Alice Maude Dale, 86 years, born in Victoria, B.C., and a resident of this city for 20 years. She leaves to mourn her son, Dr. W. Douglas Dale, in Victoria, and a daughter, Mrs. John G. Richardson, in Victoria.

Advertisers who desire it may have replies addressed to a box at the Times office and forwarded to their private address. A charge of 10¢ is made for this service.

Confidential Reply to Box Numbers—Readers may reply, without embarrassment, to any question. Want to contact and if you know names, the advertiser's letter will be destroyed.

Advertisers wishing their addresses changed should notify this office as well as the carrier of your time. Missing persons—35¢ between 8:30 a.m. and 5 p.m. and a copy will be sent by special messenger.

**IN MEMORIAM**

DALE—in loving memory of Mrs. Alice Maude Dale, who passed away one year ago today. Sadly missed by all who knew her.

A life well spent, a rest well earned. She answered to God's call.

—Inscribed by her loving brother and sister, Mrs. Fred and Mrs. Frank F. Fright and daughters, Phyllis and Norma, and a very dear friend, W. L. King.

**OBITUARIES**

DALE—in loving memory of Mrs. Alice Maude Dale, 86 years, born in Victoria, B.C., and a resident of this city for 20 years. She leaves to mourn her son, Dr. W. Douglas Dale, in Victoria, and a daughter, Mrs. John G. Richardson, in Victoria.

Advertisers who desire it may have replies addressed to a box at the Times office and forwarded to their private address. A charge of 10¢ is made for this service.

Confidential Reply to Box Numbers—Readers may reply, without embarrassment, to any question. Want to contact and if you know names, the advertiser's letter will be destroyed.

Advertisers wishing their addresses changed should notify this office as well as the carrier of your time. Missing persons—35¢ between 8:30 a.m. and 5 p.m. and a copy will be sent by special messenger.

**IN MEMORIAM**

## 56 Rooms Wanted (Continued)

**WANTED—OCTOBER 1, TWO GROUND FLOOR FURNISHED ROOMS** quiet, sunny, Oak Bay preferred. Box 460 Times. 469-1-62

**WANTED—HOME FOR TWO SMALL GIRLS;** father boarded if possible. Box 293 Times.

**WANTED—ROOMS—Housekeeping**

Furnished—Accommodation Room. Central; every convenience; suitable for one person only. Call TST. Vancouver 81 or phone G1072. XXX-6-64

**TWO DOUBLE ROOMS WITH USE OF KITCHEN AND DINING-ROOM,** if desired. Apply 879 Esquimalt Rd. 477-1-62

## 58 Rooms, Board

**ACCOMMODATION IN PRIVATE HOME:** good meals; suit one or two service men; business persons; close to car. E6419. 2672-2-62

**BOARD AND ROOM FOR TWO BUSINESS GIRLS.** G6983. 2523-12

**BOARD RESIDENCE—PRIVATE HOME:** Oak Bay; good residential; close to transportation. E1866. 3571-12

**ROOM AND BREAKFAST—SUITABLE FOR TWO FRIENDS.** G4601. 2534-12

**ROOM AND BOARD—1258 WALNUT ST.** 2763-3-64

**THORNHILL LODGE — BOARD RESIDENCE.** 1012 Johnson. B2325.

## 64 Houses Wanted

**FURNISHED HOUSE OR SUITE:** Adults; references; September 15. Box 2657 Times. 2657-1-62

**NAVAL OFFICER AND WIFE REQUIRE SMALL FURNISHED OR SEMI-FURNISHED HOUSE OR APARTMENT WITH GARAGE.** Box 466 Times. 467-1-62

**WANTED — UNFURNISHED HOUSE:** eight or nine rooms, by reliable tenant; references. E7738. 480-3-84

## 66 Houses—Unfurnished

**SIX-ROOM HOUSE—PARTLY FURNISHED;** persons interested in garden; preferred; children no objection; \$40 per month. E8217. 2712-1-62

## Real Estate

## 72 Houses Wanted

**SHIPYARD WORKER WOULD PAY** cash for house, preferably waterfront place, that could be remodeled. Must be priced right. Room 3, 813 Fort. 475-3-64

## 73 Houses For Sale

**ONE-ROOM BUNGALOW IN OAK BAY.** Will pay half cash. E6241. Early reply. Thank you. 265-1-62

**JAMES BAY—OVERLOOKING BEACON HILL PARK.** Nine-room stucco bungalow; three fireplaces; modern kitchen; ample cupboards; spacious and light. Cozy all the year around, protected from the winds, and only a few steps from the beach. Price \$5,000. The house is L-shaped with lawns, flower beds and some fruit trees—NO ROCK. A most desirable property, lends itself to duplex or triplex, many steps—the house is well cared for. Viewed by special appointment only. PRICE \$5000. EDWARD SPENCER & CO. 208 Scollard Bldg. Phone E8734. Sunday E8232

## VIEW ROYAL BUNGALOW

**A ATTRACTIVE STUCCO BUNGALOW** of four rooms, conveniently planned, living-room with fireplace and hardwood floor; sunroom; kitchen; dining-room with beamed ceiling; dining-room, den; breakfast room; kitchen and pantry; bathroom; three large bedrooms; walk-in closets; central heating and furnace. ONLY \$3150. RALPH H. WILSON 208 Femberton Building Phone E8122. 2710-1-62

## WANTED BY OUR PROSPECTS

a few houses, not necessarily new, that can be bought with small down payments and good monthly payments. Price limits around \$5,000. Real Estate Department THE ROYAL TRUST COMPANY 1209 Government St. Phones E4126, E3138

## 79 Business Opportunities

**FOR SALE—A \$10,000 SODA FOUNTAIN AND LIQUOR BUSINESS ON VANCOUVER ISLAND—good location—Price \$10,000 per year—\$5,000 down payment. Must sell immediately. Apply Box 8286 Times. 5856-1-62**

## FAIRFIELD A WONDERFUL BUY

A most attractive family home in a secluded garden. House contains sun parlor, dining room, kitchen, breakfast room with beamed ceiling, dining room, den; breakfast room, kitchen and pantry; bathroom; three large bedrooms; walk-in closets; central heating and furnace. ONLY \$3500. NO BETTER VALUE IN FAIRFIELD. Gillespie, Hart & Co. Ltd. 611 FORT ST. PHONE G 1181

## GORGE ROAD

**\$3650—4-ROOM STUCCO BUNGALOW—Base-**ment, furnace. HILLSIDE \$1500—VACANT HOUSE—Excellent location for rooming house. \$1,000 cash handles. Meharey & Co. Ltd. 622 VIEW ST. Evenings G 5146. E 1187

## WANTED.

As investment by cash buyer—Tenanted five or six-room bungalow. YEARWOOD, STEWART CLARK & CO. 540 FORT ST. G 1923

## SAANICH A BUNGALOW

**FIVE ROOMS AND BATHROOM:** Basement, furnace, laundry tubs, garage. Fireplaces, hardwood floors, tile sink. Penbro bath and shower. Various special built-in features, blinds, light fixtures, etc. Low taxes. Good distance from surrounding homes. Early possession. \$3750 CASH OR \$3550-HALF CASH

L. M. ROSEVEAR & CO. LTD. 116 Union Bldg. 615 View St. G 6011

## OAK BAY \$2950 On Terms IMMEDIATE POSSESSION

**OAK BAY** REAL VALUE Here You Have an Opportunity To Buy Good Home for \$2000 CASH

In first-class condition, with solid foundation, siding and shingles outside with patent roof. Kitchen, dining-room, living-room on the main floor, with three bedrooms and bathroom upstairs. Situated near Willow beach, transportation and schools. Taxes Are Only \$28.00

Don't Ask for the Address as We Want to Show You Real Value

P.R. BROWN & SONS LTD. 1111 BROAD ST. G 7171

## STORE and RESIDENCE

CLOSE TO HIGH SCHOOL—Handing confectionery and school supplies. Nice little store and residence with single room up, two bedrooms, kitchen and bathroom down; two bedrooms up. Woodshed, garage. Price includes stock, value approximately \$500, gas stove, linoleum, oil heater, etc. Splendid opportunity for enterprise. Apply for development. Spotsily clean throughout. Terms. \$2500

ALEX. G. HILL & CO. 411 CENTRAL BLDG. PHONE G 2741

THRILLER FILLS New York Theatre

By DON GILBERT

NEW YORK (CP)—The calm of Inspector Davidson of Scotland Yard was abruptly shattered at the Cort Theatre this week when four persons confessed the same murder in quick succession.

It's a new twist in crime drama which distinguishes the first thriller of the new Broadway season, Alec Coppel's "I Killed the Count." Popular in Britain and Australia in prewar years, the play has been brought to New York by Frank Carrington and Agnes Morgan in association with the Messrs. Shubert.

Manhattan critics found little to praise in the production but, as so often with plays of the thriller type, the public quickly took a liking to it and tickets now are selling for weeks in advance.

ERWIN ON STAGE

"Mr. Sycamore," the play based on a story by Robert Ayre of Montreal, will have Stuart Erwin, comedian of more than 100 movies, as its leading player. It will be the actor's first Broadway stage appearance.

Teresa Helburn of the Theatre Guild, which is producing the play as the first presentation of its 25th season, now is in Hollywood seeking a feminine lead.

Dramatized by Kitt Frings, "Mr. Sycamore" is the story of a man who turns himself into a tree because he is tired of the dull routine of his rounds.

DEAN HEIGHTS

5-room MODERN

STUCCO BUNGALOW

Basement and Furnace

Taxes \$38

\$2200 FIVE ROOMS on

large lot, between

Central and High Schools.

EXCHANGE

A comfortable 7-room home on

Concord Avenue, Duncan, for

smaller property in Victoria.

LISTINGS WANTED

J. Arthur Wild

SCOLLARD BUILDING

(No Sunday Business)

FOR SALE \$2300

SIX ROOMS, Catharine Street; good lot. Convenient for two families.

4-ROOM COTTAGE AND TWO ACRES—Large chicken house and good outbuildings; \$1500

REAL VALUE

JAMES BAY—8-room home with

basement and furnace. Near

Beacon Hill Park. Ideal family

home, rooming or boarding house.

Occupied by owner.

\$2500 Alexander Page

1910 BROAD ST. B 1913

Open Friday Evenings and

Saturday Afternoons

DEAN HEIGHTS

5-room

MODERN

STUCCO BUNGALOW

Basement and Furnace

Taxes \$38

\$1500 CASH—Balance ar-

ranged on price of

\$3800

GORGES WATERFRONT—3 acres, nice green firewood for years. City water and light. Going for only.

SEMI-BUNGALOW Near Park, Sea and Street Car

Entirely built, living-room and den with fireplace. Large kitchen, two bedrooms and bathroom. Two finished rooms up with concealed staircase. Basement, furnace and separate garage. Separate garage. Close to street car—just off Oak Bay Avenue. Good buying.

SEMI-BUNGALOW for \$2250

NIGHTLY RENTALS

J. H. WHITOME & CO. LTD.

1912 Broad St. E 9212

VICTORIA REALTY

125 GOVERNMENT STREET

Phone E 7514

\$400 DOWN

SEMI-BUNGALOW for SIX ROOMS

Living-room, dining-room, kitchen, separate pantry downstairs; three bedrooms and bathroom with separate door. In very good condition, newly painted and decorated; refinished floors. Separate garage. Close to street car—just off Oak Bay Avenue. Good buying.

NIGHTLY RENTALS

Ralph H. Wilson

208 Femberton Building

Phone E8122

2710-1-62

VICTORIA SUBURBAN WATERFRONT RESIDENCE

MONDAY AT 2 P.M.

LARGE SELECTION MODERN

Household Furniture

and Effects

Singer Sewing Machine, Two-section Bookcase, Library Table, nice 3-piece Chesterfield Suites, nice Uphol. Chairs, Dining-room Tables and Chairs, good Beds complete, Dressers and Chess Drawers, Kitchen Tables and Chairs, Garden Tools, Ranges, Heaters, etc. etc.

SALE DAYS Monday and Thursday at 2 p.m.

FRED SMITH & CO.

Auctioneers

PRELIMINARY NOTICE

Farm Auction Sale

On Sept. 25, at 1 p.m.,

THE CORPORATION OF THE DISTRICT OF SAANICH DWELLING FOR SALE!

Tenders are called for House and Lot at 2013 Millgreen Street, Lot 28, Block "N."

Offers to be sealed and marked "Offer for Millgreen Street Property" and to be delivered to the Municipal Clerk, Royal Oak P.O., not later than September 28th, 1942.

The sale will be subject to the existing Rent Control Board Regulations.

Highest or any offer not necessarily accepted.

WILFRED A. GREENE, Clerk to the Municipal Council

FOR SALE

Five rooms and bathroom, garage, fireplace, laundry tubs, tile sink, Penbro bath and shower, various special built-in features, blinds, light fixtures, etc. Low taxes. Good distance from surrounding homes. Early possession. \$3750 CASH OR \$3550-HALF CASH

DAVIS & KNOTT 610 FORT STREET PHONE E 9636

SAANICH A BUNGALOW

FIVE ROOMS AND BATHROOM

Basement, furnace, laundry tubs, garage. Fireplaces, hardwood floors, tile sink. Penbro bath and shower, various special built-in features, blinds, light fixtures, etc. Low taxes. Good distance from surrounding homes. Early possession. \$3750 CASH OR \$3550-HALF CASH

L. M. ROSEVEAR & CO. LTD. 116 Union Bldg. 615 View St. G 6011

Advertise in the Times!

## Thriller Fills New York Theatre

By DON GILBERT

ATLAS — Barbara Stanwyck and Joel McCrea in "The Great Man's Lady."

## Increasing Share For Canada Navy In Atlantic Fight

Ottawa (CP) — Royal Canadian Naval headquarters in a statement warn't that although shipping losses in the Atlantic dropped materially in July and August, the Battle of the Atlantic is "of far greater scope than ever before experienced," and is being waged as relentlessly as ever.

A statement, issued through the naval information office, said the shrinkage in losses in summer months should not cause feelings of false optimism.

The statement said Canadian warships were on patrol and escorting convoys in the St. Lawrence River and the Gulf of St. Lawrence and in the Atlantic itself. The navy was bearing an even greater strain now than previously, rather than being able to relax its effort.

The statement added that a recent announcement from the United Kingdom, that shipping losses in July and August were "gratifyingly small," might tend "to give the false impression that the Battle of the Atlantic is practically over. To the contrary, it is still being waged as relentlessly as ever."

### ALL YEAR ROUND

Canadian authorities, the statement said, emphasized that the Battle of the Atlantic is not being waged over one month or two months, but is a 12-months-in-the-year conflict.

It added: "In the three years during which naval forces, with the assistance of air forces, have been battling enemy U-boats and raiding aircraft so that merchant ship convoys could keep the Atlantic lifeline open, there have been other good months as well."

There have, unfortunately, they (Canadian naval authorities) point out, also been some excessively grave months in which merchant shipping losses have been dangerously high.

"From past experience, and from close knowledge of their task, they warn that it may be expected that the enemy again will score his successes."

### OFF CANADIAN SHORES

"Once U-boats are on this side of the ocean it is just as easy for them to make their attacks off Canada's coasts as it was, earlier in the war, for them to score



**NAVY EYES GET TOUGH TEST**—Grueling rough-water test is passed with flying colors by this new Curtiss-Wright Seagull. Of amphibian design, these planes are rolling off assembly lines in Columbus, O., for service as eyes of the fleet. (Official navy photo).

their success off the United Kingdom.

The Royal Canadian Navy now must maintain a ceaseless submarine patrol in its own waters, as well as provide flotillas of escort ships for the convoys. One-third of the Atlantic battle is being waged by the Canadian Navy, and the First Lord of the Admiralty, the Rt. Hon. A. V. Alexander, recently paid tribute to the work that the men and the ships from Canada have been doing.

### Seiners Fined

NEW WESTMINSTER (CP)—Four seine boat operators were fined \$150 each in police court here when convicted of charges of fishing in other than designated waters in the Gulf of Georgia.

Magistrate Harry G. Johnston, in passing sentence, recommended confiscation of the boats and equipment, each valued at \$30,000.

Thirty-four other seine boat operators will appear in police court Sept. 19 to face similar charges.

### Topped the Class

ALEXANDRIA (AP) — A United States bomber recently sank a boat somewhere in the eastern Mediterranean.

The pilot radioed the information to his base, then gave his approximate position and added, for confirmation, "Where am I?"

The answer came back: "At the top of the class."

## U.S. Sea Scouts Enjoying Visit

Eighteen United States sea scouts, from the Mount Baker area of Washington state are in the city over the week-end aboard the power-schooner Activian from Bellingham.

The Activian made port Friday and will remain alongside the Causeway landing in the Inner Harbor until Monday.

Sea Scout cruises from the neighboring state are annual events and the boys look forward to the trip with the keenest interest.

Last year a number of Sea Scout officials came with the boys and cruised the B.C. coast for a week.

Nelson telegraphed Frederick H. Brundage, western log and lumber administrator at Portland, Ore., directing him to "take all necessary and appropriate action" to establish the 48-hour week immediately. He told Brundage that "a substantial number" of employers had failed to comply with a previous request to lengthen the work week voluntarily.

Time-and-a-half overtime must be paid for work over 48 hours.

## Flaming Plane Kills 10 in Plant

BUFFALO, N.Y. (AP)—The death toll taken by a fiery test plane which plunged through the roof of a building at Curtiss-Wright airplane division rose to 10 today, with 39 others injured.

Although seriously burned here Friday night that Canada's rapidly-expanding navy is bearing one-third of the task of convoying ships across the Atlantic and that its strength in personnel is nearly half as great as that of the British navy at the outbreak of war, to almost 500 ships and 41,000 men at present.

The plane was said by eyewitnesses to have done several loops before it plummeted into the building with a roar which one of the workmen inside described as like a "bombing."

Killed outright were Francis Ryan, 37, Kenmore, N.Y., and an unidentified man. Lester Glenn, a civilian employed as a United States army inspector, died six hours later in a hospital.

Paul Chase, 41, of Glens Falls, N.Y.; Martin Till, Frank Wards, Salvatore Palma, Joseph Scialino, 47, Carlson Rauh, and Norman Savage died today.

William Davy, general manager of the plant, said Purnell's ship caught fire at high altitude from an unknown cause.

### LIFE BOMBING

An injured workman, Winston J. Dandereau, 24, who was standing almost under where the plane struck, said the impact was like a "bombing—that's what we thought it was at first."

"First there was the crash of the plane through the roof and then, almost simultaneously, it seemed, a blinding flash occurred as the plane exploded," he related.

"One badly-burned man was on his hands and knees and screaming constantly. Others had their clothes all burned off them," he said. Nearly all the injured many of them in critical condition, were burned by gasoline from the plane's tanks.

Purnell, who began flying in Philadelphia at the age of 13, has been a Curtiss test pilot since May and has more than 3,000 logged hours of flying.

He qualified as a transport pilot at 21.

### Royal Mail Dividend

Royal Mail Lines Ltd., one of the pioneers in the trade between the Pacific coast and the United Kingdom, recently issued its financial report for the year 1941.

The position disclosed was reported to be strong and the directors were enabled to declare a dividend of 6 per cent, against 5 per cent paid in 1940.

The policy of setting aside a substantial sum towards depreciation and renewal of fleet was

DON'T TRAVEL BY BUS ON WEEK-ENDS

## New York Stocks

NEW YORK (AP) — Stock market leaders generally took a back seat today.

Buying inspiration was lacking for most issues in the news of the war, taxes and the administration's move to peg wages and prices.

The majority of variations were small. Transfers were around 125,000 shares.

Steels, motors and utilities did virtually nothing.

One of the features was a wide swing in stocks of Twin City Rapid Transit. The preferred was up 7 points at the best, a net advance of 25 points on the week at the best level since 1927, but subsequently backed away.

Goochey made a new year's high. U.S. Rubber and Goodrich were a trifle ahead the greater part of the time. The big push for synthetic rubber aided this group to some extent.

(By James Richardson & Sons)

**Dow Jones averages closed**

today as follows:

30 Industrials 106.20 up 0.17

20 Rails 26.44 off 0.07

15 Utilities 11.37 off 0.02

Total sales, 116,000 shares.

## Upward Adjustments

MONTREAL (CP) — Price adjustments were upward in light deals today on the stock exchange and curb market near the close.

On the stock exchange International Nickel edged up fractionally in pivotal metals and International Petroleum did better in oils.

Canada Steamship picked up a minor fraction gain in carriers. Unchanged were C.P.R. and Howard Smith.

(By James Richardson & Sons)

**Algoa Steel com.**

Do pfid.

**Associated Brew com.**

Do pfid.

**Borden Paper**

Building Products

Canada Northern Power

Canada Steamships

Do pfid.

**Canadian Alcohol A**

Canadian Car and Foundry

Canadian Celanese com.

Canadian Pulp and Paper

C.P.R. Converters

Cookshott Plow

Consolidated Smelters

Crown Zellerbach

Daftillers Sawmills com.

Dominion Bridge

Dominion Steel and Coal B

Do pfid.

Dominion Tar

Do pfid.

Dow Jones Textiles

Gatineau Power pfid.

General Steel Wares com.

Howard Smith

Holloway

Howard Smith

Howard Smith

Howe Sound

Inter Nickel

International Nickel

International Petroleum

International Paper

Montreal Colgate pfid.

Montreal Power

Montreal Smelting

Montreal Steel

Montreal Tar

Montreal Water

Montreal Zinc

## United Church of Canada

### FIRST UNITED

Rev. Hugh McLeod will conduct both services tomorrow. The subject of the morning sermon will be "A Safe Stronghold" and in the evening, "The Sword of the Lord and of Gideon."

The choir will sing "The Lord Is Loving" at the morning service, and a quartette, "Guide Me O Thou Great Jehovah" will be sung by Mrs. W. H. Wilson, Miss Carvel Menzies, J. Maurice Thomas and James Loudoun. The evening anthem will be "The Night Now Is Falling."

### FAIRFIELD

"How Jesus Began His Ministry" will be morning topic of Rev. W. J. Sipprell tomorrow. The music will include anthem "Seek Ye the Lord" and solo by Miss Barbara Dawson, "The Holy City."

The evening sermon will be, "Are We Worth Our Salt?" Music for the evening will be anthem, "The Lord Is My Shepherd" and gospel music by a mixed quartette.

### OAK BAY

Public worship will be held morning and evening tomorrow. Rev. F. R. G. Dredge will preach. In the morning his subject will be, "God, a Consuming Fire" and in the evening "Wheat or Chaff."

The choir will sing "O Worship the Lord" and Mrs. Elsa Ridgway will present the solo "Gloria" in the morning and in the evening the anthem will be "Like as the Hart". Sunday schools at 9:45 and 11.

### BELMONT

At tomorrow morning's service Rev. H. W. Kerley will preach on the subject, "In Search of Happiness." The choir will sing the anthem, "Incline Thine Ear." Sunday school meets at 9:45.

At the evening service at 7:30 the anthem by the choir will be "He Shall Feed His Flock." The sermon title will be, "Diagnosing Our Troubles."

### VICTORIA WEST

Tomorrow at 11 Rev. Wesley Nixon will be the speaker. Anthem: "Jesus Lover of My Soul." Sunday school at 9:45.

**ST. AIDAN'S, MT. TOLMIE**  
Rev. T. G. Griffiths will preach tomorrow morning and evening. Morning subject will be "Roses in the Desert," and the evening subject "By Faith."

### JAMES BAY

Service will be held at 7:30 tomorrow. The speaker will be Capt. Rev. G. H. Hamilton, senior chaplain, Work Point, formerly of Grace Church, Vancouver. W. Demers will be the soloist and there will be an anthem by the choir. Sunday school at 11.

### WILKINSON ROAD

Sunday school and study classes for men and women meet tomorrow at 10. Public service will begin at 11:15 when Rev. W. Allan will minister. The choir will render "O Be Joyful in the Lord."

### GARDEN CITY

Sunday school will meet at 2:15 tomorrow. Evening service will be held at 7:30 and Rev. W. Allan will lead the devotions. At the close of the service a congregational meeting will be held in connection with reorganization of Sunday school work. The choir will render "I'll Praise My Maker While I've Breath."



## ANGLICAN SERVICES

### CHRIST CHURCH CATHEDRAL

#### FIFTEENTH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY

HOLY COMMUNION—8 and 9:30 o'clock  
MATINS—11 o'clock  
Preacher—The Dean  
EVENSONG—7:30  
Preacher—  
The Rev. G. E. Graham, R.C.N.

### ST. JOHN'S

Quads, near Pandora  
REV. GEORGE RIDDLE, Rector

8 o'clock—Holy Communion  
10 o'clock—Rector's Bible Class  
11 o'clock—THE AMEN AMEN  
SPRINT  
7:30 o'clock—"LIFE TO THE FULL"  
Preacher—The Rector  
7:10 o'clock—Organ Recital,  
Ian Gaillard

### ST. MARY'S CHURCH

OAK BAY  
Celebration of Holy Communion at  
8 o'clock

Matins and Sermon at 11 o'clock  
Preacher—Rev. Clarence Lee  
Sunday School—8 to 4:30  
Juniors at 11

Reader—Miss Weston A. E. de L. Nunn

## Anglican

### CHRIST CHURCH

The Dean will preach tomorrow morning at 11, taking as his subject, "Comfort Ye One Another." There will be celebrations of the Holy Communion at 8 and 9:30.

Evensong at 7:30, when the sermon will be given by Rev. G. E. Graham, chaplain of the Royal Canadian Navy. Members of the forces and their friends are invited to be the guests of the A.Y.P.A. at a social hour in the Memorial Hall after the evening service.

### ST. BARNABAS

Services tomorrow, the 15th Sunday after Trinity, will be: Holy Communion at 8, Choral Eucharist and sermon at 11, Evensong and sermon at 7:30. Daily at 8, Holy Eucharist and Wednesday evening at 8 special service of intercessions.

### ST. JOHN'S

Rev. George Biddle will preach at both services tomorrow. At 11 the topic will be "The Amen, Amen" Spirit; at 7:30 "Life to the Full." Holy Communion at 8, Bible class at 10, Church School at 10:45.

Men of the forces and young people are invited to a social hour after the evening service as guests of the A.Y.P.A.



REV. DR. T. E. HOLLING

boom days and inaugurated the expansion program with the churches in Oak Bay, Fairfield and Victoria West. He was supply minister during July at Vancouver Heights United Church and at St. John's United Church, Vancouver, during August.

The minister, Dr. A. E. Whitehouse, will be in attendance at General Council of the United Church, meeting in Belleville, Ont. Dr. Holling will preach both morning and evening.

"Portraits of Christ" will be the theme of the morning sermon; the choir will render the anthem, "Great Is the Lord" Mrs. T. H. Johns will sing "Praise and Give Thanks."

In the evening Dr. Holling has chosen for his sermon subject "Making Your Masterpiece." The choir will be heard in the anthem "Incline Thine Ear." Sunday school meets at 9:45.

At the evening service at 7:30 the anthem by the choir will be "He Shall Feed His Flock." The sermon title will be, "Diagnosing Our Troubles."

### CENTENNIAL

Tomorrow morning's service Rev. H. W. Kerley will preach on the subject, "In Search of Happiness." The choir will sing the anthem, "Incline Thine Ear." Sunday school meets at 9:45.

At the evening service at 7:30 the choir will sing "How Long Will Thou Forget Me, O Lord," solo part by Mrs. F. Leech. In the evening, anthem, "Seek Ye the Lord," with solo part by George Guy. Sunday school meets at 7:30.

Weekday services, Holy Communion Thursday morning at 10

### ST. PAUL'S, ESQUIMAI

Services tomorrow will be as follows: Holy Communion at 8, children's service at 10, matins and sermon at 11, evensong at 7:30.

Weekday services, Holy Communion Thursday morning at 10

### ST. ALBAN'S

Intercession and Holy Communion tomorrow at 11. Even-song at 7:30. Rev. Fred Comley, Sunday School at 10. Holy Communion Wednesday at 10.

### ST. MATTHIAS'

Tomorrow there will be a celebration of the Holy Communion at 8. Matins at 11, and Evensong at 7:30. Sunday School will assemble in the church at 9:45.

Thursday, there will be a celebration of the Holy Communion at 10:30.

### ST. SAVIOUR'S

Holy Communion tomorrow at 8. Choral Eucharist and sermon at 11. Evensong and sermon at 7:30. Sunday school at 11. Wednesday intercessions at 8. Rev. Alfred S. Lord, priest in charge.

### ST. MARTIN'S-IN-THE-FIELDS

Choral Communion tomorrow morning at 11, evensong and sermon at 7:30. Rev. K. L. Sandercock. Sunday school at 9:45.

### ST. COLUMBA

Tomorrow's services—Sunday school at 10, evensong and sermon at 7:30. Rev. H. V. Hitchcox.

### HOLY TRINITY, PAT BAY

Litanies, sermon and Holy Communion tomorrow at 11. Rev. C. A. Sutton.

### ST. ANDREW'S, SIDNEY

Holy Communion tomorrow at 8. Evensong and sermon at 7. Rev. C. A. Sutton.

### ST. LUKE'S, CEDAR HILL

Holy Communion tomorrow at 11, evensong at 7:30, Rev. P. Pike, St. George's, Cadboro Bay, Holy Communion at 8, evensong at 7:30. Right Rev. Bishop Jenkins.

### ST. JOHN'S, COLWOOD

Holy Communion tomorrow morning at 8, evensong at 7, Rev. P. J. Disney.

### ST. MATTHEWS, LANGFORD

Matins and Holy Communion tomorrow morning at 11, Rev. P. J. Disney.

### ST. MICHAEL'S, ROYAL OAK

Matins and sermon tomorrow morning at 11, Rev. Canon H. V. H. Hitchcox.

### ST. STEPHEN'S, MT. NEWTON

Matins and sermon tomorrow morning at 11:30, Rev. Warren N. Turner.

### ST. MARY'S, SAANICHTON

Holy Communion and sermon tomorrow morning at 10:30; Sunday school at 2.

### JAMES ISLAND

Evening service tomorrow at 8.

## Rally Day in Sunday Schools

### Baptist

#### FIRST

Rally Day has been long established in most of the Protestant Sunday schools of Canada and the United States. It is now observed as the introduction to Christian Education Week as sponsored in Canada by the Religious Education Council of Canada and in the United States by the International Council of Religious Education.

It is recognized further as an item in the general religious movement known as the Christian Education Advance—a four-year program sponsored by the same bodies and designed to improve attendance and the quality of teaching in church schools.

There are approximately 1,000,000 persons now enrolled in the Protestant Sunday Schools of Canada and some 22,000,000 on the North American continent.

The Christian Education Advance is expected to become the greatest evangelistic movement the country has known. It has buildings and equipment, publications and organizations. Now what is needed above all else is people. There is no age limit in church schools. Teaching materials are provided for every age from the nursery class to adults. Parents, teachers, boys and girls everywhere can make a good beginning of the autumn season on Rally Day by planning to attend Sunday school regularly.

Within two years Canada has produced a navy with a strength two-thirds as great as the peacetime British Navy. Materials and men were found for that Can the creative energy be produced to find the answer to a moral and spiritual emergency? Unquestionably it can if people are willing to try and keep at it.

Teachers are needed. The best teachers can find opportunity in this continent-wide co-operative project. It is expert work to guide the thinking, conduct and faith of growing persons, but in doing this teachers themselves will grow. Their fellowship will be deepened and they can pass on to coming generations what they have received. It is the duty of one generation to educate the next but it is far more than a duty. It is the biggest opportunity of building the Kingdom of God on earth.

Teachers are needed. The best teachers can find opportunity in this continent-wide co-operative project. It is expert work to guide the thinking, conduct and faith of growing persons, but in doing this teachers themselves will grow. Their fellowship will be deepened and they can pass on to coming generations what they have received. It is the duty of one generation to educate the next but it is far more than a duty. It is the biggest opportunity of building the Kingdom of God on earth.

Tomorrow's services of worship will be conducted by Rev. Wilfrid L. McKay, B.A., B.D.

In the morning Mr. McKay's sermon topic will be "The Call to Carry On," and in the evening "Under the Fig Tree." The choir will render appropriate anthems. Midweek prayer meeting Wednesday at 8.

The church offers its acoustic service for the hard-of-hearing.

### EMMANUEL

Tomorrow's services of worship will be conducted by Rev. George Biddle.

At the morning service the pastor will commence a series on "The Trinity of Joy," the first being "The Joy of God the Father."

The church offers its acoustic service for the hard-of-hearing.

### ST. PAUL'S

Rev. James Hyde will conduct morning and evening worship tomorrow. The subject for the morning will be "A Mother in Israel, the Kind Needed in Canada Today." The subject for the evening will be "Jesus Christ Despised and Maligned as the Carpenter of Nazareth." Sunday school at 9:45. Esquimalt Sunday school at 2; prayer service Wednesday at 8.

The church offers its acoustic service for the hard-of-hearing.

### ST. JOHN'S

Rev. George Biddle will preach at both services tomorrow. At 11 the topic will be "The Amen, Amen" Spirit; at 7:30 "Life to the Full."

Thursday, Holy Communion at 10. Sunday school at 10:45. Esquimalt Sunday school at 11.

The church offers its acoustic service for the hard-of-hearing.

### ST. MARY'S

Services tomorrow will be as follows: Holy Communion at 8, children's service at 10, matins and sermon at 11, evensong at 7:30.

Weekday services, Holy Communion Thursday morning at 10

### ST. ALBAN'S

Intercession and Holy Communion tomorrow at 11. Even-song at 7:30. Rev. Fred Comley, Sunday School at 10. Holy Communion Wednesday at 10.

The church offers its acoustic service for the hard-of-hearing.

### ST. MATTHIAS'

Tomorrow there will be a celebration of the Holy Communion at 8. Matins at 11, and Evensong at 7:30. Sunday School will assemble in the church at 9:45.

Thursday, there will be a celebration of the Holy Communion at 10:30. Rev. Frederic M. Landis. The 7:30 subject will be "Samson—Picture of Human Weakness."

### GOSPEL TABERNACLE

"Palm Tree Christians" will be the sermon theme at 11 of the Rev. Frederic M. Landis. The 7:30 subject will be "Samson—Picture of Human Weakness."

The church offers its acoustic service for the hard-of-hearing.

### HOLLYWOOD MISSION

Sunday school in connection with the Hollywood

## CASH FOR YOUR CAR

If you wish to sell your car Jameson Motors will pay you cash for it.

JAMESON MOTORS

740 BROUGHTON ST. LIMITED

Druggists Boost War Savings Stamp Sales



Scene in Victoria and throughout the Dominion where druggists are asking every customer during September to take part of their change in War Savings Stamps. At the request of the War Finance Board the druggists have taken up this voluntary work and have contributed a great deal of time and money to help. Latest reports from the mainland show the Victoria sales, per capita, ahead of Vancouver.

## Merriman Talks

### HAPPINESS IN THE ARMY

Right from the horse's mouth, as the racing men say, here are some opinions of what soldiers think about soldiering, and first let Pte. J. M. MacAulay speak: "If you aren't happy in the service you probably never have been happy and you probably never will," this young soldier-philosopher says in the Vernon army paper, *Rookie*.

"Happiness only comes," he continues, "from adapting yourselves to your environment."

He points out many people make the mistake of seeking happiness by trying to change things to suit themselves. You can do that to a certain extent in civilian life but in the army there is little you can change. "Take the minor troubles of the army and like them," Mac advises. "The sooner you do that, the sooner you will be the happier in the service. Fit yourself into it," he advises.

### PEACE OF MIND

Peace in a wartime army sounds paradoxical but Pte. Mac says that is what many soldiers have found — peace of mind. "Some of us stood back when we knew we should have been in the services before," he says. "There was something gnawing at our conscience, something marring our peace. Now we know we have done the right thing there is satisfaction that many minor irritations and inconveniences cannot outweigh."

Mac goes on to speak of the friendships the army establishes. "As soon as uniforms are donned caution and distrust disappear. We are buddies," he says.

Then, probably, without realizing it, Mac puts his finger on the feature of army life that is inducing old timers like Reg Pemberton who made his fifth attempt to get back in the army last week, and hundreds of veterans like him, to yearn to get back in uniform again — that glorious feeling of irresponsibility.

"To those of us who were in a responsible position in civil life," says Mac, "the freedom of responsibility which the soldier private enjoys is a pleasant change the young soldier has discovered. No longer is it necessary to plan tomorrow's or next week's or next year's work with the heavy, accompanying feeling that the success of the work depends upon the wisdom of our plan."

"Now someone else has the responsibility of planning — and it remains for us only to obey. It is a pleasant change, this, though not perhaps desirable as an enduring situation."

This paper, the *Rookie*, published by the soldiers of Vernon, is one of the best of its kind.

### Weekly Building

Civilian construction in Greater Victoria touched a new low for recent months, this week with a dozen permits for work of a total value of \$8,955.

In the city only three permits were issued. One covered a \$3,200 five-room home, another \$2,900 alterations to office space and the third a minor renovation project, making a total of \$5,550.

In Saanich eight permits were granted for alterations and small additions aggregating \$1,405, while in Esquimalt activity was restricted to one \$2,000 five-room home on Lampson Street for Normal Hill.

Oak Bay made no report.

### Mines Lose Men

SPRINGHILL, N.S. (CP) — Since the start of the war, 25 per cent of the coal miners here have entered the services, it is estimated. One mine in nearby Joggins has been especially hard hit, 50 per cent of the workers having enlisted.

## RADIO TODAY

SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 12

### Tonight

5:00 News—KOL  
Summer Cabin—CBR.  
Dance—KJR. KPO, KOMO.  
Safety Club—CKWX.  
U.S. Navy—KIRO.  
Sailor's Club—KNX.  
Concert Hall—CJVI.  
Canadian Calendar—CBR.  
5:30 News—KNX. KIRO.  
Bob Crosby—CBR.  
Stoker's Music—KOMO, KPO.  
Sports—KJR. KPO.  
Pete's Gold—CKWX.  
California Melodies—KOL.  
Swingin' Gals—CBR.  
Racing Highlights—CBR.  
News—KIRO. KNX at 8:45.  
By the Way—KOMO. KPO. 5:45  
News—KNX. KIRO at 8:55.

6:00 Nat. Barn Dance—KOMO. KPO  
Summer Symbols—CBR.  
S.O. Protection—KIR. KNX.  
Club 609—CJBR.  
Novelty—CJVI.  
Bob Crosby—KJR.  
Bloch Presents—CKWX.  
American Melody—KPO.  
Bob Crosby—KJR.  
Lester Mitchell—KJR.  
Levi Minnie—KJR.  
News—KJR. KNX at 8:15.  
News—KJR. KNX at 8:15.

6:30 News—CKWX. CJVI.  
Melody Time—KJR.  
George Fisher—KNX.  
Music—KJR.  
I See By the Paper—KIRO.  
Racing Highlights—CBR.  
Hot Copy—KOMO.  
Sports—KJR. KNX at 8:45.  
Saturday Serenade—KIRO. KNX at 8:45.  
News—KJR. KGO at 8:45.

7:00 News—CBR. CKWX.  
John B. Hughes—KOL.  
Sports News—KOMO. KPO.  
Tune-out Time—KJR.  
Pete's Gold—CKWX.  
Sat. Night in Britain—CJVI.  
Mart Kenny—KJR.  
Public Affairs—KIRO at 7:15.

7:30 Grand Old Opry—KOMO. KPO.  
Treasury Star Parade—KIRO.  
Lipstick—CBR.  
Party—CBR.  
Red Ryder—KGO. KJR.  
Don Wilson—CJBR.  
Walt Disney—KJR.  
News—CJBR. KNO. KIRO at 7:45.

8:00 Political—KNA.  
Swing It—CJVI.  
Treasury Star Parade—KIRO.  
Lipstick—CBR.  
Party—CBR.  
Red Ryder—KGO. KJR.  
Don Wilson—CJBR.  
Walt Disney—KJR.  
News—CJBR. KNO. KIRO at 7:45.

8:30 Grand Old Opry—KOMO. KPO.  
Treasury Star Parade—KIRO.  
Lipstick—CBR.  
Party—CBR.  
Red Ryder—KGO. KJR.  
Don Wilson—CJBR.  
Walt Disney—KJR.  
News—CJBR. KNO. KIRO at 7:45.

9:00 Political—KNA.  
Swing It—CJVI.  
Treasury Star Parade—KIRO.  
Lipstick—CBR.  
Party—CBR.  
Red Ryder—KGO. KJR.  
Don Wilson—CJBR.  
Walt Disney—KJR.  
News—CJBR. KNO. KIRO at 7:45.

9:30 Political—KNA.  
Swing It—CJVI.  
Treasury Star Parade—KIRO.  
Lipstick—CBR.  
Party—CBR.  
Red Ryder—KGO. KJR.  
Don Wilson—CJBR.  
Walt Disney—KJR.  
News—CJBR. KNO. KIRO at 7:45.

10:00 News—CBR. CKWX.  
Those Good Old Days—KJR.  
Dance—KJR. KPO.  
Kiro—KJR. KPO. KNX at 10:15.  
Dick Richards—CBR at 10:15.  
News—KJR. KNX at 10:35.

10:30 News—CJVI. KGO.  
Dance—KJR. KPO.  
Kiro—KJR. KPO. KNX at 10:15.  
Dick Richards—CBR at 10:15.  
News—KJR. KNX at 10:35.

11:00 News—CBR. CKWX.  
Those Good Old Days—KJR.  
Dance—KJR. KPO.  
Kiro—KJR. KPO. KNX at 10:15.  
Dick Richards—CBR at 10:15.  
News—KJR. KNX at 10:35.

11:30 News—CBR. CKWX.  
Those Good Old Days—KJR.  
Dance—KJR. KPO.  
Kiro—KJR. KPO. KNX at 10:15.  
Dick Richards—CBR at 10:15.  
News—KJR. KNX at 10:35.

12:00 News—CBR. CKWX.  
Those Good Old Days—KJR.  
Dance—KJR. KPO.  
Kiro—KJR. KPO. KNX at 10:15.  
Dick Richards—CBR at 10:15.  
News—KJR. KNX at 10:35.

12:30 News—CBR. CKWX.  
Those Good Old Days—KJR.  
Dance—KJR. KPO.  
Kiro—KJR. KPO. KNX at 10:15.  
Dick Richards—CBR at 10:15.  
News—KJR. KNX at 10:35.

1:00 News—CBR. CKWX.  
Those Good Old Days—KJR.  
Dance—KJR. KPO.  
Kiro—KJR. KPO. KNX at 10:15.  
Dick Richards—CBR at 10:15.  
News—KJR. KNX at 10:35.

1:30 News—CBR. CKWX.  
Those Good Old Days—KJR.  
Dance—KJR. KPO.  
Kiro—KJR. KPO. KNX at 10:15.  
Dick Richards—CBR at 10:15.  
News—KJR. KNX at 10:35.

2:00 News—CBR. CKWX.  
Those Good Old Days—KJR.  
Dance—KJR. KPO.  
Kiro—KJR. KPO. KNX at 10:15.  
Dick Richards—CBR at 10:15.  
News—KJR. KNX at 10:35.

2:30 News—CBR. CKWX.  
Those Good Old Days—KJR.  
Dance—KJR. KPO.  
Kiro—KJR. KPO. KNX at 10:15.  
Dick Richards—CBR at 10:15.  
News—KJR. KNX at 10:35.

3:00 News—CBR. CKWX.  
Those Good Old Days—KJR.  
Dance—KJR. KPO.  
Kiro—KJR. KPO. KNX at 10:15.  
Dick Richards—CBR at 10:15.  
News—KJR. KNX at 10:35.

3:30 News—CBR. CKWX.  
Those Good Old Days—KJR.  
Dance—KJR. KPO.  
Kiro—KJR. KPO. KNX at 10:15.  
Dick Richards—CBR at 10:15.  
News—KJR. KNX at 10:35.

4:00 News—CBR. CKWX.  
Those Good Old Days—KJR.  
Dance—KJR. KPO.  
Kiro—KJR. KPO. KNX at 10:15.  
Dick Richards—CBR at 10:15.  
News—KJR. KNX at 10:35.

4:30 News—CBR. CKWX.  
Those Good Old Days—KJR.  
Dance—KJR. KPO.  
Kiro—KJR. KPO. KNX at 10:15.  
Dick Richards—CBR at 10:15.  
News—KJR. KNX at 10:35.

5:00 News—CBR. CKWX.  
Those Good Old Days—KJR.  
Dance—KJR. KPO.  
Kiro—KJR. KPO. KNX at 10:15.  
Dick Richards—CBR at 10:15.  
News—KJR. KNX at 10:35.

5:30 News—CBR. CKWX.  
Those Good Old Days—KJR.  
Dance—KJR. KPO.  
Kiro—KJR. KPO. KNX at 10:15.  
Dick Richards—CBR at 10:15.  
News—KJR. KNX at 10:35.

6:00 News—CBR. CKWX.  
Those Good Old Days—KJR.  
Dance—KJR. KPO.  
Kiro—KJR. KPO. KNX at 10:15.  
Dick Richards—CBR at 10:15.  
News—KJR. KNX at 10:35.

6:30 News—CBR. CKWX.  
Those Good Old Days—KJR.  
Dance—KJR. KPO.  
Kiro—KJR. KPO. KNX at 10:15.  
Dick Richards—CBR at 10:15.  
News—KJR. KNX at 10:35.

7:00 News—CBR. CKWX.  
Those Good Old Days—KJR.  
Dance—KJR. KPO.  
Kiro—KJR. KPO. KNX at 10:15.  
Dick Richards—CBR at 10:15.  
News—KJR. KNX at 10:35.

7:30 News—CBR. CKWX.  
Those Good Old Days—KJR.  
Dance—KJR. KPO.  
Kiro—KJR. KPO. KNX at 10:15.  
Dick Richards—CBR at 10:15.  
News—KJR. KNX at 10:35.

8:00 News—CBR. CKWX.  
Those Good Old Days—KJR.  
Dance—KJR. KPO.  
Kiro—KJR. KPO. KNX at 10:15.  
Dick Richards—CBR at 10:15.  
News—KJR. KNX at 10:35.

8:30 News—CBR. CKWX.  
Those Good Old Days—KJR.  
Dance—KJR. KPO.  
Kiro—KJR. KPO. KNX at 10:15.  
Dick Richards—CBR at 10:15.  
News—KJR. KNX at 10:35.

9:00 News—CBR. CKWX.  
Those Good Old Days—KJR.  
Dance—KJR. KPO.  
Kiro—KJR. KPO. KNX at 10:15.  
Dick Richards—CBR at 10:15.  
News—KJR. KNX at 10:35.

9:30 News—CBR. CKWX.  
Those Good Old Days—KJR.  
Dance—KJR. KPO.  
Kiro—KJR. KPO. KNX at 10:15.  
Dick Richards—CBR at 10:15.  
News—KJR. KNX at 10:35.

10:00 News—CBR. CKWX.  
Those Good Old Days—KJR.  
Dance—KJR. KPO.  
Kiro—KJR. KPO. KNX at 10:15.  
Dick Richards—CBR at 10:15.  
News—KJR. KNX at 10:35.

10:30 News—CBR. CKWX.  
Those Good Old Days—KJR.  
Dance—KJR. KPO.  
Kiro—KJR. KPO. KNX at 10:15.  
Dick Richards—CBR at 10:15.  
News—KJR. KNX at 10:35.

11:00 News—CBR. CKWX.  
Those Good Old Days—KJR.  
Dance—KJR. KPO.  
Kiro—KJR. KPO. KNX at 10:15.  
Dick Richards—CBR at 10:15.  
News—KJR. KNX at 10:35.

11:30 News—CBR. CKWX.  
Those Good Old Days—KJR.  
Dance—KJR. KPO.  
Kiro—KJR. KPO. KNX at 10:15.  
Dick Richards—CBR at 10:15.  
News—KJR. KNX at 10:35.

12:00 News—CBR. CKWX.  
Those Good Old Days—KJR.  
Dance—KJR. KPO.  
Kiro—KJR. KPO. KNX at 10:15.  
Dick Richards—CBR at 10:15.  
News—KJR. KNX at 10:35.

12:30 News—CBR. CKWX.  
Those Good Old Days—KJR.  
Dance—KJR. KPO.  
Kiro—KJR. KPO. KNX at 10:15.  
Dick Richards—CBR at 10:15.  
News—KJR. KNX at 10:35.

1:00 News—CBR. CKWX.  
Those Good Old Days—KJR.  
Dance—KJR. KPO.  
Kiro—KJR. KPO. KNX at 10:15.  
Dick Richards—CBR at 10:15.  
News—KJR. KNX at 10:35.

1:30 News—CBR. CKWX.  
Those Good Old Days—KJR.  
Dance—KJR. KPO.  
Kiro—KJR. KPO. KNX at 10:15.  
Dick Richards—CBR at 10:15.  
News—KJR. KNX at 10:35.

2:00 News—CBR. CKWX.  
Those Good Old Days—KJR.  
Dance—KJR. KPO.  
Kiro—KJR. KPO. KNX at 10:15.  
Dick Richards—CBR at 10:15.  
News—KJR. KNX at 10:35.

2:30 News—CBR. CKWX.  
Those Good Old Days—KJR.  
Dance—KJR. KPO.  
Kiro—KJR. KPO. KNX at 10:15.  
Dick Richards—CBR at 10:15.  
News—KJR. KNX at 10:35.

3:00 News—CBR. CKWX.  
Those Good Old Days—KJR.  
Dance—KJR. KPO.  
Kiro—KJR. KPO. KNX at 10:15.  
Dick Richards—CBR at 10:15.  
News—KJR. KNX at 10:35.

3:30 News—CBR. CKWX.  
Those Good Old Days—KJR.  
Dance—KJR. KPO.  
Kiro—KJR. KPO. KNX at 10:15.  
Dick Richards—CBR at 10:15.  
News—KJR. KNX at 10:35.

4:00 News—CBR. CKWX.  
Those Good Old Days—KJR.  
Dance—KJR. KPO.  
Kiro—KJR. KPO. KNX at 10:15.  
Dick Richards—CBR at 10:15.  
News—KJR. KNX at 10:35.

4:30 News—CBR. CKWX.  
Those Good Old Days—KJR.  
Dance—KJR. KPO.  
Kiro—KJR. KPO. KNX at 10:15.  
Dick Richards—CBR at 10:15.  
News—KJR. KNX

## Look Before You Cross the Street



Hundreds of six-year-old children started school this month and a new life began to unfold before them. They were removed to a degree from mother's apron strings but they found teachers, who were patient and considerate, with a program of interesting subjects and the latest method of teaching them. The children also found that the interest of the teachers extended beyond the classroom. Their safety in getting from home to school and back again was foremost in the teachers' minds. In the above picture a number of Grade I pupils are shown waiting at Five Points, a dangerous street crossing, for the "all clear" signal so they can cross safely. The children are, from left to right: Lorraine Heard, Lillian Houston, Dorothy Wells, Jack Howe, Doris Grossmith, Peggy Stephens, Jack Evans, Kathleen Clark, Heather Rumsby, Glenn Stover, Gordon Ferguson and George Watson.

## Willie Winkle

HOW WOULD YOU like to wake up and find a cold, slimy fish on the pillow alongside your face?

I don't think anyone would be very pleased. They would probably go looking with murder in their eye for the person who put the fish there.

"I'm going to tell you about something which happened on Labor Day. It concerns a fish, a boy and girl and the boy's father."

The father took his family to their summer place at Patricia Bay. They were to spend the day sitting around and he was to go out in Saanich Inlet and do some fishing. This father, like many other fathers, talked about the big fish he caught.

All morning the father fished but he caught nothing. He came ashore to have his lunch and then, like a good father, he had to have a sleep. He said it had been very hot on the water all morning and so, while the rest of the family cleaned up the dishes, he snored away. But he snored so long that Joe, the son, who is just seven, and his sister, Bernice, who is 10, went down on the beach and got the idea that they might go out and do some fishing.

THEY PUT A GRILSE line over the side and rowed around, not very far out. To his surprise, Joe felt something tugging on his line. He'd never felt anything like it before so he called to Bernice, but she also had never been fishing.

The tugging kept up so Bernice told Joe to pull in the line.

Joe pulled it in and as it got close to the boat his eyes nearly popped out and he shouted "Bernice, it's a fish; what'll I do?"

"Better keep pulling it in," said Bernice.

So Joe kept on pulling. But as the fish came in it got friskier. It darted to one side and the other and nearly went under the boat.

But Joe held on and the fish couldn't get away; it was well hooked.

Bernice had stopped rowing and was gazing over the side of the boat.

"I'll reach down my arm and grab it," she said.

"Can't hold a fish—too slippery," said Joe. "Oughf to get tired soon. I'd hate to have a hook in my jaw; I'd soon quit."

THE FISH CAME to the surface a couple of times and Bernice thought of smacking it with an oar.

At last the fish rolled over, showing his silver tummy. It was tired right out. Joe gave a quick yank and pulled the fish over the side of the boat. When it touched the bottom its gills puffed a few times and then it started jumping about. It did a couple of somersaults and each time got tangled up with the line.

"Better row in," said Joe.

They got to the beach and the fish was still good for the odd flip.

Joe lifted the fish, which was still on the hook, and took it to the beach where he and Bernice

## Poor Pa! A Fish Surprise That Led To a Lesson for Joe and Bernice

THEY WENT DOWN to the beach and the father demonstrated the way to clean the fish. He cut it across the back of the head, slipped the knife around under the gills, split the fish up the centre, gave a tug and out came everything.

"Ug," said Bernice. "I don't like that."

"Oh, you'll get used to it if you are going to do any fishing," said her father. "Now, this is the way to fillet a fish."

The father laid the gristle on a board. He cut off the tail and the fin and then ripped the fish up the back. In a jiffy he had the backbone out and two nice pieces of fish.

"There's a piece for each of you for supper," said the father. "Put some butter in the frying pan, put a little flour over the fish and you're away. There's the nicest fish of all to eat. Sweet as a nut."

"Thanks, daddy," said Joe. "We'll cook them and surprise mother."

"Yes, but for goodness sakes, don't pull any surprises like you did on me," said the father. "And next time don't try to clean a fish with Old Dutch."

"Me and Bernice," said Joe.

Both Joe and Bernice began to get worried. They had expected it as a surprise for their father, but now he was mad. Just as they were wondering whether or not they would get a licking the father burst out laughing. He held the fish in his hands and admired it.

"So you caught it," he said. "Kind of showed me up, eh? You should always clean a fish before you bring it in the house. Wait till I get my shoes on and I'll show you how it's done. Here, you brought the fish in, now take it out."

JOE AND BERNICE were greatly relieved but they thought they'd clean the fish themselves. They went to the kitchen and got the Old Dutch Cleaner. They doused the fish with Old Dutch and were scrubbing away with rags when their father came out, ready for action.

Whatever are you kids doing now, for goodness' sake?" he asked, as he gazed in amazement at the fish.

"We're cleaning it," said Bernice. "You said we should have done it before we brought the fish into the house."

The father nearly had a fit. He had to sit down and hold his head in his hands. He rolled against the wall as he shook with laughter.

"That's rich," he said. "You've sure cleaned the scales off, but you've got them all over you. Go and look at yourselves in a mirror. Boy, oh boy, wait until I tell the boys about the new way of cleaning fish. It'll knock them for a loop."

"All right, then, if you're so smart, show us how to clean the fish," said Bernice, who was upset at the way her father acted.

"I'm sorry, Bernice," said her father, "but it all struck me so funny. Come on down to the beach. Where's that sharp knife?"

## How to Dig a Garden

An Irish soldier in the Middle East received a letter from his wife saying there wasn't an able-bodied man left, and she was going to dig the garden herself.

Pat wrote at the beginning of his next letter: "Bridget, for Heaven's sake don't dig the garden; that's where the guns are."

The letter was duly censored, and in a short time a truck load of men in khaki arrived at Pat's house and proceeded to dig the garden from end to end.

Bridget wrote to Pat in desperation, saying that she didn't know what to do, as the soldiers had got the garden dug up, every bit for a loop."

Pat's reply was short and to the point: "Put in the spuds."

## Uncle Ray's Corner

by RAMON COFFMAN

### Air and Heat Needed to Start Fire

IF WE WANT to make a fire, we need three things—heat, air and something to burn.

So many things will burn that a list of them might be a mile long. There are "three states of matter"—gas, liquid and solid—and in each state we find many things which will take fire.

As an example of gas which will burn, we may take the gasses widely used in stoves. Some of these are "natural," but others are taken from coal.

Oil is one of the liquids which will burn. It makes an extremely hot fire, and in former times was used very widely for cooking and heating. To this day, millions of farm families have oil stoves.

Among the solids which will burn are wood and coal. Wood has been used for cooking and heating since far back in the Stone Age.

SOME knowledge of the heating power of coal existed long ago, but this fuel has become important only in modern times. The United States and Great Britain together produce almost half of the world's coal.

We can make no fire without air. The oxygen in air is needed for all burning. If a short candle is lighted, it will burn in the open air, but put a water glass over it, upside down, and the flame will go out in a hurry. As soon as the oxygen is burned up inside the glass, the flame cannot exist.

Thanks to the need of oxygen, we can "smother" flames when we want to put out a fire. Most fires can be ended with water. A pall of sand can be employed to extinguish a small fire. If there is no water or sand close by, good work can be done in smothering the flame with a quilt or blanket, properly handled.

Thanks to the modern match, the starting of a fire today is a quick and simple thing to do. If small children do not know the danger of fire, they may start fires all too easily.

IN TIMES of the far past, it was not so simple to start a fire. No one knows the exact time when men first learned the art of making a fire, but there are proofs that Stone Age men could do it. Among the proofs are "pairs" of flint and pyrite found in places where Stone Age people lived in Europe.

Pyrite is a yellow metal which can be used to strike sparks from flint. Eskimos, as well as early people in Europe, sometimes obtained fire from flint and pyrite when found by white explorers.

Another old Eskimo method of making a fire is by twirling a stick so it will drill into a piece of wood. This can be done by rolling the "drilling stick" between the palms of the hand. Eskimos also use the string of a bow to make a drilling stick turn.

DRILLING makes heat, one of the three things needed to bring about a fire. When the heat



Three early methods of making fire. The flintlock is at the lower right. 9-13 1940

is great enough, it will set fire to tinder of one kind or another.

Among the tinders which were used by American Indians were cedar bark and dry grass. If tinder is to be set afire from glowing wood dust, or from flint sparks, it must be very dry. Usually the firemaker must do a bit of blowing.

On various islands of the world, white explorers have found natives living in the Stone Age. Time and again they have observed the natives making fire by rubbing wood on wood.

THOUGHTS about the radio came to my mind after reading the following letter from the pastor of a Methodist church:

Dear Uncle Ray: I am of English birth, but left England more than 30 years ago. In one of your articles you spoke of the powerful sending station which Marconi built in Cornwall, England, and that took me back to the days when I was a shipwright apprentice.

In 1901 I was working in the shops where masts were made and helped to make the masts used for Marconi's wireless. As I remember, the first ones were 180 feet high, and we made three of them.

"One of the masts was for Rame's Head, Cornwall. Another was for the Scilly Isles and the third was for a point near Dublin, Ireland.

I well remember the excitement when the messages were sent, and it became known that the wireless would work.

"Later on, as a ship's carpenter,

I had the privilege of helping set up wireless on some of Britain's warships.

"I thought you might be interested in knowing about someone who helped build the equipment for pioneer Marconi stations. I have always been interested in your column because of its educational and entertaining value. I have a family of five and can appreciate its value to children.

"Sincerely yours,  
Rev. W. N. Wallis."

THANK YOU, Reverend Wallis, for your kind comment on this column, and for sending us the notes about the early work of Marconi in England. It is interesting to hear from people who were "there" when great events took place.

Although Marconi did some work in Italy before he reached England, the British and trans-Atlantic tests were most important in showing the world the value of the wireless.

One early success of Marconi

### Our Muscles

IF IT WERE not for the muscles, we could not move. We could not bend a finger or turn our eyes. We could not walk and we could not eat.

Take away the muscles, and we should be left with skin, bones, nerve cells, brain cells and some other parts, but we should become far more helpless than a baby. In fact, death would come so fast that we could hardly know what had happened. The throbbing centre of our life—the heart—is made of muscle, and without the heart, life cannot go on.

NEITHER COULD WE breathe without muscles. Air comes into the lungs because the ribs are raised and the "diaphragm" is lowered. Those things could not take place without the use of our muscles.

To some extent we control the rate of our breathing, but the beating of the heart is beyond the reach of our will. It goes on and on, and does not ask the reason why.

It is well that we do not need to tell the heart to beat. Otherwise we might be absent-minded and forget about it.

MOST MUSCLES, however, are under the power of will. You raise the newspaper so you can read this story, and the brain is telling your hands and fingers what to do. When you finish reading and lay the paper down, it will be because your brain orders the muscles to do that.

We reach for a pencil after the brain sends a message—a command—to the muscles needed for the act. The message travels along nerve fibres and "quick as a wink" the muscles obey the order.

Exercise makes muscles stronger and it can help to build a healthful life. Over-sized muscles may help a prizefighter make money, but good brains are more important to the world than muscles of great strength.

was made on Salisbury Plain in England in 1897, when signals were sent by wireless for a distance of four miles. Later in the same year, a distance of 10 miles was covered by the strange waves.

Marconi did great work in this field, but we must not suppose he was the first to find out about wireless waves. Several scientists learned about the waves before Marconi did. Maxwell, Hertz and Lodge helped make the invention possible.

Yet Marconi was the man who first tested the waves in a big way. In December, 1901, wireless signals were sent with success from a Marconi station in Cornwall, England, to Newfoundland.

Out of the wireless telegraph grew the radio, but dozens of inventors had to put their brains to work before the change could be made.

## Old Dobbin Comes Back to Our Streets

WHAT A COMEBACK the horse has made, and how fortunate for us that the population of this useful animal is estimated at from 11,000,000 to 13,000,000!

Our machine-minded people will be forced to adjust themselves to many—what were quite recently considered—antiquated methods of travel, but the horse is a most dependable servant and, treated with the consideration due him, will get us there.

Today in Victoria we hear the clop-clop of the milkman's horse in the early morning and, when downtown, we hear the "Gid-dap" of the drivers of the two-horse-drawn tallyhos.

Before long there will be more horses on the street. As the gasoline and tire-rationing become more strict Old Dobbin will come back in greater numbers.

Bridget wrote to Pat in desperation, saying that she didn't know what to do, as the soldiers had got the garden dug up, every bit for a loop."

could ride. A corresponding interest and improvement in the quality of horses and horsemanship has resulted.

The love and intelligent use of good horses is our heritage.

The saddle horse is a remarkable breed. Docile, courageous, proud and good-tempered, if treated gently, but he instantly resents ill treatment with whip or spur.

The thoroughbred is the swiftest of all equines, the gamest and most faithful of his race; his blood has been used to build almost every other breed of light horse. His fame will go down through the ages.

EVERY YEAR, on April 23 which is the feast of St. George, the inhabitants of the quaint village of Turtmann, in the Valais, Switzerland, bring their horses, donkeys and mules to the entrance of their parish church to have the animals blessed by the priest. St. George

is the patron saint of domestic beasts in that part of the country, and peasants will gladly interrupt their work in the fields to take their four-legged helpers to the scene of blessing. Some 80 animals were brought to last year's ceremonies.

Blessing the horses is also an important rite in the canton of Ticino. In this instance it is St. Anthony who is revered as patron of horses, donkeys and mules, on January 17. After mass has been celebrated in the church, the priest will step outside and give his blessing to the waiting animals. At Bellinzona, capital of the canton, some 30 or 40 horses were blessed last year; at Locarno and in other communities the number varied, according to the size of the locality.

The animals are specially groomed and adorned for the occasion. Entire families witness the ceremonies and dogs are very often brought along also to receive a blessing.



**TOGO**—A hard fighter, who can live on little food; march 50 miles a day. He respects his rifle, but not his officers. He has been taught from childhood that his is the superior race, that white men are scum.

**THEY FORGOT RULES**—Natural barriers fail to stop the Japanese. They slashed through jungles, pulled cannon over mountain trails.

## Togo Is Tough--But Not Too Tough!

By THOMAS M. JOHNSON

THE LITTLE YELLOW men in bedraggled brown had marched almost continuously from 5 in the morning until 10 the next morning—56 miles—which should be a record for army manoeuvres. Then they were sent out on sentry or patrol duty.

"Why not let some of them sleep?" inquired an observer.

"Oh, no!" a Japanese officer replied. "They already know how to sleep. They need training in how to stay awake."

There's the Japanese army that has overrun most of the Far East that is worth overrunning, largely by being different. That true anecdote shows ego not only a stoke but a cynic, at least as to what the rule-book had said about warfare.

Yet some "experts" had tagged Togo an "imitator," who wouldn't know what to do if he couldn't find it in his book—which he had industriously cribbed from white men.

But one of our men who has fought the Japs says:

"They threw away the book and wrote their own rules."

Now United Nations Intelligence services are picking those rules from a tangle of hard experience, augmented by orders and other documents captured from the Japanese, and spreading them throughout our armies not only to show what manner of foe we face, but how to face him. Frankly, we are imitating the once-scorned imitator. His first lesson is that we've got to be tougher than we thought.

TO A DEGREÉ incredible to the democracies, Togo is tough and military, born and reared that way. He is one of 70,000,000 who have always worked hard for little money, food or clothing, in a rather forbidding country where conscription is centuries old.

Togo is taught to march interminably without meat, to do double drill on holidays. When first presented with a rifle, he bows respectfully to it. His officers give half their lunch hour to technical military talks and half their evenings to caressing with a silk

handkerchief their two-handed samurai swords.

Private Togo's sword is his bayonet, with which he loves to kill his enemies, who may be men, women, or children, in battle or captivity. This, like some other "atrocity stories," is sometimes entirely true. How often depends upon whether or not the officers are humane (many are) and of the same clan as their men. If they are not, when Togo's blood-lust is aroused, his reaction is simplicity itself: "Kill my enemy."

HE IS ARMED on the simple principle: "Better that weapons be too old than too few." His arms are not numerous, but they are standard and practical.

His rifle is inferior to the Garand, only reasonably accurate, but its ammunition is lighter so he can carry more of it. His field artillery is small but handy. The Japanese trench-mortar is so light one man can carry it and considerable ammunition. Troops and supply trains can be switched quickly from rails to roads.

But Japanese success is due less to supplies and even surprise than to training-experience, good discipline and morale. This conclusion is buttressed by independent reports and by valuable articles recently appearing in the Infantry Journal.

All agree that the Japanese has imitated his German mentors, and even excelled them in foreseeing and preparing for the sort of war he was to fight. He made the United Nations look like disunited amateurs. He prepared the way with a Fifth Column and a psychological warfare well adapted to conditions.

It was most successful in British possessions, less so in Dutch, least in the Philippines where the people had the most freedom. But it was more successful there than most observers realize. For instance, sabotage of the air-raid warning system helped make possible the disaster to U.S. air power.

EVERWHERE Japs had to land on defended shores. General MacArthur thought this most difficult of military operations would puzzle them

### A Military expert looks at Japan's fighting men and finds them tricky opponents. But they can be beaten

as it sometimes has impeded his army's fanatical courage. You have heard of the Japs who threw themselves into Chinese barbed wire hugging a torpedo. The torpedo exploded, worked together to a degree far surpassing U.S. or the British or Dutch. Perhaps that story was true,

Jungle was just suki-yaki to the but there is no question about this. The Japs ate it up, as Admiral Hart confirmed. All arms and services worked together to a degree far surpassing U.S. or the British or Dutch. Perhaps that story was true,

Japanese. They were trained to resist one, vouchsafed by American authorities: leeches, snakes, tigers and fevers orities: while wriggling a mile an hour through dense undergrowth, enveloping the were mine fields. The Japanese tried road-bound British. They knew how everything to explode them to let the to use short-range weapons, grenades, infantry through. Then the infantry automatic rifles, light mortars. Clad exploded the mines, very simply.

In sneakers and jumpers, looking like natives, they endured a week on a jumped upon a mine. Then through microscopic kit of condensed food and anti-fever dope.

AUSTRALIANS and Americans in training today are "applying the lessons learned." They are imitating the imitators. They are learning how to infiltrate behind enemy lines with snipers painted green, as the Japanese did on Bataan and in Malaya; how to make night attacks click, as Nippon demonstrated at Hongkong and Singapo-

re. The Japanese air force is definitely inferior on the whole to the American and the British, but it caught both a-spraddle on airfields everywhere from Pearl Harbor and Hongkong to Manilla. Japanese knew things about converting shells to bombs and using extra gas tanks to prolong flight. Their manuals stress "attack; always attack!"

The only reason why a Zero fighter always pulls out of an unequal fight at its great altitudes of 32,000 to 39,000 feet is that it lacks armor and that Japan is trying to keep its secrets. Special planes are detailed to follow a winged Zero to earth and, regardless of its crew, bomb or machine-gun it to pieces before Americans can examine it.

Besides these newly discovered characteristics, Togo still has the old fa-



**ZERO ZERO**—Japanese pilots have orders to destroy all fighter planes shot down to keep their secrets. This one escaped destruction.



**HANDY CANNON**—Jap artillery is inferior to Allies, but is easily transported. Arms are not numerous but standard and practical.

he may be a high school graduate—but usually he is not balanced. He flares up in sudden rages; his fanaticism often leads him to disobey his officers. He is a sucker for surprise.

The Jap navy is proving definitely inferior in ships, men and methods, and the reason is important. It is not only because our men and ships are better but because the Japanese navy has had no real war experience such as the army has had.

The Japanese army has been fighting China for 10 years. But on Bataan Japanese soldiers were suddenly exposed to the heavy, accurate fire of U.S. 155's. They were nothing startlingly new; just good, 1918 artillery.

That was good enough to upset Togo badly. He had never faced such fire before. Nor such fire as came from trained riflemen, whether Americans or Filipinos.

The Japanese army has its weak-

nesses. The real truth about that rule book is that they threw away the old one, and wrote a new. It was a good, practical one; and they applied it well against Allied troops who were still using the old rules, without enough modern equipment and leadership. But there was a Japanese rule book; there still is. And it is going out of print much faster than Togo may dream.

Today Aussies and Yanks are studying Togo's book and adding some new tricks. He is learning faster than Togo, and soon will act faster, for he is mad. He has learned that "the little brown Jap is taught from his childhood that his is the superior race of the earth, that white men are bragging scum, unfit to step upon the ground of the islands where the sun also rises," as Col. Joseph I. Greene writes in the "Infantry Journal."

Soon Togo will find how tough our boys can be.



No rest for the weary—No other army drives its men as hard as Nippon's. These footsore troops push forward at a trot, and can maintain the pace for hours. They are trained to stay awake. They know how to sleep.

Return to glory—Ashes of soldier dead are returned to Japan to be placed in shrines. No slaughter is too great if objective is gained. But his fanaticism is also the weakest point in armor of Jap soldier.

## Gwen Cash's New Book Castigates Complacency

"One Million Miles From Ottawa," is the intriguing title of a new book by Gwen Cash of Victoria, just published by Macmillan, Toronto. And the contents are as intriguing as the title, for in it this well-known author and presswoman has, to use a colloquialism, "let down her back hair" in giving her reactions to the mental and material defences of Vancouver Island during the first few months of the present year.

The title graphically symbolizes her conception of Ottawa's oblivion to the particular problem of this Island's vulnerable position in the Pacific war zone. Written in diary form, clothed with the vivid literary style which the writer has made peculiarly her own, the little book

reveals the author's love and understanding of the British Columbia scene. It is because of her love of Vancouver Island's charm and beauty and of her understanding of its potential importance in the Canadian picture that she rises with protective instinct to castigate the apostles of the gospel of "It Can't Happen Here" and complacent officialdom alike. It is disturbing; but its revelations may have a salutary effect in bringing home to the public as well as the powers-that-be a realization of the need for a closer understanding between the east and the west in this most critical time. "1,000,000 Miles From Ottawa" should be read by every one who has the interests of Canada at heart.—N.H.

## Benet Predicts New Writing After the War

By TRUDI McCULLOUGH.

FROM AMERICA he expects a new school of writing. From Russia he expects great prose. From the Axis nations, for many years after the war, he anticipates the ineffectual writings of minds too long bred on propaganda.

From himself? He will continue to write for this war and talk of the men who will write about it.

In the old whaling town of Stonington, Conn., where every high-storied house with its low doorways and steep narrow stairs seems more venerable than the next, Stephen Vincent Benet wields the "mightier" pen.

In a tiny bare third-story room in the house where James Whistler was a boy, Benet spends the bulk of his time writing, not for himself, but for the war: The radio programs "Dear Adolf," the prayers and dedications to be spoken by men who lead in the fight.

But from that room, where all the furniture—two chairs, two tables, and a bookshelf—is clustered against one wall, there will not come a modern "John Brown's Body."

"Not to me," says Stephen Benet in his tiny high voice, "can people look for the work they will be waiting to read. I shall not write a long narrative poem about this war."

### YOUNG WRITERS

But the man who will write it and the others who will write the powerful verse or prose about it will be mostly men under 30, he believes. "I'm 44," he says. "I haven't been in it. I won't have had the experience to write about it."

"If it were a historical war in question, yes, my perspective would be as good as the next man's. But the writing to follow this war won't have had time to gain that perspective. It will be written out of the emotion created in the hearts of the men who have seen it."

As the poet whose inborn but conscious Americanism made him expound the American theme while contemporaries dipped their pens in foreign ink, he is well equipped to anticipate what sort of writing the U.S. will produce after the war.

Whether prose or poetry, he expects one thing in common from both fields—"I think there will be less cynicism."

"I may be wrong," he says, "but I don't anticipate a flood of 'feel-hurt' books. This time we know better what we are fighting for—not only for an ideology, but for a fact, the fact of survival."

"I expect not so much wailing and gnashing of teeth. I expect some constructive literature."

"I am an incurable optimist," he says, and behind his double-lensed glasses, his hopeful eyes bear him out.

"We don't have to make a bad peace because bad peaces have been made before. It isn't inevitable. We can make a new world. We can feed, clothe and house the world if we have the sense to do it. We can fix up something that will work."

If life after peace is constructive, then literature also may be constructive, he believes.

"When I say there will be less cynicism, I don't mean the works of authors will be starry-eyed. They may start with disillusionment—as did Eric Knight's 'This Above All'—then go on to something else."

There will be realism—facing facts and going on to the concern of eternal values. Neither morals nor ethics is a good word—eternal values."

In poetry he expects these changes: It will be more direct, more communicative, more emotional, less hidden in wordage and symbolism.

"These new war poets—I don't know how they'll do it. They may go back to more metre and rhyme or it may be more free verse. But it can't be as highly intellectualized. They can't be written in symbols that only they understand."

"Symbolism doesn't fit the narrative action poem. What they have to say will be so explosively emotional it must be said directly."

Stephen Benet is talking of American writing when he talks of these things.

From Germany and Italy, he does not expect them. Of the writing to be expected from those long indoctrinated people, he says: "You can't write in an airtight compartment. To create, your mind has to have room to move around in and the liberty to do it."

### GREAT RUSSIAN PROSE

"Russia, too, of course, was propagandized," he points out, "but since then their land has been invaded. They are not fighting out of indoctrination, but out of free will—even the children. Where there is free will, there can be great prose."

In regard to the poets and authors of any land, he looks for a decline of the drawn-out family chronicle. From now on, they have to take the characters through two modern wars or life in two modern wars. It will be a job.

And Benet knows what a job it is. He published his first book while a freshman at Yale and now at only 44 has 14 others to his credit, including "The Devil and Daniel Webster," John Brown's Body" and "Tales Before Midnight." The lot has just been

## British Columbia Poetry

Selected by Anne Marriott of the Victoria Poetry Group, Canadian Authors' Association

### THE POET GOES TO WAR

By Sarah Jean McKay

I have clasped my elfin brothers' hands  
In the hour that grows not late,  
But hands that reach to me no more  
Have closed the ivory gate,  
And voices of the brown men cry:  
On the broken road one strays—  
Whose heart-blood flows when a bugle blows  
Shall miss the lighted ways  
Where banks of briar shine  
Moonbeams and wishing-wine.  
Where light hearts travel never-old.  
Into the golden days.

Stars hung by secret forests dim  
After the flame has died . . .

I ask who comes at this dark hour  
And bids me wake and ride.

Now distant drums enrich the night,  
Bearing over all to me

A challenger hurled through a hollow world,  
A wind of jeopardy . . .

By coals no more to glow

I take my cloak and go—

Oh little gates, swing shut, swing shut,  
I will not search the key.

They will not whistle the weary home  
Nor charm my fever and chills,  
The brown men of the golden land,  
Driven below their hills;

Bred afar from prayer and sword  
Or the street of cruelty,

Wearing the snood of brotherhood  
Under the willow tree—

Angered at those who call,  
New brothers beyond the wall,

Whose faces of earth I have not seen,  
Who will not weep for me.

Will they speak beside the cool altars won  
After the flaming sands?

Who climb on silent feet to find  
I hear not their demands?

Though they find the drifted leaves  
Cover lips dew-quenched and mute,

Leave hands unshaken their earth will not waken  
To loose the broken flute—

They shall see in the dust of dreams  
Some faint quicksilver gleams,

The trace of heathen requiems,  
The stain of the faery fruit.

### SAFEGUARD THIS FLOWER

By Pauline Havard

(In New York Times)

Safeguard this flower, our freedom! Act or words  
Can rashly tear the fragile bloom apart.  
Till spirits are encaged, like captive birds.  
And song is stilled in every darkened heart!

If this flower perishes, we, too, would face  
A living death no centuries could erase!

## MUSIC ON RECORDS

TOMMY DORSEY won't be affected by sugar priorities now that the Sentimental Gentleman of Swing has added a sweet string section to an already smooth hand.

T. D. introduced the new string section on the air a few weeks ago during his Sunday night on Tommy Dorsey's radio program. The fan mail reception was terrific, so it was decided to try the augmented band in the wax works.

The result was T. D.'s Victor waxing of "Just as Though You Were Here" and "Street of Dream," a tune familiar because Johnny Long used it as his theme signature. On these two sides you hear the regular Dorsey crew plus the sweetness of six fiddles, two violas, a cello and a harp.

Some of the usual fancy T. D. modulation of brass and reeds is missing, but the way Dorsey's own trombone solos smoothly with those sweeping strings sets a new high in sweet music. Even the usually solid Piped Pipers tone down their vocal deliveries as Frank Sinatra with effortless ease does the lyrics on both sides. First side is a new ballad and listens with great promise—especially with the special Tommy Dorsey treatment.

Sidney Bechet (Victor) gets the good, solid jazz with his newest platter offering, "I'm Coming, Virginia" and "Georgia Cabin." Bechet's wailing soprano

sax is a fine example of instrumental art and Charlie Shaver's rolling trumpet is burning hot as the two go on "Virginia," a classic for hot men since the days of Bix Beiderbecke. "Georgia Cabin" is a Bechet original and proves he can write as well as play the best in jazz. The platter has Victor's Swing. Classic citation—and really rates it.

Benny Goodman (Columbia) delivers a bit of sparkling swing with the sextette in the groove on "The Way You Look Tonight" and "Wang Wang Blues." Peggy Lee takes the vocal honors on A side and the Goodman clarinet has seldom been better. The companion piece lacks some of the danceable qualities of the first side, but the instrumental demonstration is worth the price of purchase. Every man gets a break at the melody, and while the Goodman clarinet shines, the piano work and the brass offerings rate anybody's listening time.

Fred Waring's (Decca) version of "Sleepy Lagoon" is probably the most impressive treatment the popular ballad has received to date. Most of the side goes to the capable Waring Glee Club, with vocal Gordon Goodman taking top honors. Flipover offering is "The Fountain," an original by Eric Siday, violinist and arranger for the Waring orchestra. It lacks dance quality, but the instrumental work by the large orchestra rates your listening time.

"YES," agreed Patmore, "when we first came down here; I took my little girl to the beach; she had never seen the sea, and I waited for her impression. She said, after a while:

"It seems very soapy!" and, "Does the sea never do anything but this?"

Another time, on a clear night, Patmore pointed to the stars. She exclaimed:

"O father how untidy the sky is!"

BUT, added Patmore, his boy had done better. He threatened his mother:

"If you don't give me that apple, I'll bump my head against the wall!"

"Bump it, my dear," said his mother.

"But you love me!" shrieked the child, in a passion of outraged sentiment.

"I FOUND the paper to be a reply which the Emperor would make the following day to the new American Ambassador, Mr. Cyrus Woods, who would present a letter of credence from the President of the United States to His Imperial Majesty. Such letters and such replies are not as a rule long, and as this followed the rule, I was but a few minutes reading and re-reading for corrections.

"WHEN I HAD finished I looked up at Mr. N— and told him the English was almost perfect. I would change, I said an 'a' to a 'the' in one place and an 'on' to an 'in' in another; there was only one phrase which, to speak frankly, was peculiar and might not be regarded as good English. I urged that this be changed because it was not in keeping with the rest of the paper.

"Occasionally, I have to write a short story to pay the insurance and he was reluctant to make the change. It seemed to be the one

"THIS SURPRISED the secretary and he was reluctant to make the change. It seemed to be the one

## In the New Books

By W. ORTON TEWSON

### SPEAKING OF LONDON

fore the world was turned upside down—there is a public house (saloon) in the Old Kent Road, London, named "The World Turned Upside Down"—once I had occasion to call on Andrew Carnegie, who was staying at a hotel in the West End of London, en route from New York to Skibo Castle, his Scottish home. I knew the "old boy" (for that is what he was) pretty well, but only away from his work.

ON THIS particular occasion I found him in the drawing-room of his suite, pacing up and down the room, washing his hands with invisible soap, and as happy as a sandboy. Without any ado, he led me to the mantelpiece on which stood a clock. Leaning against the face of the clock was a newspaper clipping. Pointing at it he chuckled, with infinite glee:

"Words of wisdom, ha! Words of wisdom!"

THE EXPLANATION was that a London newspaper, the Morning Leader—long since defunct—which used to print every morning under the caption "Words of Wisdom," extracts from the current sayings and writings of persons prominent in the public eye, had that day included something of Mr. Carnegie's. He was delighted at this trivial compliment and continued marching up and down the room stopping each time in front of the clipping and chuckling to himself:

"Words of wisdom, ha! Words of wisdom, that's good!"

DRUMMING OUT of the American Army has long since been discontinued, the last case occurring in 1877, declared Major-General Hugh Lenox Scott (in "Some Memories of a Soldier"). The custom was inherited from the British Army. The whole command was paraded, and the prisoner under guard brought to the front and centre, where all his buttons and insignia were cut off and the order read.

THEN the prisoner was brought to the right of the line with a pail tied around his neck marked "Deserter," "Thief," depending upon his crime—and started down the line from right to left, preceded by the drums and fifes which played the tune for this refrain:

Poor old soldier; poor old soldier, Tarred and feathered and sent to hell

Because he would not soldier well

At the left of the line he was turned loose and told to get off the post.

DURING A STAY in Tokyo as counsellor to the Japanese government some years ago, Frederick Moore, while laid up in bed in hospital there, received a visit from a palace official who, after apologizing for the intrusion, produced a type-written paper and asked Moore "please to correct the English."

"This was the first time I had

been asked to do such a thing by a palace official," relates Mr. Moore—a former American journalist (in "With Japan's Leaders: An Intimate Record of Fourteen Years as Counsellor to the Japanese Government"), a revealing and timely book. As a rule, I think, they went to an English adviser, as most Japanese seemed to think that English English was better than the American brand. But the Englishman was out of town.

"YES," agreed Patmore, "when we first came down here; I took my little girl to the beach; she had never seen the sea, and I waited for her impression. She said, after a while:

"It seems very soapy!" and,

"Does the sea never do anything but this?"

Another time, on a clear night, Patmore pointed to the stars. She exclaimed:

"O father how untidy the sky is!"

BUT, added Patmore, his boy had done better. He threatened his mother:

"If you don't give me that apple, I'll bump my head against the wall!"

"Bump it, my dear," said his mother.

"But you love me!" shrieked the child, in a passion of outraged sentiment.

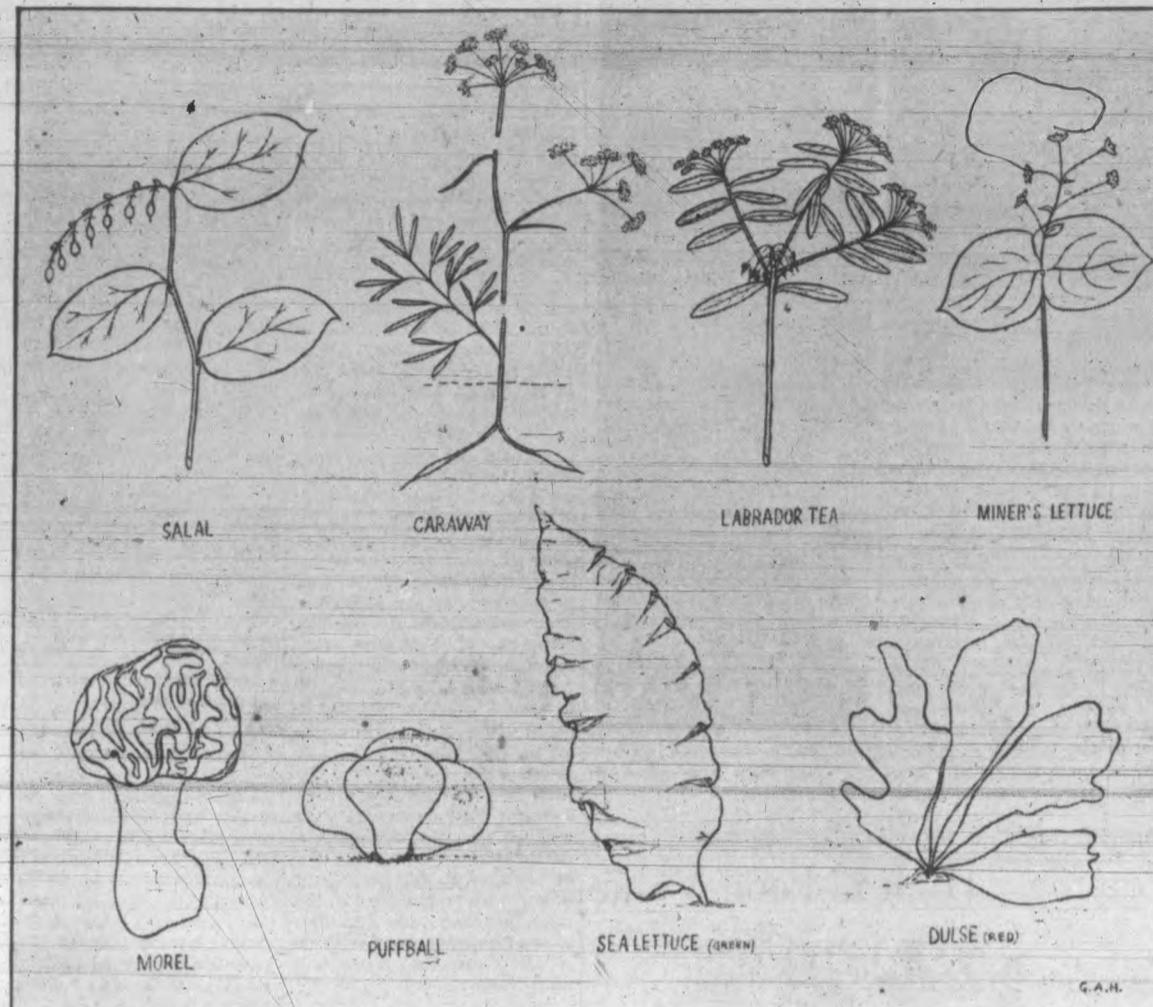
## Library Leaders

The Marionette Library—Non-fiction: I HEARD THE ANZACS SINGING, Margaret MacPherson; JAPAN RIDES RIGER, Willard Price; WITH JAPAN'S LEADERS, Frederick Moore; I ESCAPED FROM HONGKONG, Jan Henrick Marsman. Novels: THE CUP AND THE SWORD, Alice Hobart; FIVE WOMEN, Faith Baldwin; DEEP VALLEY, Dan Toheroh; THE BRITTLE GLASS, Norah Lofts. Mysteries: ON ICE, Robert George Dean; TINSLEY'S BONES, Percival Wilde; A TALENT FOR MURDER, Anna Mary Wells; BOOM-TOWN BUCCANEERS, Wm. Colton MacDonald.

The Hudson's Bay library—Non-fiction: EUROPE IN REVOLT, René Kraus; ASSIGNMENT TO BERLIN, Harry W. Flannery; OLD SOLDIERS NEVER DIE, James Ronald; VICTORY THROUGH AIR POWER, de Seversky. Fiction: TAP ROOTS, James Street; THE JUST AND THE UNJUST, James Gould Cozzens; NIGHT FLIGHT, de Saït Exupery. Detective: STOP ON THE GREEN, Maurice Barrington; TERROR BY TWILIGHT, Kathleen Moore Knight; DEATH AMONG DOCTORS, James A. Edwards; EXIT SCREAMING, Christopher Hale.

Diggon-Hibben Library—Realism and romance: FULL FLOOD, Percy Marks; THE CUP AND THE SWORD, Alice Tisdale Hobart; PERHAPS A LITTLE DANGER, E. H. Clements; A MAN ABOUT THE HOUSE, Francis Parkinson Keyes. Mystery and adventure: SHEAR THE BLACK SHEEP, David Dodge; THE

# Food, Drink in B.C. for the Picking



G.A.H.

By GEORGE A. HARDY

Botanist, Provincial Museum

**PRESENT RESTRICTED** supply of various articles of food has aroused some interest in the food resources of our fields and forests, long ago known and appreciated by the native Indians and the early explorers and settlers. It can never be supposed of course, that our native resources can ever replace our present supply, nor is it desirable that they should, but it is well to know in advance how these could be supplemented in case of need even if the intellectual aspect of the case was not alone worth while.

Back to nature is an oft-repeated cry instilled by a surfeit of artificial living such as most of us townsfolk endure from a case of necessity, or by a contemplative inquiry in that direction. In times like the present such an attitude is beginning to take a hold of the minds and imagination of many of us. This was recently given a decided impetus by the restriction on our universal favorite drink—tea.

So we get our old herbals, look up the literature on the Indians and early settlers and endeavor to see how they fared long before the foods and drinks of the present day were available.

#### TASTE IMPORTANT

The first thing a hungry and thirsty person looks for is a drink, and not only that but something with an appealing taste and a tang that water alone will not satisfy! All the world over a snappy beverage seems to be the first requisite of humanity. Every primeval tribe so far studied has its own brand of stimulant.

Investigating the natural resources of British Columbia yields gratifying results. Tons of potential good cheer are wandering away on tree, shrub and herb every year, or being consumed by caterpillar and such-like beasts.

The tendency of the past few decades has been to exploit certain types of vegetation and to develop those most suited to mass production. As a result of this the sources of our necessary products are scattered all over the globe wherever these products could be produced most economically. This was satisfactory provided transportation was no problem, but times have changed. It is therefore interesting to know if some of these foods could be replaced or augmented from among the hitherto neglected native vegetation. It is not a case of investigating new resources but one of rediscovering the old. Let us consider some drinks first.

A well-known shrub of the peaty bogs and marshes is Labrador tea (*Ledum groenlandicum*) a plant whose habit of growth is somewhat reminiscent of the azalea. The leaves of Labrador tea may be brewed either green

or dried. Make a diluted solution first and get accustomed to its taste if you can, then strengthen accordingly. The meal can be topped off with an after-dinner smoke by using the dried leaves as a tobacco.

Douglas fir (*Pseudotsuga taxifolia*), that finest of trees whose wood takes first place as a building timber or as firewood, yields a delicious—depending on one's taste—tea or coffee substitute from a brew of its green needles. Here again a little individual experimentation will determine the proportion of needles and water.

#### SEMLOCK CHEERING

The hemlock (*Tsuga*) has a claim for recognition in this class; the species *T. canadensis*, an eastern representative, has definitely been proved by the lumbermen and prospectors of early days as providing a good cup of cheer.

Coming closer home again, in the beverage class, is the chicory (*Cichorium intybus*) a roadside herb and common in many places. Its bright blue flowers arranged like buttons on a leafy stem have given it one of its well-known names, blue sailors.

The large tap root when dried and ground is a well-known adulterant of coffee, and is itself an excellent substitute. An added flavor is produced by mixing the meal from ground acorns of the oak tree (*Quercus sp.*) from which the tannin has been extracted by soaking in and draining off the water.

Recently an article appeared on the preparation of brambleberry tea; this plant is the Rubus fructicosus of England. There is no reason, however, why our local species of wild blackberry could not be used for the same purpose.

Those possessed of an inquiring turn of mind have here an opportunity to perform a public service by carrying out a series of experiments to test the usefulness of blackberry leaves for tea. The raw material is at hand whichever way we turn.

While on the subject of drinks, a passing mention must be made of the well-known dandelion wine. This is derived by a more or less elaborate treatment of the blossoms and is not to be generally recommended because of the amount of sugar required, let alone the results that may ensue from uncontrolled consumption.

In addition to beverage material the foods and vegetables to be derived from our wild flora are healthful and give variety, even to the products of our well-cultivated gardens. Many in the vegetable class are already there without our volition.

Take greens for instance. All the following can be used with success if only ordinary culinary care is exercised in their preparation.

It is of prime importance to gather the plants at the correct stage of development; hence the

saying: Use greens before the flowers have formed, and use roots after this time.

This is in accordance with scientific principles, albeit we may be unaware of the fact. The young leaves are in the full vigor of growth and consequently are possessed of all the necessary ingredients, minerals from the soil and starch from the sun and air in combination with the green chlorophyll. They contain at this stage the full complement of vitamins possible to the species or variety concerned.

The edible roots, however, have had to wait and accumulate their food after the plant has attended to the above-ground growth and development of flower and seed. Only then do the roots receive their stores for future use.

Let us take a look in our gardens. Many of the despised weeds are better than they seem, angels in disguise in fact. The sprawling chickweed (*Stellaria media*) makes excellent salad or may be cooked like spinach. The leaves of the creeping sorrel (*Rumex acetosella*) give piquant flavor to other vegetables and soups, or chopped up can be used in an omelette. The chicory (*Cichorium intybus*), already mentioned, is the source of excellent greens when the rosettes of leaves appear in the spring. The dandelion (*Taraxacum officinale*) is noted for the salad qualities of its young leaves, while the nettle (*Urtica Lyallii*) is almost famous for a similar reason, and may be used as a variation as follows. Rub the leaves through a sieve, melt a little butter in a pan and sprinkle in one ounce of flour. Add nettle and a little milk to make a soup of the required thickness; bring to a boil, simmer for five minutes, add salt and pepper to taste; serve with diced toast. This recipe can be used equally well with the sorrel and other plants of a similar nature.

The leaves of the common sow thistle (*Ononis oleracea*) shepherd's purse (*Capsella bursa-pastoris*) and the mallow (*Malva rotundifolia*) can all be made to pay part of their board by the utilization of the young basal leaves as an adjunct to the regular greens.

We can even turn the tables on that terrible pest the couch grass (*Agropyron repens*), by treating the young shoots as a vegetable. What the satisfaction must be to chew with grim delight the arach rober of our soil, only those who have had to put up with its fiendish penetrations can appreciate! Take the shoots and young roots; tie in bundles, then place in a saucepan and boil fast until tender.

We do not need to confine our attention to the garden, although being close at home there is less reason for not making use of the uninvited guests. There is no strict boundary between garden and wild land, the one merges imperceptibly into the other.

As a dessert the numerous wild berries are plentiful enough

# Chemicals March to War

## Sulphur . . . Essential in Metabolism of Industry

By DR. C. M. A. STINE

Vice-President Advisory on Research and Development, E. I. du Pont de Nemours & Company.  
(Copyright 1942)

PECULIARLY appropriate in the war production picture is a heavy schedule at the brimstone mines.

For brimstone—literally “burn stone”—has been associated with wars since the days of the ancient “Greek fire.” Brimstone is sulphur, and the Greeks’ crude incendiary bombs were concocted of sulphur, pitch, and other inflammable substances, molded into lumps or poured into buckets and then ignited and hurled upon enemy ships or towns.

Sulphur also went to war in combination with saltpeter and charcoal, the three forming gunpowder, an invention hundreds of years old.

### COUNTLESS USES

And today this ancient chemical, chiefly as sulphuric acid, is helping arm the United Nations, not with chunks of flaming brimstone, but with high-powered shot and shell, ships and tanks and planes. In war as well as in peace sulphuric acid is skilful jack-of-all-trades, employed directly or indirectly in the creation of countless thousands of articles, from rayon and movie film and fertilizer to gasoline and guns and smokeless powder and TNT.

Both a tool and a raw material, it is, to change the figure, as indispensable in the “metabolism” of industry as water is in the metabolism of living. Disraeli, England’s great prime minister of the last century, once remarked that there was “no better barometer to show the state of an industrial nation than the consumption of sulphuric acid.”

As in the case with many other materials, the demand for sulphuric acid is intensified when a nation goes to war. In World War I submarine activity cut off much of the sulphur supply from Italy, where the molten material had been spewed out of volcanoes to solidify on the slopes, and from Spain, where it occurs in the form of iron pyrites (fool’s gold).

This situation gave new impetus to the American brimstone mining industry, which had started early in this century along the Gulf Coast. Here, in the cap rock overlying salt domes 500 to 1,500 feet beneath the surface, are tremendous stores of almost chemically pure sulphur. An ingenious technique, known as the Frasch process (after its invent-

or, the chemist, Dr. Herman Frasch), is employed to bring up the sulphur without sending men down after it.

A well, similar to an oil well, is drilled, and down this hole goes a set of pipes, one inside another in a concentric arrangement. Super-heated water, above the 240-degree melting point of sulphur, is forced down the outermost pipe and escapes from holes near the bottom to penetrate and melt the surrounding sulphur. The molten sulphur is now forced up through a second pipe by compressed air sent down through still a third pipe. The underground cavity created is later filled with mud. The brimstone miners all work above the ground and, in fact, must wear dark glasses to protect their eyes from the glare of the bright yellow sulphur.

The molten sulphur is piped into a nearby sump or pool, lined with cast iron and heated with steam, and from here it flows to gigantic wood or sheet-metal vats where it spreads out evenly and cools. After a vat is filled, the sides are removed, to leave standing a huge “Iceberg” of gleaming yellow sulphur, perhaps a third of a mile long, 200 feet wide and 50 feet high. This solid block must now be “quarried” with explosives to break it up into chunks for shipment in freight cars.

When the World War I demand for sulphur increased, prospecting along the Gulf Coast uncovered more deposits and there are now a number of large brimstone mines in this area. With a production of more than 2,000,000 tons yearly, operators of these mines are confident of meeting the increased demands of World War II. Large pyrite deposits in Virginia and Tennessee provide an additional security in the supply of this indispensable material.

### SULPHURIC ACID GREATEST USE

While sulphur is used as such in the processing of many things—rubber goods, for example—its greatest outlet is in sulphuric acid, 11,000,000 tons of which were produced in the United States last year. This was a new high. The acid is made by burning sulphur in air—it burns with a pinkish blue flame. During this process the sulphur unites with oxygen to form sulphur dioxide, a stifling gas familiar to those who have fumigated rooms with sulphur candles. When “urged” by

to be an almost dependable source of supply. Most of them are well known to us all, and need no special mention. They are chiefly of value for making jellies or for combining with other sorts. Nearly all however need sugar in some form or other and are thus not so economical on that score. The Indians got over this difficulty by drying them for future use.

Among the more tasty of the wild fruits may be mentioned the strawberry (*Fragaria*), saskatoon (*Amelanchier*), salmonberry (*Rubus*), blackberry (*Rubus*) and buckberry (*Vaccinium*), all of which grow in abundance in habitats to their liking!

The salal (*Gaultheria shallon*), so abundant in our forests as an almost impenetrable underbrush, has large juicy berries that are not so popular as they might be.

The fungi include mushrooms and toadstools. Both terms have the same meaning, the only difference being in popular differentiation; those good to eat are mushrooms, those harmful or poisonous are toadstools. Scientifically there is no distinction; they are all fungi.

**FEW POISONOUS SPECIES**

It needs, however, expert knowledge to easily separate the good from the bad. There are only one or two really poisonous species but in their early stages they resemble so closely many of the edible ones, and their action is so deadly, that no second chance is possible; trial and error have no place in testing them out. An error once made can never be corrected by the person concerned.

But the difference between harmless and poisonous is so easily learned under proper tuition and edible mushrooms are so abundant that it is well worth the effort involved.

There are several types of mushrooms that cannot be mis-

a catalyst—usually a metal such as platinum—sulphur takes on another atom of oxygen, forming sulphur trioxide— $\text{SO}_3$ . This readily combines with water,  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ , to form  $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$ , sulphuric acid.

The entire process takes place in closed vessels and pipes, so that the workers are protected from the gases. In this connection it is of interest that in certain industries, such as smelting, sulphur-containing waste, gases are captured and reduced to sulphuric acid as a protective measure in itself. This prevents the gases from escaping and injuring surrounding vegetation. Originally undertaken as a waste-disposal procedure, it is now a profitable sideline of these industries.

Usefulness of sulphuric acid in a great many manufacturing processes is dependent upon its superior qualifications as a “chemical sponge.” It has a high affinity for water, and in the numerous chemical reactions where water is an unwanted by-product, sulphuric acid is right on the spot to get that water out of the way. This is its major role today in the making of explosives. (Black powder, which contains sulphur as such, is little used in military explosives). Sulphuric acid is also a vital ingredient of storage batteries, which are used in thousands of military machines.

Largest single consumer of sulphuric acid is the fertilizer industry, which employs it chiefly to treat phosphate rock in making phosphate food for the soil. Second most important user of the acid is the petroleum industry, where it is almost indispensable in the refining of oil, kerosene and gasoline. But it is only a tool here and no trace of sulphuric acid appears in the finished product. If it did, it would ruin most of our machinery.

Tremendous quantities of sulphuric acid are used to “pickle,” that is, to remove the scale and rust, from metals before their fabrication into guns, ship plates, tanks, airplanes and the now jealously-guarded atomic car. It is widely used in the textile and paper industries. It even serves, in the form of alum, to remove impurities from drinking water. Here, again, as in the case of gasoline, rayon, steel and many other articles, the acid makes a quiet exit before the article reaches your machinery.

Like the milkman, sulphuric acid is seldom seen, but it would be badly missed if it failed to do its gargantuan job.

rocks or lying in ridged heaps at the high water mark. In general appearance it looks like a piece of thin, green, wet paper semi-transparent and very lax in structure. This and the similarly shaped purple layer (*Porphyra*) found growing near the low tide mark, carries vitamin C in as rich a quantity as the lemon. They can be prepared for consumption in several ways as for instance: Wash well and boil, when cold serve as a salad with oil, pepper and salt. Sometimes it is kneaded with oatmeal into flat cakes or bread. These can be fried in fat and served as a cereal. Laver and sea lettuce make good pickles or may be partaken of hot as a vegetable with meat.

Among the brown seaweed the laminaria or kelps have a place in the sea food larder. Included here is the bladder rock or fucus found growing on the rocks at low tide, each frond ending in a bladder-like expansion which helps to keep the plant upright.

One method of preparing laminaria or kelp is to first wash thoroughly, boil, then cut up into suitable lengths; portions of any kind of fish are then wrapped up in the pieces and then recooked in thin soup or milk.

In the red class of seaweeds the dulse is one of the best known, more from its use as a food in the British Isles than on this coast where it is relatively scarce. Dulse may be boiled and treated as a vegetable, served hot with butter.

To any one interested this subject can be profitably investigated to an almost unlimited degree. True it is that there are inexhaustible supplies of potential food locked up in the plant growth of British Columbia. Some of the more useful and accessible types of wild food plants may be seen in a special display case in the Provincial Museum.

## War Aid Pin Makes Hit With Mrs. Churchill

LATEST EXAMPLE of Mrs. Winston Churchill's personal activity on behalf of Soviet Russians is this unusual informal photo of her, wearing the official emblem of Russian War Relief in America.

The prime minister's wife organized England's Aid-to-Russia Committee, raised \$5,000,000 during the first eight weeks after the Germans moved toward Moscow. Her favorite money-getting tactic: auctioning her husband's cigars, 10 of which brought £502.

Now, at No. 10 Downing Street,

she receives and directs replies to 50,000 relief letters every week.

### RADIO APPEALS AID RELIEF DRIVE

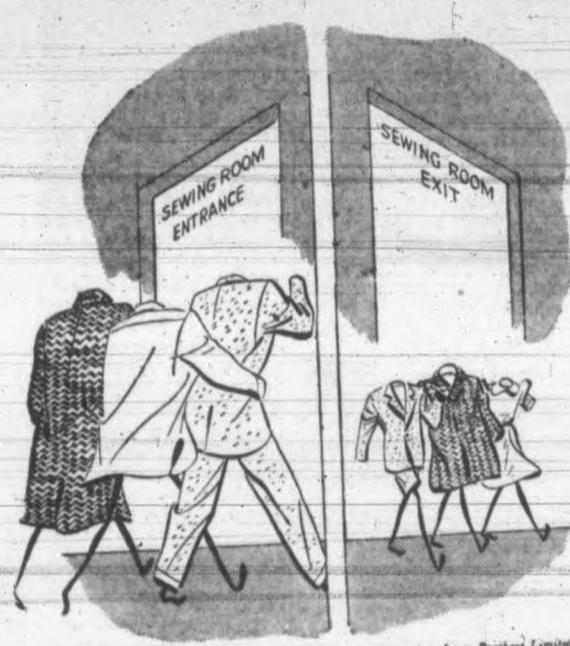
Among those, a few weeks ago, was the American pin shown here. The emblem was sent over by Mrs. Edward C. Carter, who heads the women's division of Russian War Relief in the United States. Prompt response from Mrs. Churchill was the picture of herself with the gadget, and a note saying British relievers, including herself, are busier now on behalf of the ally on the Caucasian front.

Mrs. Churchill presides at social events to raise funds for clothes, food, medical supplies. She uses her wit to suggest unique stunts, and takes to the radio regularly to appeal for contributions and to report progress. Her oratorical talent surprises many—but not those who recall that the energetic wife of Winston Churchill was one of his best stump speakers in early campaigns. She ceased doing that when his fame as an orator mounted . . . returned to it in war work.

Aid-to-Russia contributors, Mrs. Churchill says, are resourceful. And they come from all walks of



## Civvies Live Again In Children's Wardrobe



Illustration, Lever Brothers Limited

SUZY is JUST a little thing—only seven; and Johnny is nine. They look sweet together, and Johnny is proud setting off these mornings in charge of his small sister. How would it be to send them to school in brother-and-sister outfits, jackets alike, a perky pleated skirt for Suzy and trim manly trousers for Johnny, and shirts alike, too?

The place to go for the material is definitely not the drygoods store, but the attic . . . or the moth-proof storage closet, or that tightly sealed trunk in which unused clothing is put away. What is needed is a fine piece of wool for those brother-and-sister suits, and new wool is scarce and expensive. But all over the country, in hundreds and thousands of trunks and attics and clothes closets, there are men's suits put carefully away which might be better cut down for somebody else.

Big brother's gone to war, and when he comes back he'll weigh 40 pounds more than when he went and probably be about two inches taller. He won't be able to wear his own old clothes. Anyway, "after the war" can take care of itself, as far as clothes go. What we have to think about now is releasing labor, and machines, and time, and materials, for war purposes.

And what about those old clothes hanging in the back of daddy's cupboard, the ones he never wears? How many hours a year does he actually wear those things for fishing or loafing in? Maybe this is the time to be firm, and whisk them right away from him.

Given determination, a sharp pair of scissors and a razor blade, the most carefully tailored masculine suit will come apart like magic, and provide an incredible amount of the finest sort of material.

The first step in "making over," as any expert hastens to tell us, is to rip the seams. The next step is an important one; the pieces of material should be washed and then pressed to look as much like new as possible. Careful washing and pressing will remove seam marks and stitch marks as well as dirt. Fine wool can be washed successfully in suds, and if it is to be used for the clothing of small children, washing will be an absolute necessity after it is made up.

When the material is ripped and washed, the time has come to lay the pieces out flat on a table and sit down with a pattern. The pieces will be amazingly large. A man's trouser leg is something

like 14 inches across and 30 inches long. Even when the knees are worn, the length below the knee will make a little girl's skirt, or a boy's trousers. There would be enough material in one suit to make Suzy and Johnny a cunning brother-and-sister outfit.

Men's shirts, too, have a lot of material in them, and material that can be used in a dozen ways. The back and front of a shirt will make a three-or-four-year-old's dress, and the sleeves will make a matching pair of panties. Pin-stripes and sunsuits, sunhats and rompers, can all be made from old shirts whose collars and cuffs are too frayed to be worn again.

Latest trick of the clever needlewoman is to use those dozens of old neckties. It's smart to rip them open, wash them carefully, iron them into freshness, and sew them together to make flat pieces of fabric. Then . . . here comes Suzy now, in a new dressing-gown like Joseph's coat of many colors!

### Sews' a Straight Seam



Ingenious gadget devised by Hollywood starlet Kay Bensel solves problem of putting straight seam on painted stocking. Combination of eyebrow pencil, screwdriver handle and bicycle leg clip turns the trick.

## Plenty of Minerals In Apple Cole Slaw

SUMMER APPLES, arriving in large quantities and selling at reasonable prices, are well supplied with essential minerals and, in general, are good sources of vitamins B, C and G, and have a small amount of A.

Many growers are leaving the apples on the tree longer before picking. That increases the content of natural sugar, and these apples, picked later, require less sugar for sweetening when they are cooked in pies and puddings and sauces.

Select apples that are firm and free from decay or bruises, according to use. Buy sour apples for cooking and sweet apples for salads and desserts.

### Apple Cole Slaw (Serves Four)

One quart shredded cabbage,  $\frac{1}{2}$  teaspoon salt,  $\frac{1}{4}$  teaspoon pepper,  $\frac{1}{2}$  teaspoon sugar,  $\frac{1}{2}$  teaspoon grated onion, 1 tablespoon vinegar, 1 red-skinned apple, chopped,  $\frac{1}{4}$  cup salad dressing.

Add seasoning to cabbage and marinade in vinegar for 5 minutes. Add apple and salad dressing and serve.

Tomatoes stuffed with apples and vegetables call for what you have left over in the refrigerator. Wash tomatoes, remove stem but do not peel. Scrape out some of the pulp (save for soup) and invert tomatoes to drain. Sprinkle with salt and stuff lightly with chopped cooked spinach, chopped raw apple, with skin left on, and enough shaved cheese to hold the mixture together. Bake in moderate oven (350 degrees F.) for about 30 minutes.

### SUPER DESSERT

Here's a super dessert for Sunday night supper, quick and easy to concoct: Sponge squares split and filled with ice cream, with a fresh peach sauce poured over the top—plus a blob of lightly whipped cream gently flavored with almond.

### TENDER BOILED MEAT

For tender boiled meats, cook slowly; hard, rapid boiling tends to toughen the fibres.

life. A chimney sweep saved soot for a month and sold it, sending her all the pennies collected. In northern England, a department store toy department obtained two lion cubs, exhibited them, charged youngsters a penny a pat, and mailed her the pennies.

She then asked for outright contributions of a penny a week from everyone, including children. Now she receives 6,000,000 a week, also cheques, parcels, messages . . . one from a schoolboy, who collected 100 pounds of coal and sold it lump by lump from door to door, sending in the pennies . . . one £50,000 gift from Queen Mary . . . one £500 "purse."

from 500 Englishwomen in a British community somewhere in South America.

## Potatoes...High in Food Value



**I**F YOU ARE watching the food prices and want to get good value for your money, then put potatoes along with milk, cereals, and bread high on your market list.

This is why: the lowly potato is more important than we thought. In fact the potato is so valuable we must give it a seat of honor at the table. Why? Well—

Potatoes are cheap.

Potatoes give you Vitamin C and iron, energy and warmth.

This is how many: from one to three potatoes each day for each man, woman, older boy or older girl. From half to one potato each day for young children.

These are the kinds of potatoes: first in our hearts and on our tables in the white or Irish potato. Then there is the sweet potato. The darker the yellow of the sweet potato the richer it usually is in the A vitamin.

Two words of wisdom: Don't diet by not eating potatoes at a meal and then later eating a dessert three times as fat-tasting.

Do you like hash-brown potatoes?

Do you like browned potatoes and eggs scrambled together?

Potatoes and eggs in cream sauce are delicious.

The referential vitamin chart for hanging or framing in your kitchen is still free for the asking from the Health League of Canada, 111 Avenue Road, Toronto.

**EXHORTED TO CHEER  
HUSBANDS**

How men manage to acquire the privilege to be kill-joys in their home while women are lambasted if they don't keep everything pepped up and put on a continuous entertaining and amusing act, is one of the mysteries of domestic life that no one can explain. It is just one of those things. Just now we are being exhorted to cheer husbands.

How You Lose at Contract

By WILLIAM E. MCKENNEY

HERE IS A TRAP BID where

North persists in bidding no trump when the situation demands that he abandon it.

North correctly bids one no trump over one spade. South has no way of knowing whether North is strong or weak. North may have the minimum for a response, or may have enough intermediates to go game with South's high cards. South properly bids two diamonds, asking North whether he has any real strength.

North makes a mistake which is very common. Hypnotized by the pattern of his hand, which is the weakest possible for any suit bid, he tries two no trump.

North's hand is strong enough for a response to two diamonds, but the no trump bid is absurd. He must assume that South has values only in the two suits he has bid. That leaves the partnership wide open in hearts. And two no trump will surely trap South, for the bid ought to show

North

South

West

East

Pass

canned goods to make up the dollar—and that they really did not require the canned goods. Others complained they were faced with the problem of having to stay home with small children and the order was causing great hardship.

Consumers will welcome the new order, I believe. It has been made after three months of close study. Perishable goods are exempted from the dollar-delivery requirement, so that you may now have delivered fresh fruits and vegetables, ice cream, eggs, bread and bakery products, box lunches and soft drinks, as well as medical prescriptions, even though the order is less than a dollar.

Some of you may ask why, if you order a 75-cent cut of beef, you cannot have a 10-cent can of peas delivered with it. "Why, since the boy is coming to my house," you say, "can he not bring a can of peas or some other small article I want?" Let us check for a moment and see why it is not unreasonable.

First of all, the restrictions of deliveries are made to save rubber, gasoline and manpower. That is the major reason why they have been imposed. "But," you will say, "the delivery boy is coming up my way anyway." That is true, but retailers do not cause her no hardship, yet sub-

## DOROTHY Men Often DIX SAYS: Family Kill-joys

ONE OF THE THINGS that

women bitterly resent—and heaven knows you can't blame them for getting peeved over it—is that they are held entirely responsible for making a happy home and keeping up the family morale. Wives are adjured always to meet their husbands with a glad sweet smile no matter whether they have neuralgia in their face or not.

They are told they must be gay and amusing and make the domestic atmosphere so hilarious their husbands and children would rather stay at home than

go to a night club, even when they have spent the whole day cooking, washing and taking care of the baby and had no more exciting adventures than ordering the groceries or complaining to the butcher boy about how the price of meat has gone up. And, above all, they are warned that it is their bounden duty to keep themselves slim and young and glamorous and look like a million dollars in a \$1.98 bungalow apron out of the bargain basement shop.

But nobody says a word about its being a man's duty to make a happy home. That job is wished off on the wife and she is expected to monopolize it. The husband feels that for him to be a little ray of sunshine in the house was not specified in his part of the marriage contract and that he has done his full duty by his family when he feeds and clothes them, and pays for his wife's beauty treatments and having the children's adenoids out and their teeth straightened.

Worse still, many men regard their homes as a dumping ground for all their troubles and nerves and temper and their wives as stooges to whom they can say all of the mean things they have wanted to say all day to their clients, or customers, or bosses. The minute they enter the door the temperature in the house drops to zero and the storm signals go up; the children hush their prattle, and the cat flies for the cellar, and the poor wife rushes to the kitchen to hurry up the dinner, for she knows that only food will even temporarily stop the mouth of the growler.

**EXHORTED TO CHEER  
HUSBANDS**

How men manage to acquire the privilege to be kill-joys in their home while women are lambasted if they don't keep everything pepped up and put on a continuous entertaining and amusing act, is one of the mysteries of domestic life that no one can explain.

If men need cheering up, now, the women at home who wait need it more.

presented with an interesting example of it.

For everywhere, in the newspapers, on the radio, in the pulpit women are being exhorted to cheer up their husbands during these war times. Keep smiling, they are told; make your house bright and cheerful; pick up funny stories to tell your husband when he comes home at night; don't let him see that you are downhearted. Buck him up with your optimism. Bite your tongue out rather than tell him of your fears and anxieties about your boy at the front. If you have any tears to shed do your weeping in secret.

Life is hard on men now. Your husband's nerves are shot to pieces with anxiety about Johnny at the front, about his business and about you and the little children. All day he has to listen to the croakings of pessimists until the last bit of hope and encouragement is sapped within him. So when he comes home, turn on the lights, put on a pretty dress, cook some dish he likes for dinner. Laugh; be gay. Tell him a funny story and make him forget his troubles.

### WHAT ABOUT THE MEN?

Fine. Nobody will deny that it is good advice, but what about the husbands doing a little of this cheerio stuff? What about its being their duty to cheer up their wives and do something to dispel the gloom that has settled on so many homes and made them nothing more than a wallowing wall? Surely, what is sauce for the goose is sauce for the gander.

Surely at a time like this women need comforting and cheering up more than men do. The trouble with

# A Week With the War Cartoonists

'Star of Hope'

'Speaking of a Second Front!'

Good Earth



'Get Out and Push! This Isn't a Bus.'



## 'His Wonders to Perform'

By NELLIE L. MCCLUNG  
(Copyright Reserved)

**GIVE US 24 hours' notice," said Angela Peters, surveying the shining beauty of the bride's table, with her head on one side, "and we will stage a wedding complete with favors, bouquets, white satin dress for bride, chiffon for bridesmaids, flowers at the church, reception at the home of the bride's parents, with toasts to bride, and reply by groom.**

"And now, Mrs. Snowden, tell us, if you can think of anything lovelier than the view from here through the archway where Jean and Jim will stand to receive congratulations. And everyone has had such a good time over this wedding. This is our finest hour in Laburnum Village since we opened the Women's Institute Hall."

Mrs. Snowden, mother of the bride, smiled a bit wanly. "I hope Jean is doing what is best. The times are so uncertain."

Mrs. Snowden is a handsome woman, without a line or wrinkle in her face. The tired tone of her voice has in it deceptive suggestion of frailty.

"Of course it's the right thing for Jean and Jim to get married," said Angela heartily. "Young people must snatch at happiness these days. Every girl should have a flower-strewn wedding, a white satin dress, and silver streamers on her bouquet. It is a sweet memory to hold against the dark days which come later."

"It was Frank's letter," Mrs. Snowden said, "which really decided me. He urged me not to stand out against Jean's marriage. He said he often wished he and Olive had been married before he went overseas. Oh, if I only had Frank here today—how happy I would be with my two children to whom I have given my life."

### GREAT DAY

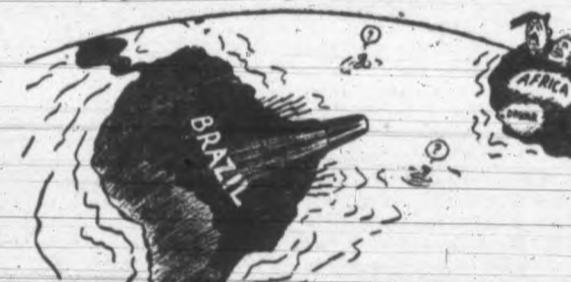
"Think of Jean today," said Angela, "remember this is her great day and no girl ever deserved a happy wedding more than Jean. And now get into your radiant best, with the long earrings. We are all set for action. The photographer will be here to take pictures at the church and in the house. Don't let a single tear dim your eye. Think of how pleased Frank will be to see all his family, and Olive too; radiant and happy far from war."



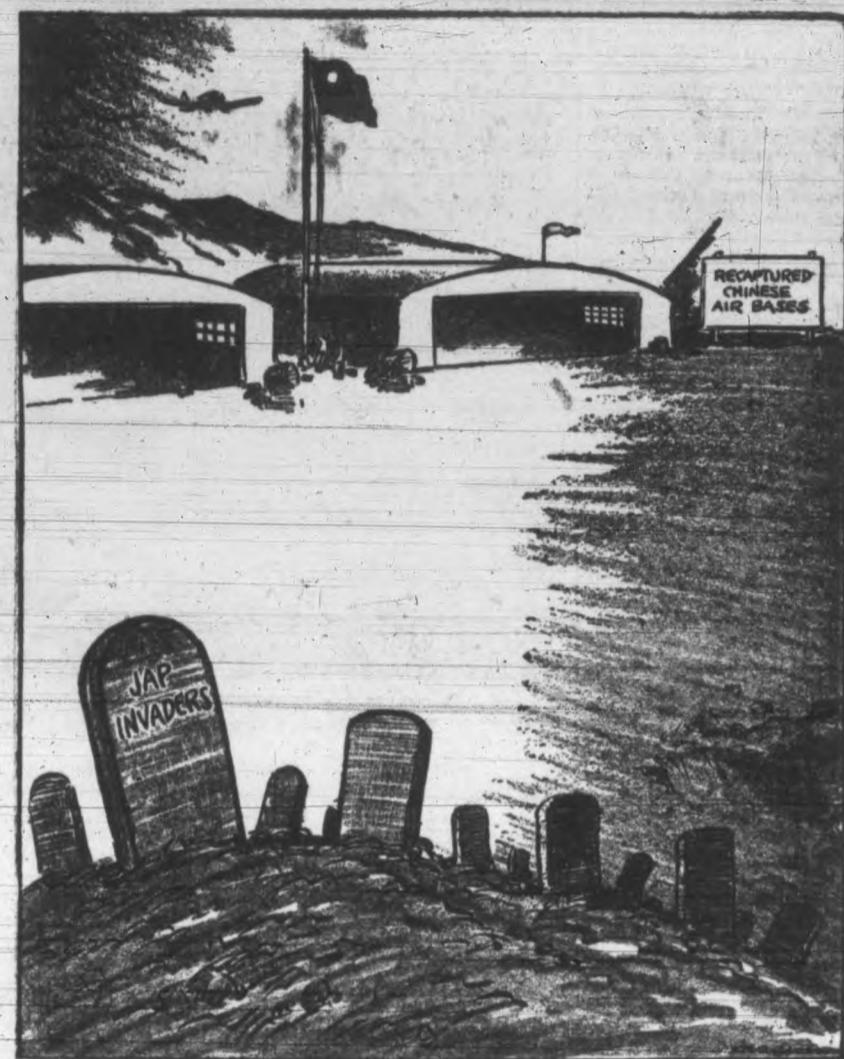
'No! No! Not a chicken in every pot! You're in the army now, not in politics!'



A Dagger Pointing at the Axis



—Memphis Commercial Appeal



## Hawaii Japs Nibble 'Mystery Beans' As Air Raid Precaution

By BETTY MACDONALD

ONE OF THE most fantastic superstitions to come out of World War II to date is the weird rumor of "Kudan," which is spreading like wildfire among Hawaii's Japanese population.

First to publish and discredit the rumor was the Hawaii Hochi, published in Japanese under strict army censorship.

The rumor, according to Japanese in the territory, deals with a superhuman cow, Kudan, born on some remote island in Japan, with a human head and the gift of speech.

Kudan told the Japanese to make pellets from his body and also to gather up small "azuki" beans which grew on the island, and to send these the length and breadth of the empire. Anyone eating them would be immune from the pestilences of war, and would also escape death from bombing and aerial attacks.

One Honolulu teacher reported seeing two of her Japanese students hastily eating the beans just before ducking into a shelter during an air raid. "They say if they eat them they won't get killed," she explained.

From outside islands have come the azuki beans through the mail to young soldiers stationed on Oahu, from parents and sweethearts; one Honolulu lawyer, who has had an old Japanese man on his estate for years, recently was surprised when the old man appeared at dinner and entreated him to eat the azuki bean to prolong his life.



Cartoon published in the Japanese language paper, Hawaii Hochi, ridiculing the superstition of Kudan, the magic cow.

The reddish-brown beans, which have never been grown extensively in Hawaii, are the size of a little fingernail, with a white stripe on one side. They were usually part of a Japanese mochi cake and were, before the war, imported from Japan.

Attempting to discount the rumor, the Hawaii Hochi ran a cartoon showing Kudan holding his bag of Azuki beans. In one corner is a prophecy saying: Let Tokyo send its small beans to Hawaii; America will shorten

the war by mass production of planes, tanks and guns to Japan. In another part of the cartoon is the familiar Mother Goose cow jumping over the moon. The nearby story asserts that Tokyo's output of war news, the sinking of ships and the pitiful state of America in the future, is about as true as the story of Kudan, or our old version of the cow jumping over the moon.

Despite the debunking, the Kudan rumor persists throughout the territory.

come up. Tell them I'm tired out and have to go to bed. Tell them anything you like, except the truth. This is Jean's wedding day and it mustn't be spoiled. They'll be on the boat in half an hour and no one must know. There will be nothing in the papers for 24 hours."

"Well, I wouldn't exactly call Jim Andrews a strange man," said Angela sharply, "he and Jean have been in love with each other since they went to high school. You girls go and wash up. I think I'll go up and put Mrs. Snowden to bed. I think she's about ready to call it a day."

### APPREHENSION

Angela Peters grew cold, with sudden apprehension. "No, Angela, it's not that. I am not raving—it is this." She drew a yellow sheet from her bag. "I got it just before we left the house to go to the church. It was not a wire of congratulations as I said. She handed Angela the yellow envelope.

"The Admiralty regrets to inform you that your son, Sub-Lieut. Francis Snowden lost his

life when H.M.S. \_\_\_\_\_ was torpedoed and sunk by enemy action . . ."

Angela felt a sudden ringing in her ears. She could think of no words to say. "I always thought this would kill me if it came," Mrs. Snowden was saying, "but you see it hasn't, and it won't."

"I didn't believe it could happen to my boy. All my life I've had it easy. Someone always took my bumps—first my mother and then John, and then Jean and Frank. I have never had the discipline that other people have had. But I got it all in a lump sum today. And something came to me in that one blinding flash. I don't think I ever prayed before, though all my life I've said prayers. But when I read these words I cried in my heart, O God carry me through Jean's wedding way," thought Angela Peters.

## Garden Notes

By VICTORIA HORTICULTURAL SOCIETY  
COMPOSTS

Again the season comes when we make an appeal to make compost out of all waste garden material. Do not destroy leaves in particular, or anything which will rot down for compost.

It is important to save this material, as we will point out further. Add a small quantity of lime and complete fertilizer to alternate layers of material. One cannot grow quality crops on the same soil year after year unless one keeps up the fertility of the soil. The use of commercial fertilizer is not a remedy. It must be accompanied by a return of organic matter to the soil, either in the form of manure, compost or green crops. Manure is highly desirable but hard to get. "Green crops" are usually sown now and dug under in the spring. Rye grain is very satisfactory for this purpose and may be sown in any vacant spot now. The use of compost is a most practical way of maintaining organic matter in the soil in the backyard garden. It returns to the garden most of what has been removed from it.

### SEASONAL JOBS

Prune loganberries, blackberries and raspberries after fruiting, removing last year's wood and the weaker growth made this season. Cut off old flowering heads following blooming, particularly roses. Wallflowers appreciate an early start in their final bed, so try to plant them before the end of September. Dig mature carrots to prevent cracking when the fall rains come. Store onions when thoroughly dry in a dry place. Divide spring flowering perennials at this time. Cuttings may be taken of many plants. Cut the stem below the leaf. Do not let the propagating medium get too moist. Cuttings of rock plants, hydrangeas, phlox, roses, geraniums, violas, pansies, etc., may be rooted in this manner. Spring flowering bulbs and bulbous iris may be planted now. Moderate sized, firm bulbs may be planted in pots and buried in the ground to root, prior to forcing for indoor flowers from Christmas onward. Dahlias respond well to the use of manure water. Sow hardy annuals now.

### Arsenate of Lead For Skeletonizers

Will Sanders, 117 Bushby Street, writes: "Have you noticed or had any complaints how the apple leaves are being badly eaten by a small green worm and the leaves then turn brown?"

"They seem more numerous than in other years. Should they have been sprayed earlier in the year or is now the time to use a spray? If so, what would you recommend?"

(Wm. Downes, Dominion entomologist here, says the green worm eating the apple tree leaves in Mr. Sanders' garden is a little caterpillar—the apple and thorn skeletonizer. It is now definitely too late to spray. Apple trees should be sprayed in the spring, when the leaves are forming, and again when the blossoms have dropped. Arsenate of lead is the only thing that will destroy the destructive skeletonizer. Any spray containing arsenate of lead will do the job, Mr. Downes says.)

Corn is one of the tallest and most vigorous of the annual grasses, according to its botanical description. It is undoubtedly a native of the western hemisphere, but where and when it was first cultivated, or from what wild plant it developed is not definitely known.

### MILORGANITE

For fall planting of bulbs, shrubs and spring-blooming plants. Condition your lawn and soil now with this ideal fertilizer.

Ask for Free Folder

### BALLANTINE BROS. LTD.

FLORISTS  
1211 DOUGLAS ST. G 2421  
Vancouver, B.C.  
Wholesale Distributors

## Vegetables Galore From Victory Garden



Howard Wakelyn in his Victory Garden, with a monster Hubbard squash.

By J. K. N.

One of Greater Victoria's finest Victory gardens is that at the corner of Southgate and Vancouver, where Percy E. Wakelyn and his son Howard have worked long and hard all summer with most satisfying results.

The amount of food the garden has produced is truly amazing. Mr. Wakelyn figures he will dig 15 sacks of potatoes during September. Already his family have eaten one sack. The garden is expected to produce 1,000 ears of corn; by the end of August 900 cucumbers had been picked, and there are several hundred more still on the vine.

### NO WASTE

There isn't a waste inch of space in the garden. One patch has had three crops—beets, then peas and now cabbage. A second crop of peas, planted late in August, is now ready for picking. Where there were small wax beans earlier in the season Everlasting Spinach is now growing. It was planted late in August. When the first crop of garden peas came up Drum Head cabbage went in. The cabbage has been so cut that Brussels sprouts form. Onions, beets and carrots were thinned out and transplanted. Nothing has been wasted. On the compost heap grow great Hubbard squash. The Ontario blueberry bushes are well laden and soon will be ready for picking. The tomato plants are groaning with food; a feature of this part of the garden is the sugar tomato, red and shiny, about the size of a large grape; it is for table use.

Mr. Wakelyn and his son had

trouble about water; none is piped to the lot. He offered to pay the city twice the regular rate to use boulevard water, but the city refused. Mr. Wakelyn figured he needed to give his garden only two thorough soakings in the season and that cultivation would do the rest. However, he and his son managed as best they could; they took their own garden hose across the backyard of a neighbor and watered that way. They filled barrels and watered by bucket.

In the house Mrs. Wakelyn has not been idle. No indeed. Every night her husband and son have arrived in the kitchen with mounds of fresh vegetables. So Mrs. Wakelyn got busy and canned, bottled and preserved. She even prepared peas, beans and corn for freezing, put them in cartons and rented a cold storage chamber downtown.

She preserved cucumbers in brine, salted down beans and made pickles galore. In between times she tended her ground peaches in her own backyard. The seed came from Ontario and they are believed the only kind of this fruit in this district.

Mr. Wakelyn and his son even did their own pollination in the spring.

"There were no flies and bees in time, so we pollinated our own cucumbers and pumpkins," said the father.

"Gardening is lots of hard work, but I like it," answered Howard, as he told how he stayed in the field every night until long after dark. In June he was sometimes there until 11 p.m. and often he was out again at 6 in the morning.

No "victory garden" is Harry's potato patch. This year he'll dig up enough potatoes to feed a city the size of Cincinnati for a week. His "patch" for table potatoes comprises 135 acres on eight farms. In addition, he had 60 acres planted to certified seed potatoes, tomatoes and hybrid corn.

Harry was graduated from high school only last spring, but before he got his diploma, he had already earned a net profit of more than \$6,000. He is successful as a grower because he remembers that selling is important, too. One year, by smartly storing his crop for a few months, he made \$1,000 extra.

Typical of Harry's enterprise is the way he relieved his neighbors of their fears about getting their grain threshed this summer. He solved the problem by buying a combine for \$800 and doing the job, making \$300 profit in one week.

This year he is taking a marketing course sponsored by the National Junior Vegetable Growers Association and is competing for one of the cash awards from a \$5,000 scholarship fund provided by the A. & P. Tea Company for students in 30 states.

Harry started his career as a farmer at the age of 14. He joined the Future Farmers of America at his high school, and, as his "project" rented several acres of potato land. His father paid for his seed that first year, but he has been on his own ever since. In fact, his father has now curtailed his own farming and helps Harry.

"I have all I want to eat fresh from the garden, every day," says Joe. "And I have lots to get away, too. It's a pleasure to get

## Japanese Farmers From B.C. Harvesting Ontario Crops

By BRUCE WEST

"It's not too bad out here in the east, but—well, you know, there's nothing like the old home town."

The homesick youngster who made this observation when asked for a comparison between Essex county in Ontario and British Columbia was a Japanese, squat and dusky and complete with big teeth.

He was one of the several hundred who have been moved from British Columbia to Ontario to help fill the manpower needs on the farms of the latter province. He and his companions were all volunteers for farm work. As Canadian citizens—either born or naturalized as such—they were not interned at the outbreak of war with Japan.

### THEY'RE NOT INTERNED

When a visitor arrives at one of their camps they take great pains to impress upon him that they are not internees like those ordinary Japs. They want you to understand fully that they are Canadians.

This argument, of course, sounds more convincing in the heart of Ontario than it does near the coast of British Columbia, with Jap submarines shelling the mainland and considerable forces camped on the Aleutians. So the authorities moved large numbers of the Japanese inland.

So far, most of the Jap farm workers are behaving very well. The farmers who employ them agree that they are first class workers and are glad to get their help in harvesting and caring for the crops.

They live in camps located at central points in the farming districts and are transported to and from the job by the farmers. The method of obtaining employment for the Japanese in Ontario is very much the same as that used in the camps of the Farm Service Force. The Japanese have their own camp foreman, who handles all requests from the farmers and assigns his men to the various jobs. Wages of all the workers are paid to this foreman, who turns the money over to the local representative of the Department of Agriculture for banking.

To the casual observer, there's only one indication that the Jap



One of the large number of Japanese moved from the coastal areas of British Columbia to work on inland jobs, this lad is shown as he tops corn on a farm in Essex County, Ontario. Although his parents were Japanese, he is actually a Canadian citizen and as such is at liberty to come and go at the camp where he and his companions are boarding.

farm workers are not entirely free of suspicion, and that's the presence at each camp of an R.C.M.P. constable. Apart from that one sign of the guiding official hand, they are free to come and go pretty much as they choose.

### REGULAR MOVIE PATRONS

They frequently visit the towns near their camps and take in the movies quite often, even if the bill happens to feature such anti-Japanese thrillers as "A Yank on the Burma Road" or "Remember Pearl Harbor."

They are very well fed, but they don't go in for any strange Japanese meals. They seem to prefer such good old Canadian dishes as roast pork and apple sauce, or bacon and eggs. The food in the camp visited by this writer was prepared by a Japanese cook who came to Canada nearly 40 years ago. He liked Canada, he said, and would be very glad when this war is over so that he could get back to British Columbia and carry on where he left off.

In their speech and actions most of these Japanese are as Canadian as anyone you'd meet on the streets of Montreal, Toronto or Winnipeg. If you were to close your eyes and listen to them as they toss their jokes back and forth across the corn and potato patches you could easily imagine they were regular Canadians from away back. An illustration of this was the remark of one young-skinned youth as we walked through a field of soybeans.

"And here," he announced with a flourish, "are soybeans, Henry Ford's contribution to America!"



By E. L.

This column is written solely for amateur gardeners who have been struggling all summer with a Victory garden—and for the discussion of their gardening problems. Correspondence is invited. We may not be able to put you straight on all problems, but we can air them for you. We'll swap our knowledge. Perhaps, in that way, we'll all learn something. Sort of community effort—know what we mean?

No doubt, looking back on the last six months from the safety of a golden September day, you've heaved a sigh of relief. You think the hard work is over until next spring, don't you? That you'll be able to sit down and enjoy the fruits of your labors—if there are any. Don't tool yourself! Haven't you heard that Victoria has such a mild climate you'll be able to garden all year round?

### QUESTION YOURSELF

Now is the time to start planning for next year. Take a good look at your vegetable garden and ask yourself a few questions—Did I use the space I had to the best advantage? Were my rows planted so they received a maximum of sunshine and yet so each row partially shaded the roots of the next? Is there any bit of ground that could be utilized for the odd hill of pumpkins or a cucumber vine or two? (Make it marrow if you don't like cucumbers). After all, if you're going into this Victory garden business with all your heart, you might as well grow as many vegetables as you can—even if you do have to give them away to the troops.

That isn't a wisecrack, either. If you have a bumper crop (my, my, doesn't that sound grand!) look around you. I've no doubt you'll find quite near at hand some nice young couple, living in one or two rooms. He'll be in one of the three services, we'll wager, and she'll be striving to make her small allowance go a long, long way. They'll be glad to accept some of your surplus.

### BEANS

Talking about beans—the Scarlet Runner variety, to be exact. Were you surprised at the huge crop you got from this prolific climber? We were. We've been eating the things until we can't look a bean in the eye, and still they pop out at us every time we turn the hose on 'em. Just this week a seasoned garden veteran told us to let them dry on the vines, then pick them and skin them and store the beans in a cool, dry spot for winter use.

Keep your peach stones say we, and plant them. We've just seen the results from such a planting, made just three years ago, and believe us when we say it made our mouth-water. This is the first bearing year, and the vines are simply loaded with luscious fruit. Dry your stones first, then plant against the house, on the south side if possible.

We've been having a bit of trouble with our marrows. Well developed fruit suddenly turned brown, got soft and dropped off the vines.

We were told that bees were not as prevalent as usual and that the marrow flowers were therefore not being pollinated. We're inclined to believe the idea, for when we got out in the early morning just after the flowers had opened and scattered pollen in those blossoms that were backed by tiny bits of marrow, we discovered there was no more rot. It worked for us—perhaps it will work for you.

### POLLINIZATION

If you are going to try this pollinating stunt with your marrows remember, it's the flowers on the tops of the tiny formed marrows that you must pollinate. Use the pollen from the big showy flowers on the long, thin stems. If your plants are in a warm, sheltered spot, marrows will continue to develop until the hard frosts.

Might also tell you that we've been making marrow jam at our house—and it certainly is good! We use a recipe that is many years old. It came from "Grandmother's Cook Book." If you'd like it—write us, care of this newspaper, enclosing a stamped, addressed envelope—and we'll see that you get it.

## A Fine Victory Garden



Harry Horowitz; no "small potatoes" as a farmer.

## Neglected Trees Bear Good Crops

Mrs. W. J. Edwards, 1762 Carrick Street, writes:

"Re your article in last Saturday's Times—I, too, have a yellow plum tree, a Burbank peach-plum. Much neglected these last six years it bears a bountiful crop just now—at the end of bare twigs great clusters weigh the branch down and I am reminded of neglected orchards at my mother's home in Maidstone, and helps Harry.

England—the greater the neglect the most fruit.

"We had no idea of scientific gardening, as practiced here, but in our garden in England we grew fruit.

"We have very fine fruit trees in this district of Victoria—planted, I am told, by the late Mr. Yee. My neighbor has a wreck of an almond tree—it produces year after year a good crop of nuts for all the neighbors' Christmas cakes and puddings."

"In spite of neglect and lack of rain or water, my other trees also bear large crops."

## Beware, Adolph of These Poles In British Uniform



Nostalgic Polish soldiers enjoy dressing themselves and their Scottish girl friends in Polish national costume, like those above, and tripping Polish folk-dances, which are making local lasses desert their traditional Highland flings and Scottish reels.

By DONN SUTTON  
With the Polish Forces in Scotland.

THE POLES have got what it takes now — so, Herr Nazi, "My juz idziemy! (Watch out; here we come!)"

A grimly determined Polish legion, re-formed amid the green-and brown plaid of Scottish hills, has been equipped with the huge caterpillars of war, the sleekly efficient two-pounders, swift and stinging fighter planes and panzer-piercing anti-tank guns which were disastrously lacking on the plains of their homeland in 1939.

The Polish mechanized cavalry brigade well may be the most self-sufficient mechanized unit in any man's army.

Grease-stained hands that once wielded pick-axes in the coal-mines of Silesia, furrowed the flat fields of eastern Poland or held outmoded rifles in the infantry barracks of Warsaw, now clutch eagerly and expertly at the copper veins of large motors, at the steel entrails of tanks, at forge-hammers that pound white-hot castings from salvaged metals into tools for the brigade's own use at the carburetors of powerful lorries, at swift electric drills and grinding machines.

### EVERYONE KNOWS ALL ABOUT EVERYTHING

There are no specialists. "Every soldier in the brigade must know everything about everything," said the black-bearded, shiny-booted Polish colonel with the swagger stick. The soldier must be (1) a sapper who can lay land mines; (2) an engineer who speedily can erect Bailey bridges or lay pontoons across stubborn streams; (3) a swift-and-sure mechanic who can take apart the motors of tanks and cars and cycles and put them together again; (4) a field wireless operator; (5) an artilleryman familiar with most types of heavy weapons; (6) an all-around tank man; (7) a maintenance man; and (8) a smart soldier on the parade ground.

Thus the brigade has become, with its multitude of mobile and stationary repair and construction units, veritable "battlefield factory"—a remarkably self-contained mechanized army which actually could go it alone in a field operation, virtually independent of the rest of the British army whose uniform it wears.

### MANY PROVE ABLE INVENTORS

Almost childishly pleased with their modern tools of war, these Poles have shown an aptitude for things mechanical. They have proved avid students in the classes in mechanized warfare conducted by Polish officers. Walls of their shops are lined with highly complicated mechanical drawings made by the soldiers themselves — proof that they know the most technical details of the machines they work with.

One young lieutenant has invented a tank for the distillation of water that is being adopted elsewhere in the British army. Another has invented a mine detector. A couple of privates devised a mobile battery-charger



"Almost childishly pleased" at having fine modern tools of war are members of the British Army's doughty Polish legion, most of whom have bitter memories of their country's fall for lack of just such equipment.



This is the Hollerwiecz family, which will give you an idea of the sort of name that is going to be common in Scotland in generations to come. Sergeant Tadeusz Hollerwiecz is one of the 700 Polish soldiers who have married Scottish girls (his wife is the former Gean Milne), and here they proudly pose with their four-month-old son.

on a trailer which in reality is a converted passenger automobile.

### MANY HAVE MARRIED SCOTS

Who are they and from where did they come—these olive-complexioned, fresh-faced young men of the Nation that Was? Most or many of them Herr Schickelgruber has met twice before. And when he meets them again, he should look closely for a solid black epaulette on the left shoulder of their British uniform. That stygian band means that the famous Black Brigade still lives—the fearless Polish horse-cavalrymen who, contemptuous of death, defied Germany's mechanized hordes before Warsaw in 1939; then escaped through Hungary to reform their ranks in France and fight around Dijon in 1940; then embarked for Britain, to carry on their valiant fight.

The "exiled" Polish soldier is not a Man Without a Country. He has made himself right at home in this mountainous land that is not unlike his own Carpathians. More than 700 Polish soldiers have married Scottish girls whom they have met at dances, in homes and in the narrow, crooked streets of this storied land of romance. Many are the parents of children whose long, difficult-to-pronounce names have an odd sound alongside the Sandy McTavishes and the Donald McGregors. Only a few of the marriages have gone on the rocks.

The Scottish girls, too, have succeeded where classroom instructors have failed, in teaching the Poles the English language. In turn the soldiers have waded the girls away from their traditional Scotch reels and are instructing them in the graceful art of the Mazur and Oberek dances.

In many ways the Poles have tried to be "good Scotsmen." They have found time to help the hard-pressed local farmers with

## Troopships That Land On Beaches Super-Invasion Barges of Future

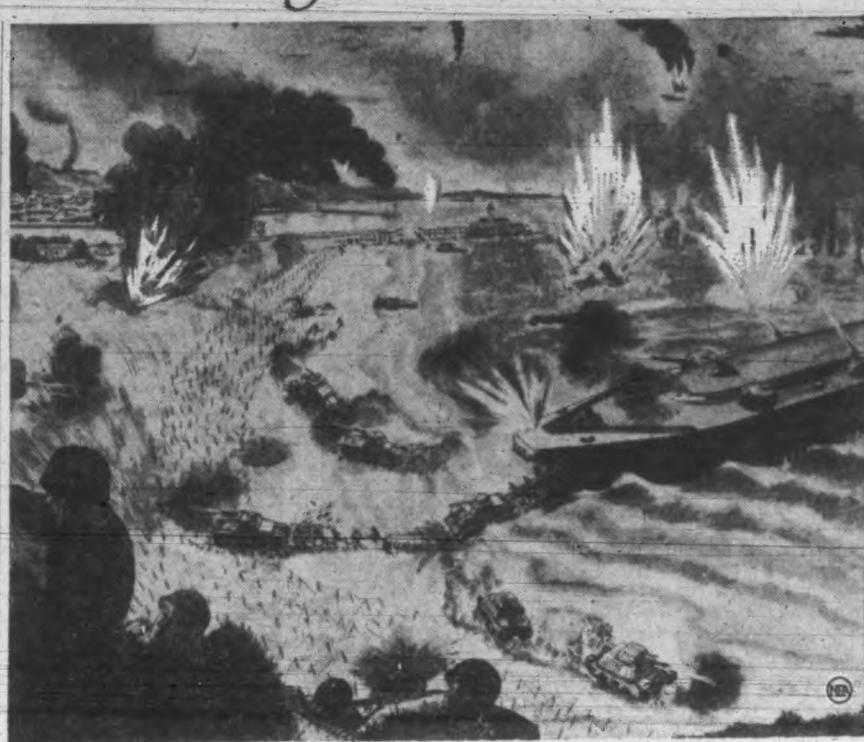
WITH PLANS for overseas attacks occupying military naval minds, two New York industrial designers suggest a revolutionary new-kind of vessel that would serve both as an ocean-going troopship and also as a shallow-bottomed invasion barge capable of pushing to within six-foot depths of landing beaches.

Once on the edge of the beach, the ship's bow opens and out slide tank ramps, down which tanks fight their way ashore and directly into invasion action. Sketch, right, by the ship's designers, Jacques Martial and Robert C. Scull, is their conception of how the invasion action would look.

### BALLAST TANKS ARE GIVEN NEW TASK

Key to the operation of this Jules Vernean ship is the use of ballast tanks which run longitudinally the length of the vessel's bottom. When full of water, these tanks give the boat the stability necessary for deep-sea crossing. Three or four miles from an invasion shore, the ballast tanks would be blown out, like a surfacing submarine, and the ship would rise to draw less than six feet of water.

The ship itself is designed to go right into the thick of the fighting. Its top deck, also of radical design, is flat, armored, and armed with turrets and



Artist shows how invasion landing might look using revolutionary ocean-going invasion barges.

multiple anti-aircraft guns. The designers estimate the speed of the ship at 16 knots fully loaded and 20 when the ballast tanks have been blown out.

Messrs. Martial and Scull fig-

tanks, and half that many half-track trucks with 75-mm. guns, plus four self-propelled mounts for 155-mm. guns, and the necessary supply trucks and reconnaissance units.

## An Excursion Boat Arrives

By SHEILA McIVOR

THE AFTERNOON sunshine reflected its golden glory on the emerald lawns of the Parliament Buildings and the Empress Hotel with flower beds still aglow. A few yards away a thick fog obscured the view to the entrance of the harbor. The fog horns wailed their melancholy warning. In front of the C.P.R. docks, a huge crowd-filled around waiting for the boat to come in.

Fog is rare in this vicinity, and because of this the crowd was somewhat impatient and surprised that they had to wait for their friends on the incoming excursion boat. Among the crowd

were men of the three forces, including uniformed veterans of the Home Guard, Canadians and some Americans.

The waiting crowd chatted in groups; others walked up and down impatiently, while some of them sat on the grass close to the water's edge. Among these was a young airman, who had evidently learned the value of relaxing. He lay on his back, taking advantage of the chance to take a nap. By his side was a huge bouquet of pink carnations peeping out from its wrappings of green florist's paper.

A long line of taxis was drawn up in anticipation of "fares," as was a picturesque four-wheeler

cab drawn by a team of bay horses which looked as if it had come to life from the "gay nineties."

This horse drawn vehicle does a splendid business and is immensely popular with tourists, especially those from the United States. A picturesque white-painted tally-ho mounted on the chassis of an automobile with comfortable upholstered seats and mounted on auto rubber tires drawn by four white horses also stood in readiness to convey the excursionists on a sight-seeing trip around the city.

Further on a huge char-a-banc coach drawn by four grey horses, and reminiscent of the old-fashioned "four-in-hands" so popular

with the race-loving public in England on Derby day, was also drawn up in readiness.

At last there was a stir of excitement among the crowd as someone said, "Here she comes." Those who were relaxing on the grass jumped up and rushed across the road. There, sure enough, looming out of the fog like a huge ghost gliding slowly towards the docks came the grey "Adelaide."

In a few minutes hundreds of excursionists streamed down the gangplank and hurried out into the sunshine. They were reminiscent of a crowd of holidaymakers in England during peacetime. Many were greeted by friends, others came in groups and hurried along the causeway, anxious to make the most of the few hours scheduled for them ashore.

The two horse-drawn tally-hos were rapidly filled with passengers and drove away from the docks with the clippity-clop of the horses hooves ringing out above the noise of the auto traffic. These horses, imported from farms, have adapted themselves well to the noises of street traffic.

Those who do make the trips look a gay, care-free crowd determined to make the most of their leisure. We do not suppose for a moment that any of them are at all apathetic to the fact that there is a war on, and insist on being "escapists" from unpleasant facts. They are merely a sensible crowd of people who realize the value of a short holiday towards building their health and morale so that they are able to resume their war-work and other duties refreshed mentally and physically.

Later that evening a stiff breeze had cleared the fog, and from a point on one of the beaches I watched the stately grey "Adelaide" steaming back to the mainland with its happy cargo of human freight who had had such a good time ashore.

## When Bunnies Pray

By LOIS SNELLING

I like to watch a bunny pray—He does it such a cunning way. He sits upon his fuzzy tail Beside the lettuce or the kale; And then, as solemn as can be, He folds his paws so quietly. He never moves a part of him Except his lips . . . I think with them He says, "Dear Lord, for all the food You give to bunnies, when they're good, I thank you every single day." And then he hops away to play.

### For Whom the Bell Tolls



Vacation's end and the best of friends must part—the boy reluctantly back to school; the dog to wait, with what patience he can muster, for the final bell to release his young master from a day in the classroom.

Kinwha, capital of China's Chekiang province, is a walled city with eight gates.

**This Is War on Vast Egyptian Desert**

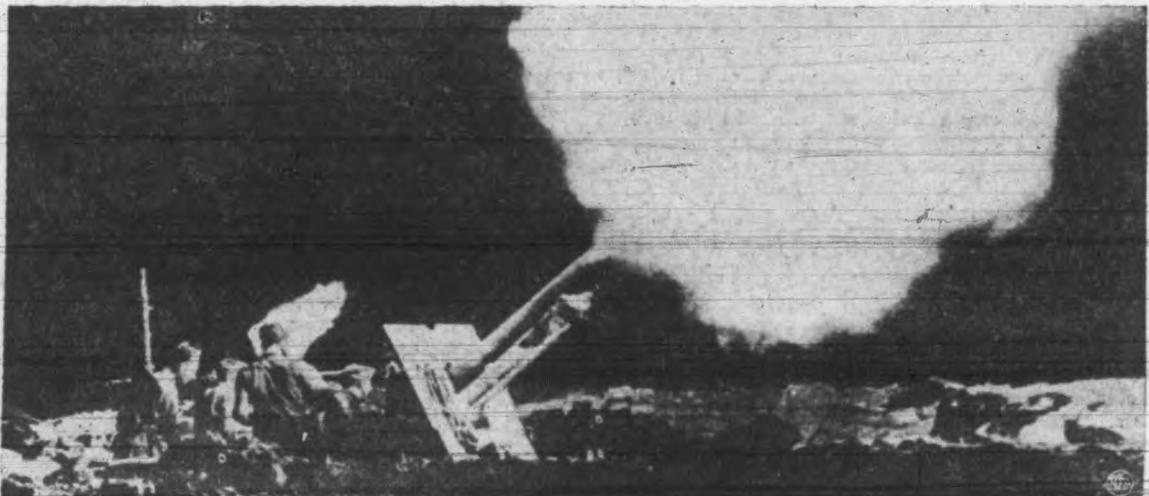
Barren sand affords little shelter for infantrymen who must face enemy gunfire unprotected.



Death comes to a lone desert antitank gunner.



Tanks and planes bear the brunt of the battle.



War's pace slackens at night, but giant guns tear the darkness apart as the artillery goes into action.

**Land Soldier**

This good-sized log seems light as a feather to Barbara Riddlesworth, of Staffordshire, England, a member of the Women's Land Army. Girl "soldiers" in this service are being used to clear wooded areas throughout Britain and their work in most cases compares favorably with that done by men. Large numbers of men have, of course, been released for active service since women have taken over these jobs.

**A Prayer for Victory**

Two Australian soldiers and their American buddy, centre, kneel in silent prayer in a Catholic church "somewhere in Australia" in preparation for their approaching clash with the Japs.

**Back From Dieppe Canada's Fliers Stop Only Long Enough to Refuel**

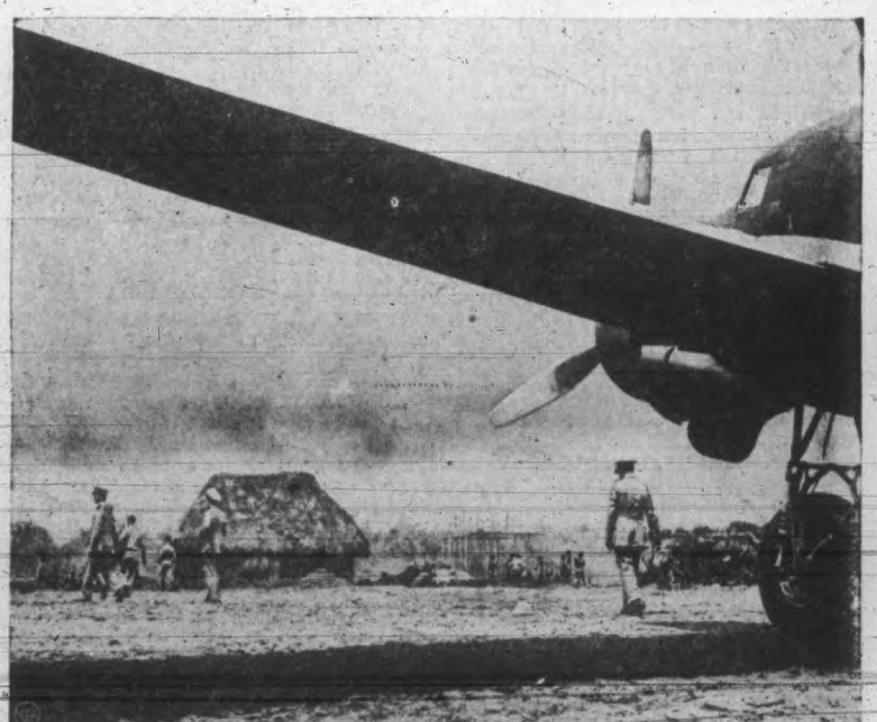
Planes from every operational command in Britain were in the great aerial umbrella that covered the landing of Canadian and British troops at Dieppe. Here are some of the pilots who smashed the Nazi Luftwaffe over the channel.

**In Fury of Midway Battle**

At the height of the battle for Midway Island early in June, when Japanese planes were attacking with blind fury, these gallant American soldiers did not forget to raise their flag on high. At left, from a vantage point, a plane spotter is at work. Farther down the company street, smoke fills the sky. This thrilling picture of the action has just been released. (Official U.S. Navy Photo).

**Midway Takes Japs' Punch—and Gives Back Better**

Just released by the U.S. Navy, this photo, made during the height of the Midway battle early June, shows burning oil tanks on Midway Island after they were hit by Japanese bombs. It was poor consolation for the Japs, however, who took a sound thrashing in their big bid to take the strategic outpost. (Official U.S. Navy Photo).

**Wings of Progress . . .**

A big airliner frames an African scene in a picture symbolic of the progress of aviation under the impact of war. Representing the past is a crude thatched hut on a new Pan-American Airways field in Liberia. (Passed by censor).